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YACOUB BEHBEHAN

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SHAWWAAL 16, 1408 AH

Army to take charge of security in East Beirut, ousting the 8,000-strong hardline Christian Lehan-

Scores of frantic militiamen

and security men firing machin-

egun bursts in the air rushed to

the scene and cordoned off the

for missing relatives and friends

as rescuers used window shutters

sent flying by the blast to move

victims, many of them women

Hospital sources said most of the bodies of the dead were badly

charred, making identification difficult. They estimated that 83

Hysterical

explosion happened, I saw a flash of light, heard a loud bang and

suddenly was thrown to the other

side of the shop," the butcher

Witnesses reported hysterical scenes at the Greek Orthodox St

George's Hospital, where most

in search of the missing. Now and

then the wailing cries of women

broke the silence as they iden-tified one of the dead," one

reflected the view of Syria, Lebanon's main external power

proker, that the Lebanese Army

should take over in East Beirut.

Repair

Damascus sent more than

Analysts said Hashem's call

woman said.

"Relatives paced the corridors

of the casualties were taken.

"I was in my shop when the

people were wounded.

Terrified residents searched

ese Forces (LF) militia.

area, witnesses said.

18 PAGES 150 FILS

# Junejo rejects charges of incompetence

# Zia vows to take harsh action to end corruption

From Ashraf Shad In Islamabad

PRESIDENT Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq said yesterday that he sacked the government of Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo as it was guilty of incompetence and corruption which led to deterioration in all fields of Pakistani life.

Junejo denied the allegations. promised to take harsh measures to end corrupuon, save the economy from bankruptey, and impose a stricter

Islamic government, Addressing the nation on TV and radio vesterday evening. General Zia declared that general elections will be held in time according to the constitution and added the chief election commissioner has been asked to take necessar; measures in this regard. But he did not set any election day.

### Consultation

Neither did he name a cabinet as had been expected. He said a caretaker government would be formed within a few days.

Formulion of a caretaker government was postponed for a few days for consultations to select a suitable man for the joh.

There were speculations that either former Communications Minister Aslam Khattak of NWFP or Mahmud Haroon. also a former minister during martial law regime from Sind would be picked up by Zia to

15, 16 17, 18

INSIDE

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آج کے اردو صفحات میں

🔾 صدر ضیاء عبوری حکومت

کااعلان چندروز میں کریں گے ن ضیاء نے من مانی کر کے جمہوری عمل روک دیا 'جو تجو کتان کا نیا وزیر اعظم

لون ہو گا؟ ) پاکستان کے حالیہ واقعات

﴿ كُراجِي مِنْ فُوجِ تَعِيناتِ كُر

🔾 پاکستان کی جاروں صوبائی

اسمبليال اور وزارتين وز دي

WEATHER

HOT summer weather with a light north-casterly wind changing to light termoderate south-easterly Store of

بربین الاقوامی تبصرے

Urdu



Zia: priorities

head the caretaker government. Ghulam Ishaque Khan, chairman of the senate is also a likely

All the four Provincial Assemblies have also been dissolved along with the provincial cahinets. it was officially announced

The governors of Punjab, Sind and North-West Frontier Province (NWFP) took the measure yesterday while the governor of Baluchistan province did so on Sunday night. Zia in his speech said the dissolution of National and Provin-

Saudis seen

opposed to

Iranian

levels" and failure to adopt proper policies.

Zia charged, that instead of

self-reliance, Pakistan has been forced to depend increasingly on heavy domestic and external borrowing, as well as extensive

deficit financing.

He strongly criticised Junejo's government for failing to control lawlessness, especially in Pakistan's biggest city, Karachi. and thus plunging the country into ethnic, regional and class conflicts and rioting.
Zia said he had warned Jun-

ejo's government against what was happening in the country but all his pleas were ignored.

He particularly expressed disappointment at little progress of Islamisation during more than three years of civil government

### **Priorities**

Zia put forth four priorities for the new government: Renewal of Islamisation process; inexpeneasy justice; improvement of law and order and healthy economy.

"The law-and-order situation is so bad that people spend sleep-less nights because of the fear of getting rohbed, kidnapped or murdered," he said.

He said he would ask the government to be tough with criminals. Special judges will preside over speedy trials and will impose stiff punishment quickly.

AP adds: Although some

politicians were cautiously optimistic about Zia's moves. Junejo was severely critical. He, his cahinet and the National Assembly had been scheduled to

remain in office until 1990. "The dissolution of the National Assembly by the President of Pakistan is an action taken completely arbitrarily and solely on his own," Junejo told a news conference. "The action is against the fundamentals of the democratic process which com-menced with the holding of the

1985 elections. That balloting was on a referendum on Islamisation of the country, and Zia took approval of the measure as back-

ing for a five-year term as President. He announced recently he might step down as Army chief of staff in 1990 but that he planned to run again for

Junejo said the president should have consulted the prime minister before dissolving the National Assembly and the cahinet. "The action was constitutional hut arbitrary" he

### Win

Junejo said his government had adopted policies which were in the national interest and had

done nothing wrong.

Junejo said if Zia kept his promise to hold fresh elections for the National Assembly within 90 days, as provided in the constitution, "we will win the polls with a hig majority."

Zia promised elections "on a political basis," indicating that opposition parties may be all-owed to participate for the first time since he seized power in a bloodless 1977 coup.

(Continued on Page 2)

# Summit moves forward on arms issues

# Reagan stresses human rights

representation ANKARA, May 30, (Retter): Saudi Arahia, which cut diplomatic relations with Iran in April. does not apparently want Iranian interests to be represented in the kingdom, a Turkisb Foreign Ministry official said

Ministry spokesman. Inal Batu, said Saudi Arahia had not replied to Turkey's offer to look after Iran's interests in Riyadh and had not approached any country to protect its interests in Tehran.

The Saudis apparently do not want Iranian interests in Riyadh and vice-versa." Batu said. Request

The ministry said on May 6 that Turkey had accepted an Iranian request to look after its interest in Saudi Arabia and was awaiting Saudi approval.

Saudi Arahia cut ties with Iran because of what it called hostile practices, including the ransacking of the Saudi embassy in Tehran and killing of a diplomat after violence between Iranian pilgrims and Saudi security force in the holy Muslim city of Mak-kah lasi July.

### Soviets quit **Panjsher Valley**

ISLAMABAD. May (Reuter): Soviet and Afghan have completely evacuated the strategic Panjsher Valley, which sits on the main route of Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan, Afghan guerrillas said today.

**ARAB®TIMES** 

Grand Bingo.

Both the Second and Third Full House

prizes have been won. Mr. Abdul Nazeer

will receive KD 60 for the Second and

Mrs. Licy Varghese KD 40 for the Third

Full House. The answer to the clue is 1.

men said the leaders were likely to sign lwo secondary agreements and were making

Gorhachev moved forward on summit arms issues today in a session that was eclipsed hy Reagan's meeting with dis-sidents and his challenge that the Soviet leader usher in "a new age of religious freedom." "It's time my friend. it's time."

meeting with several dozen dissidents at the US embassy gues-thouse, Reagan said: I came here hoping to do what I could, to give you strength."

"But I already know it is you who have strengthened me. You have given me a message to carry hack: while we press for human rights through diplomatic channels, you press with your very lives, day in, day out, year after

views human rights as fundamental, absolutely fundamental, to our relations with the Soviet Union and all nations."

hut the symbolism of his meetings spoke volumes. That he was stepping into domeslic matters on Soviet soil rankled Gorhachev aides, but at a state dinner in the Kremlin the leaders were affable and animated.

The summit session today focused on arms issues. Spokes-

MOSCOW, May 30. (API: President Reagan and Mikhail

cial Assemblies were a part of the

democratic process as he has neither imposed martial law nor

'Similarly, the constitution

has not been suspended nor has it

been abrogated. The press is free

and there are no restrictions on

political parties and their

the country for more than three

years was ineffective." Zia said. Zia claimed that Junejo had to

hribe supporters and lawmakers

with various favours, leading to

"unprecedented corruption at all

"The government which ruled

enforced emergency.

activities.

the President implored the general secretary, quoting the pre-revolutionary Russian writer Pushkin as he sounded the human rights theme in Moscow for the second day.

Later, in an extraordinary

# Message

year, risking your jobs, your homes, your all." He said the United States

Reagan's tone was moderate

progress on a far more significant strategic arms accord. No one was predicting a breakthrough in the negotiations on a Start (Strategic Arms Reduction Talks) treaty for halving the superpowers' long-range missile arsenals, but there was movement in two of the most stubhorn areas — involving mobile missiles and cruise mis-

### siles launched from warplanes. Disagreement

However, the President's space-based defence initiative, known as Star Wars, remains under Soviet challenge and the US still refuses to permit Soviet inspection of US ships armed with cruise missiles.

The arms discussions preceded the President's two human rights

Even before the first event -Reagan's visit to the Danliov Monastery - Gorbachev indicated his disagreement with Reagan's appraisal of Soviet Before the dissidents, the President praised the recent surge in Jewish emigration and the release of 300 political prisoners in the three years since Gorbachev took the Kremlin

Afterward, Gennady Gerasimov, the Soviet spokesman, described the dissidents as "not the best of the Soviet people, rather the contrary."

In the past, Gorbachev and other Soviet officials have regis-

tered their irritation with Americans lecturing them about their internal practices. But Reagan committed the US to the freedom movement here.

In a speech later, Gorbachev said the two countries should deal with each other "without sermonising or imposing one's views and ways, without turning family or personal problems into a pretext for confrontation between states.

"Our programme calls for greater democracy and openness, for greater social justice in conditions of prosperity and high morality. Our aim is to give maximum freedom for people,

(Continued on Page 2)

# **Beirut car** bomb kills 20, injures 83

BEIRUT, May 30, (Agencies): A powerful car bomb exploded near an office of the main Christian Phalange Party today and killed at least 20 people and injured more than 80, security and hospital sources said.

They said a man parked the blue Volvo car packed with an estimated 100 kg (220 pounds) of TNT in the Rmeil area of the central district of Ashrafiyeh in East Beirut at 1030 am (0830)

He fled immediately after leaving the car near a butcher's shop in the mixed residential and business neighbourhood, they said.

### Destruction

The ensuing blast brought bloodshed and destruction to the narrow streets of Ashrafiyeh, which sits on a hilltop bordering the green line between East and West Beirut.

Ambulances rushed casualties to hospital as black smoke billowed from the area and firemen battled to contain blazes in cars

and buildings, The explosion, the second most destructive in Lebanon this year, wrecked four apartment blocks and badly damaged another eight, witnesses said. It gouged a crater two metres (six feet) wide and 60 centimetres (two feet) deep in the road.

A photographer reported from the scene: "Charred corpses with limbs ripped off by the force of the explosion lay everywhere in pools of blood."

He said streets were littered with the mangled, scorched remains of about 20 cars, uprooted lump posts, telephone cables and shattered glass.

# Warning

Police said the hooby-trapped car exploded about 100 metres from the second largest office of he Phalange Party and near the home of Joseph Al Hashem. Lebanon's Minister of Health. Social Welfare, Posts and Communications. Neither building was damaged

and no one has yet claimed responsibility for the hlast.

Analysis said it could have been a warning to Hashem, who

called yesterday for the Lebanese

4,000 troops into Beirut's south-ern suburbs at the weekend to silence the guns of the Muslim fundamentalist Hezhollah militia after three weeks of hloody hattles with the pro-Syrian Amal which killed more than 400 people. In the war-hattered southern

suburbs, engineers began a major repair operation on destroyed power cahles, telephone lines and water pipes.

Syrian soldiers manned check-

points, searched cars and checked the identity cards of drivers and passers-hy after settling in behind newly-built sandbag barricades.



# Opec should stick to quota: King Fahd

JEDDAH, May 30, (API: King Fahd today reiterated that members of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries should stick to the organisation's quotas and prices to help stabilise the world oil market.

"If intentions be pure, and all member states abide by the Opec rulings with respect to quotas. production ceiling and the defined prices, this will be in the interest of all oil producing and consuming states alike." Fahd was quoted as saying at the cabinet's weekly session in this

Saudi Red Sea port city. The statement was communicated by Information Minister. Ali Al Shaer, to the official Saudi Press Agency following the session where he said a comprehensive report on the world oil situation since the last Opec meeting was presented by Oil Minister.

Hisham Nazer. Fahd had expressed the same view ahead of the consultative session which Opec ministers held in Vienna in April to discuss means of propping up the flagging oil prices around an \$18 benchmark.

Six non-Opec oil producers had earlier proposed a five per cent cut in output by oil producers inside and outside the organisation and the demand had been hacked by Iran. But it was rejected by Saudi Arabia and other Gulf countries within Opec and the meeting ended inconclusively.

The issue will be taken up again when the organisation convenes its semi-annual regular meeting, which is fixed for June 8

# Hypnotic dollar

ABUDHABI, May 30, (Reuter): A thief in the United Arab Engrates has found the dollar has hypnotic powers despite its present weakness.

Al Ittihad newspaper quoted an unidentified victim as telling police "I showed him the thich some notes and he produced his \$100 and started moving it close to my eyes. 'I felt drowsy and before I could

open my eyes the driver and my money (the equivalent of \$1.600) were gone. he added.

### Heat wave kills 100 in India

NEW DELHI, May 30, (AP): At least 100 people died of sunstroke in northern and central India over the weekend as the region sweltered under what weather forecasters call the worst heat wave in 20 years, Indian news agencies reported today.

Press Trust of India said 200

people were admitted to hospitals across the country after sutfering sunstroke today. The deaths were reported from the states of Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and Utter Pradesh. The

Indian capital of New Delni reported four deaths, PTI said. Temperatures have risen to 48 degrees Celsius (118.4 Fahrenheitt in some towns, which is at least five degrees Celsius (nine degrees Fahrenheit) above the average temperature.

# Nine-month-old Palestinian girl loses an eye

# Protests held to draw summit attention

DHEISHEH. West Bank, May 30. (Reuter): A nine-month-old Arah girl lost an eye and more than 20 other Palestinians were wounded today when Israeli troops broke up demonstrations and strikes in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Palestinians had called for the protests hoping to draw the attention of US and Soviet leaders during their Moscow summit.

The girl from Jabalya refugee camp in the Gaza Strip lost her left eye and had three bones broken when she was hit hy rubber bullets fired by Israeli soldiers dispersing demonstrators in the camp, hospital sources

They said the girl's 29-year-old mother was hit in the arm with ruhber bullets in the same incident, and a total of 17 people were treated for various injuries after the clash.

Security sources said Israeli Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin met a group of Palestinian leaders today in an attempt to persuade them to meet US Secretary of State George Shultz when he visits the area at the end of the week.

Rabin mei another group of Palestinians from Nahlus yester-

The security sources said the Palestinians asked Rabin to lift some of the restrictions Israel had imposed on residents of the occupied areas and Rahin told them he would check their requests.

Demonstrations erupted in Dheisheh and other parts of the occupied West Bank, while shops in Arab East Jerusalem and the West Bank were closed hy a strike. Palestinians said the actions were meant to draw the attention of President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev meeting in Moscow.

"The international summit deals with many things, but why does America ask about human rights for Soviet Jewry? Why not for Palestinians?" said Moustafa Abdel Fatah Mohammed over the sound of rubber hullets being fired by troops near his home in Dheisheh refugee camp.
A Palestinian was shot dead and more than 35 were injured in

the West Bank and Gaza Strip in clashes vesterday. Awad Muharak Awad, an Arah American advocate of civil disohedience who faces deportation

from Israel, said today he would

ask to neet Shultz during his visit. Awad spoke at a Jerusalem cour: house where he was brought from jail to file a libel suit for 150,000 shekels (\$100,000) against an Israeli newspaper which wrote that he

dealt in drugs and donated the

proceeds to the PLO.

# CHANDIGARH, India, May 30, (Reuter): Sikh religious leaders suddenly sacked all five high priests of the faith today.

sources said. They said the five included the seniormost Sikh priest, the head priest of the Akal Takht — the eternal throne of the Golden

earlier this year by Sikh militants fighting for a separate homeland and the religious leaders, members of a committee administering Sikh temples, were told by the separatists to ratify the appoint-

state capital. Chandigarh, said Harcharan Singh Delhi was

# all five high priests

accusing them of collusion with the Indian government, official

Sikh leaders sack

Temple in Amnitsar, the Sikh's holiest shrine - who exercises spiritual and temporal authority over all Sikhs. The priests had been named

ments.
Official sources in the Punjab

named the new head priest to replace Jashir Singh Rode, who along with three other high priests was jailed on May 11. The priests were arrested for

attempting to march to the Golden Temple then besieged by paramilitary forces fighting militants holed up inside the shrine. The 10-day siege was lifted on May 18. About 150 militants surrendered to the security forces which included elite paramilitary

commandos. Besides Rode, those fired were Swinder Singh, leader of the Keshgarh Sahih Shrine in Punjab: Kashmir Singh, head priest of the Akal Takht, which is the complex housing the Golden Temple: Puran Singh, head priest of the Golden Temple and Jaswani Singh, head of the Damdama Sahib Shrine, also in Pun-



State of sea slight High water 11 off 2m Low water: (40 am, 6,00) pm 101. Ph & 3em Maximum temperature recorded. Kawan: 41°C 106°F abmadi 40°C 104°F Fadaka Serio (north Minimum temperature recorded: Kuwan 26°C 70°F Ahmadi 27°C 51°F Falldi 27°C 51°F Fallaka: 28 C N2 F Maximum temperature expected. Kuman, 42°C to 7F Abmade at the best hadaka, 19°C 102°F Maximum humaday recorded -k man; 31 per cent Ahmada 35 per cent Faithka: 38 per cent Maximem humodity or pected:

Ruwaii, 35 per cent Ahmadi 39 per cent Failaka 43 per cent

# Special session on disarmament

# World leaders to gather at UN

UNITED NATIONS, May 30, (Reuter): A special General Assembly session on disarmament opening here on Tuesday is attracting an impressive cast of world leaders despite only modest expectations.

Scheduled speakers during the opening phase of the four-week session include Afghan leader Najibullah. President Daniel Ortega of Nicaragua, Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi and President Raul Alfonsin of Argentina.

More than two dozen heads of state or government and scores of foreign ministers will address the 159-nation assembly.

**Principles** Most hig powers will be represented by their foreign ministers, but it has not yet been confirmed that Secretary of State George Shultz will deliver the

main US speech.
This is the third special assemhly session focussing entirely on efforts to curb the glnbal arms race, which costs more than \$800

Woman dies in

WASHINGTON, May 30, (UP1): A memorial weekend fes-

tival in Texas, a rowdy college party in California and a drag

race in Utah erupted into rock-

and bottle-throwing melees and

hrawls that left a woman dead, at

least a dozen people injured and more than 30 jailed.

Pasadena, two men were stabbed

and a woman was shot last night

in a series of free-for-alls involv-

ing people leaving a memorial weekend festival.

short time later of a shotgun

wound to the chest. The two men

were listed in serious condition, a hospital spokeswoman said.

Police spokesman Mike Gib-son said drinking apparently was

involved in the fights, in which people battled with tire irons and

boards as the holiday crowd left

He said four suspects were

arrested in the shooting and stab-

bings and seven other people were jailed in connection with an

unrelated fight Sunday evening

at the Pasadena fairgrounds,

where a rock concert had been

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the fairgrounds.

The 24-year-old woman died a

in the Houston suburb of

**Texas melee** 

billion a year according to UN estimates.

The first, in 1978, was widely praised, especially by Third World countries, for producing a lengthy final document setting out ambitious goals and principles to guide future negotiations.

The second session, held in 1982 when East-West detente had evaporated, was a disappointment. It broke little fresh ground but reaffirmed the 1978 document and launched a worldwide disarmament campaign.

UN officials stress the third special session on disarmament is not a negotiating forum for drafting specific treaties. That is a function of the Geneva cun-ference on disarmament and other hodies.

The start of the assembly will be overshadowed by the Moscow meeting hetween President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gorhachev and its after-

But the UN hopes the assembly will produce an outline for future multilateral accords.

"My impression is that, overwhelmingly, delegates expect the session to be low-key — a sober reappraisal, with some fine-tunone Western ambassador

Hopes have been raised by improved US-Soviet relations and the Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces (INF) agreement signed by Reagan and Gorba-chev last December.

Apart from being the first accord to scrap some of the world's 50,000 nuclear warheads — about 5 per cent — it incor-porates tough verification measures that might be emulated

Many experts, including Under Secretary General Yasushi Akashi, who heads the UN department of disarmament affairs, say there now appears to be a willingness to pay more attention to conventional arms and chemical weapons.

The Iran-Iraq war and other conflicts have spotlighted the sed by regional powers.

Cities have been struck by long-range missiles in the Gulf fighting and longstanding taboos against the use of gas have been violated, raising the danger that chemical weapons could become the "poor man's nuclear weapons" of the future.

New treaty

Western countries are expected to press for prompt completion at the Geneva disarmament conference of a new treaty plugging loopholes in a 1925 agreement intended to outlaw chemical warfare.

Most of the work of the special session will be done in a committee comprising representatives of all UN member states except South Africa — suspended since 1974 — and in three smaller

working groups.

The objective will be to produce a final document setting a course for the future that can win the endorsement of the assembly plenary.

# Nationalists lead in Spain's regional parliament polls

BARCELONA, May 30, (AP): The moderate Nationalist Coalition Convergencie Union retained its majority in the 135seat Catalonian regional parliament in Sunday's elections in this nortbeastern Spanish Catalonian elections, ohtained 3.8 per cent of the vote and won

autonomous region.
With the 98.4 per cent of the vote tallied today, official figures indicated the C1U obtained 45.8 per cent of the vote to win 69 seats, one more than the min-

imum necessary to govern alone. The Catalonian branch of the Nationwide Spanish Socialists Party (PSC) obtained 29.6 per cent to win 42 seats, one more

than in previous elections. The communist-oriented coalition Catalonian Initiative (IC) obtained 7.7 per cent of the vote and nine seats, three more than 1984. The conservative Popular Alliance fell to 5.3 per cent and six scats from their previous 11 seats.

The Republican left party ohtained 4.1 per cent of the votes and six seats in the Catalonian

The centrist Democratic Social Centre (CDS) of former Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez, running for the first time in

three seats. Before the election, the socialist PSC controlled the national parliament in Madrid and beld majorities or governed through coalitions in 10 of Spain's 17

regional parliaments. The campaign, characterised in the local and national press as 'boring," revolved less on substantive issues than around the personalities of 57-year-old Jordi Pujol, head of the winning CIU party, and his 47-year-old socialist rival, Raimon Obiols.

Since 1980 Pujol has emerged as a moderate Catalonian nationalist who jousts periodically with the central government in Madrid for greater regional autonomy, guaranteed to all 17 regions hy Spain's 1978 constitution.

Catalonia depends on revenues collected by Madrid for its bud-

The Catalan language is spoken by about six million peo-ple in eastern Spain and it is the dual official language of the autonomous region together

Since Spain returned to democracy in 1977, Catalonians have tended to vote left in national elections and centre or right in their own regional polls.

### Nobel prize winner dead

BERLIN, May 30, (AP): A West German professor who shared the 1986 Nobel Prize in physics for developing the electron microscope, died in West Berlin, his university said today. He was

Ruska died on Friday after a short illness, West Berlin's technical university said. It gave no other details.

# First computer wedding in US

MOUNT VERNON, New York, May 30, (UPI): Two computer hackers sanctified their electronic romance on Saturday, exchanging wedding yows with a long-distance preacher in an intimate ceremony attended 'electronically' by friends as far away as France and Australia.

"It was a little different because we didn't talk," Roseanne Detrafford said after exchanging vows with Joe Malacria in what is believed to bethe first wedding conducted over a computer builetin board.

'Normally when you get married you talk. We didn't. But I'm just as married as if we did, even though I kept making typing errors," she said. It was a lot of fun, hut to be

honest. I wouldn't do it again," she said. "I'd just

From his computer terminal in New York City, the Rev. Marc Mauss queried the couple over a telephone connec-tion, his words appearing on a large video monitor in the Mount Vernon, N.Y., offices of the executive network as he

And now if you, Joe Malacria and Ro Detrafford, have at present logged in for the purpose of being joined in legal wedlock, please signify hy typing 'yes'," the preacher

Joe?" 'Yes," he typed, stealing a glance at his wife-to-be.

Two."I Do's" and a hrief benediction later, two words flashed across the screen -"throw rice" / and then,
"you may kiss the hride."

LANCEL

# **Dukakis**, Jackson focus on New Jersey

NEW YORK, May 30, (AP): Democratic presidential frontrunner Michael Dukakis wooed New Jersey environmentalists during the US Memorial Day holiday while Republican George Bush met with advisers to map out his November strategy.

Jesse Jackson, pressing on with his bid for the Democratic Party nomination despite increasingly dismal odds, continued his attacks on Sunday on the drug policies of the administration of President Ronald Reagan.

With the four remaining primary elections just over a week away, the two Democrats spent their weekend campaigning in New Jersey, which has 109 delegates at stake. All told, 466 delegates are up for grabs on June 7 in California, New Mexico, Montana and New Jersey.

Dukakis is within striking distance of the 2,081 needed to nominate with 1,711 delegates. Jackson has 984 delegates.

Dukakis, who leads Jackson in

recent New Jersey opinion polls, took a boat cruise with environmentalists and attended three private receptions.

Dukakis inspected polluted waters off Asbury Park, New Jersey, saying: "It's pretty disgust-

### Clean up

He promised to work ageressively to direct environmental clean up programmes, but acknowledged that his own state's efforts to clean up dirty Boston harbour had got off to a slow

While the candidate campaigned in New Jersey, the British Broadcasting Corporation televised a taped interview with Dukakis in which the Massachusetts Governor said the Soviet Union's economic problems led Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev to have another summit with President Ronald Reagan.

Dukakis said Gorhachev is probably the first Soviet leader "to recognise the communism is a failure, at least the way it's been practiced in the Soviet Union."

# Former Sierra Leone president dies

BANJUL, The Gambia, May 30, (Reuter): Former Sierra Leone President Siaka Stevens, who ruled his West African country for 14 years, died on Sunday after a long illness, Radio Freetown reported.

The radio, monitored in the Gambia's capital of Banjul, said Stevens died at his residence in

Stevens bad been seriously ill for nearly a month and lapsed into a coma last week. He suffered a stroke in December 1987 which paralysed the right side of

his body.

The former president, who transformed his diamond-rich country into a socialist one-party state, handed over power to Major-General Joseph Momoh, his designated successor, at the 1985 congress of his All Peoples' Congress party (APC).

Stevens survived a number of assassination attempts while President and was hriefly detained and put under house arrest during an abortive coup-against Momoh in March 1987.

### Zia promises harsh action (Continued from Page 1)

Junejo said his Muslim League Party, which had been the gover-ning party until Sunday, will win-more assembly seats than before on the basis of "our record of

democracy and public service." Benazir Bhutto, leader of the opposition Pakistan People's Party, said from her Karachiheadquarters that she welcomed Zia's move but still had doubts.

"(We will) wait and see if Zia keeps his word," she said. Her father, Zulfikar Ali-Bhutto, was the prime minister whom Ziz toppled. Bhutto was hanged in 1979 on a murder con-

spiracy conviction.

Zia said there would be no change in foreign policy, but also reported he would improve relations with the Soviet Union and

"Our present relations with the United States, China, and the Islamic countries are the cornerstone of our foreign policy, and we will continue this policy," he

Zia said relations with neighbouring India would be normalised and that tensions arising from three wars in 40 years would be removed.

### Budget

Zia's announcement came less than two weeks hefore the National Assembly planned to debate a new budget in which Zia is expected to request substantial

increases in military spending.
Observers told the Arah Times that Dr Mahbubul Haq, who was Planning and Development minister in the Junejo government was certain to be included in the proposed caretaker government Dr Haq, a technocrat, was considered a suitable person to help rid the country of economic ail-ments. If taken back in the new government, he would be the one to announce the hudget.

Military troops were reported to be on alert and patrolling sensitive areas in Islamabad and Karachi. Armed guards have been placed at residences of former ministers and important installations of the government, especially financial institutions.

### Reagan stresses human rights

(Continued from Page 1) for the individual, for society," be told Reagan at a Kremlin din-

Gerasimov did not belabour the liuman rights issue. His brief ing on the day's activities centred in large part on developments in arms discussions. He said the : leaders would likely execute two

arms control agreements. Gerasimov reported "certain progress" on monitoring cruise missiles carried by warplanes and said "a compromise is possihle." At the same time, the Soviet official said the two sides had decided mobile missiles could be stored in designated areas in order to keep track of the clusive

Marlin Fitzwater, the White? House spokesman, said there was "significant disagreement". between the leaders on the size of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation and Warsaw Pact ground forces in Europe.

Arms Gerasimov rejected US claims that Moscow supplies Iraq and Iran, at war for the past eight years, with arms, reiterating that his country wants an immediate end to the war.

The Soviet rebuttal was in response to a statement made by Reagan to a Soviet magazine. Gerasimov demed that his country had furnished arms to Tehran.

After his one hour and 45 min-ute meeting in the Kremlin with Gorbachev, Reagan visited the Danilov Monastery on the edge of Moscow where he was greeted by bearded monks and the rare pealing of Russian church bells. Police broke up a street protest today by about 25 Soviet Jews seeking permission to leave the

# NEWS IN BRIEF

country.

# 'Reform or quit'

BELGRADE, May 30, (Reuter): The Communist Party chief of Yugoslavia's biggest republic told party leaders at a crisis conference today to implement sweeping reforms by autumn or face dismissal.

# Aquino killing

MANILA, May 30, (UPI): A witness testified today she saw a soldier shoot the husband of President Corazon Aquino on an airline staircase, disputing military claims that the 1983 assassination was carried out by a communist hit man.

# Kurd shot dead

DIYARBAKIR, Turkey, May 30, (Reuter): A Kurdish guerrilla - was shot dead and another captured by Turkish security forces last night in a clash near the Turco-Syrian border, security sources said today.





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14 in

the south.

Floods kill

Bangladesh

DHAKA, May 30, (Reuter):

Floods sweeping south-eastern

Bangladesh have killed at least 14

people and made nearly 100,000

They said four people died in

the eastern districts of Sylhet and

Sunamganj on Sunday when

floodwaters surged around their

boat was overturned by winds

and the strong current of a river

in Sylhet on Saturday. Four peo-

ple were killed earlier in the week

when a mudslide buried their

home in Chittagong hill tracts in

The flooding, caused by heavy rains, has affected nearly 150,000

people and made nearly 100,000

of them homeless, the officials

said. Almosi 2,000 cattle were

swept away.
Thousands of people initially

took shelter in seven relief camps

in Sylhet and Sunamganj, but

later refugees had to leave five of the installations when food and

other supplies ran out, an official

Six people drowned when their

homeless, officials said today.

# Arafat to seek rejection of **US Mideast** peace plan

TUNIS, May 30, (Reuter): PLO leader Yasser Arafat will be seeking a clear rejection of the American peace plan for the Middle East at an Arab emergency summit due on June 7 in

Arafat's objection to the US proposals is a main clause of a pLO document to be presented in Algiers at the second Arab summit in seven months, PLO officials said.

The Palestine Liberation Organisation chief sees the plan as an attempt to extinguish the almost six-month Palestinian uprising in the Israeli-occupied territories which bas earned Israel worldwide condemnation for its handling of the crisis. He also considers that Palestinian demands for statehood have

The PLO wants the spotlight to be firmly fixed on the uprising, the main reason wby the summit was called, the officials said.

As key Arab states have so far failed to take a clear stand on the plan, which US Secretary of State George Shultz will be pusbing again in a carefully-timed Middle East tour this week, the PLO is likely to be under pressure from fellow Arabs to tone down its criticism of US policy, diplomats said.

### Assistance

The PLO document also includes a strong demand for the provision of cash for the uprising in which about 190 Palesunians have died.

PLO officials bave criticised what they regard as negligible Arab contributions to an uprising fund set up in January and said their document establishes how regular and specific payments should be made.

It also calls for a UN-sponsored Middle East peace conference, differing in key aspects from the UN plan.

In particular is the insistence that the PLO take part in any conference as an independent body or as an equal member of a delegation of Arab states. Meanwhile, Arafat arrived in

77

:: esses

ibya on Sunday, the official Libyan news agency Jana said Jana gave no further details on

Arafat's visit, his second since the Palestinian chief met Libyan leader Muammar Khaddafi on April 19, for reconciliation talks after a six-year rift.

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July. (5 days a week)

Subjects covered: English

Language/Music and Drama

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 A Vietnamese refugee boy seems content to play with his toy machine-gun, undisturbed by the presence of British Foreign Secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, who was visiting Chi Ma Wan refugee camp in Hong Kong. (Reuter wirephoto)

# Iran 'keen' to end hostage crisis

ABU DHABI, May 30, (UPI): Iran is holding secret talks with the United States and other Western countries to end the issue of the hostages held in Lebanon, a

newspaper reported today. "Tehran is keen on ending the hostages issue in a way that would serve the aim of their cap-tivity," a Lebanese official quoted Iranian Deputy Foreign Minister, Ali Mobammed Besbarati, as saying.

The remarks were published today in the Abu Dbabi-based

Besharati said Iran was conducting secret intensive contacts with Western countries, especially the United States, to "end the bostages issue," and expected new developments shortly, the newspaper reported. The report came as US Assistant Secretary of State, John

the hostages issue. US envoy to the United Nations, Vernon Walters also held long talks with Syrian

leaders last week which focused on the fate of 16 Western bostages, including nine Americans, still held in Beirut,

the southern suburbs of Beirut Iranian Hezbollab fighters. Most of the hostages are believed to be held in the Lebanese capital's southern slums.

also said that three American professors and an Indian educator kidnapped in West Beirut 16 months ago may be It cited unnamed sources close

The newspaper gave no other

The four academicians were abducted on Jan 24 last year rom the campus of the USaffiliated Beirut university.

# American flag burned in Seoul

# Police break up anti-US rally

Thousands of radical students yelling "Yankee go home" marched through the city today and burned an American flag before charging riot police hroke up the protest with tear gas.

Armoured fans fired multiple tear gas launchers as hundreds of police in green combat fatigues and visored belmets charged protesters in front of Seoul railway station after the giant flag was set ablaze.

"Drive out the Yankee imperialists." protesters screamed as they applauded the burning flag and tossed firebombs at it to fuel the blaze.

A handful of students hurled firebombs at the attacking police, but most protesters and hundreds of terrified commuters and onlookers ran for cover as police chased them.

Tear gas Police seized some protesters and dragged them away, but police officials decined to give any arrest figures. Officers tossed tear gas grenades at bystanders who complained about the police

The protest began when about 10,000 protesters gathered in

BEIJING, May 30, (AP): Ven-

ereal diseases, once virtually eliminated in China, are a

problem again and bave in one year increased three-fold

in a province opening up to foreigners, a Ministry of

Public Health official said

ministry's department of

epidemic prevention, told a news conference that cases of

sexually transmitted disease

have increased in recent years

as China implements its open-

dong province, which borders

Hong Kong and is one of

China's most open areas,

recorded 5,600 cases of ven-

eral disease, three times more

than the previous year, he

figure to be much bigher

... because those who contract

Cao said be believes the actual

door policy. In 1987, authorities in Guan-

Cao Qing, deputy director of the

Sex diseases

on the rise

in China

today.

front of the station in the city's centre after marching across Seoul with a coffin bearing the body of a student who set bimself on fire in an anti-government protest. Police did not intervene during the peaceful six-kilometre

Choi Duk-Soo died when he set himself on fire on May 18 to protest the holding of a student spring festival on the anniversary of the 1980 and government uprising in the southern city of Kwangju.

Crackdown His death was the second political suicide this month. Cho Sung-Man stabbed bimself and jumped off a building on May 15.

form of protest to shame the government. The students, who started rioting two weeks ago, are calling for the overthrow of President Roh Tae-Woo and the removal of the 42,000 US troops based in South

Such suicides are a traditional

Rob, a former general wbo took power in February after winning elections late last year, ordered a crackdown on Friday to halt protests. Rob said the radicals were becoming a threat

to the Olympic Games to be held in Seoul in September.

Today's march, like other recent protests in which US diplomatic offices were attacked, was vebemently anu-American Radicals claim the United States enforces military rule in South Korea and partition of the Korean peninsula.

Speakers also claimed Roh and the United States were responsible for the bloody suppression of the Kwangju uprising, in which at least 191 people were kílled.

President Rob committed himself to ushering in a new era of democracy when South Korea's opposition-controlled parliament opened today calling on lawmakers to end political confrontation.

### Opposition

"Gone are the days when, on the strength of its numerical superiority, the government party can get away with arbitrarily running the legislature and forcing anything through it and when blind opposition and struggle by the minority party can be justified," Roh told a new 299-member

The President described the government's shock general election failure last month as an occasion to give parliament a

Roh's Democratic Justice Party (DJP) will still be the largest single group in the chamber with 125 seats but it falls 25 short of an overall majority.

The government's loss of its parliamentary powerbase for the first time in modern South Korean history was the direct result of weeks of nationwide street protests last year which forced the government to embrace opposition demands for electoral reforms.

"Politics in this new era must be the politics of reconciliation ... the mission of politicians, l believe, is to heal wounds, resolve confrontations and unite the people, rather than to rub salt into their wounds and deepen batred, he said.

The parliament was to have been sworn in last week, but the reluctance of the DJP to form special committees to probe alleged abuses of power by for-mer President Chun held up the inauguration for a week.

Danger He said two rivers in the southeast, the Kushiara and the Surma, were about a metre above their "danger" levels. Many houses were under two or three metres of water.

at Sylhet told reporters.

Swelling floods cut rail and road links with some of the stricken areas.

Agriculture officials said nearly 100,000 acres (40,000 hec-tares) of rice fields were under

water, mostly in the east. Dbaka weather office said more rains expected in the coming weeks could set off an early monsoon and cause flooding all

over the country. ln a separate development, India and Bangladesh will make a fresh bid to repatriate thousands of tribal refugees to their bomes in southern Bangladesb from camps across the border, Foreign Secretary

Nazrul Islam said today. He said senior officials of the two countries would meet next month in the hill tracts town of Ramgarh to discuss rehabilitation of the refugees, mostly Chakma tribesmen who fled into

India to escape a guerrilla revolt. The guerrillas, called the "shanti bahini" began a violent campaign in 1973 for autonomy in the Chittagong hill tracts.

Arabic daily Al Ittihad.

Whitehead, was reported to have met recently with an Iranian delegation in Algiers to discuss

Syria bas deployed troops to

Beirut's leftist As Safir daily

to President Amin Gemayel for its brief report, which linked the release to the deployment of Syrian troops in Beirut's southern slums to end three weeks of fighting between Shiite factions.

# India plans troop withdrawal from Sri Lanka

# Pant arrives in Colombo

COLOMBO, May 30. (Reuter): Indian Defence Minister, Krishna Chandra Pant, arrived here on Monday for talks with Sri Lankan President, Junius Jayewardene, on a planned phased withdrawal of Indian troops

from the island, officials said. Pant will also discuss preparations for provincial council elec-tions in the troubled north and east, where Indian troops are fighting Tamil separatists, they Violence

The Indian minister is expected to raise with Sri Lankan authorities Tamil requests for the devolution of more power to

provincial councils.

The setting up of semi-autonomous councils for the island's nine provinces was a key element in a peace accord signed last July by Jayewardene and Indian Prime Minister, Rajiv Gandhi,

aimed at ending a Tamil reballion,

Pant will also meet several senior cabinet ministers to discuss special problems affecting Muslims and people of indian origin in Sri Lanka during his three-day stay, the officials said.

Thousands of white-clad men, women and children attended temples on Monday to mark the week of Buddha's birthday 2,532 years ago and prayed for peace on the island which has suffered from ethnic violence for the past six years,

An estimated 70,000 Indian troops have been deployed in the north and east to bunt down and disarm Tamil guerrillas who have repudiated the peace pact.

In the Sinhalese-dominated areas of the south, Sri Lankan security forces are trying to quell a violent campaign by the Marxist People's Liberation Front (JVP) which is also opposed to the accord. In an apparent attempt to

hreak the spirit of the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam guerrillas before Pani's talks, indian troops last week smashed a rebel hase at Alampil in the north. Withdrawing

Political sources said that if Indian troops could restore peace in the north and east early and begin withdrawing, that would enable Jayewardene to call a general election towards the end of the year. Such an election is not due until July 1989. A thinning out of Indian sol-diers would also strengthen Jay-

ewardene's hand in dealing with the JVP in the south, they said. The JVP has threatened to disrupt provincial council elections in the central and western

provinces on Thursday and in the

southernmost province on June

### the disease do not voluntarily With the Compliments of come forward. Ferry runs aground







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Commander Benjamin
Palafox, coast guard spokesman
bere, said the 72-ton Farida 6
developed engine trouble an
bour after departing from
Pagadian city late on Sunday on a voyage to Cotabato city, about 900 kilometres south of Manila.

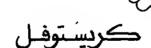
ZAMBOANGA, CITY, May 172 passengers and crew ran aground off the southern Philip-

pine island of Mindanao, killing one person aboard, the coast guard said today.

He said the vessel drifted for aground 400 metres from the shore of Lanao Del Norte

Palafox said all the passengers were safe except for a 50-year-old woman, Felisa Abis, who died after apparently suffering a stroke or heart attack when the vessel began to list. Initial unconfirmed reports incorrectly said the ship sank and up to 115 people were feared drowned, Palafox said.

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# An expression of Arab and Muslim conscience

# Amir's letter to Moscow summit leaders praised

A PROMINENT Palestinian figure yesterday said the letter sent by HH the Amir of Kuwait to the Moscow summit was an expression of the conscience of the Arabs and Muslims alike.

The letter of the Amir, whose pan-Arab stands have won him the admiration and appreciation of all, bas been sent at the appropriate time and truly demonstrated the spirit of the people of Kuwiat and that of the Arah and Islamic nations, Salah Khalaf, member of the Central Committee of the mainstream Palestinian commando

movement Fatah said.

Khalaf, who was speaking to Kuna shortly after arrival yesterday for talks with senior Kuwait nfficials, was commenting on the letter the Amir sent President Reagan and Soviet leader Mikhail Gnrbachev urging them to give regional issues specially the Arab-Israeli conflict, Lebanon and the Iraq-Iran war and other trouble spots in the Islamic world due thought in their delibera-

Undermine

In his lengthy statement to Kuna, the leading Fatah man warned of what he labelled as attempts to undermine the outcome of the historic meeting late last month between the PLO chairman Yasser Arafat and President Hafez Al Assad of

DR MODHI Al Humoud, the

Dean of the Faculty of Com-

merce, Economy and Political

Science at Kuwait University,

hosted a dinner party recently in

honour of the outgoing staff

members and faculty adminis-

Speaking at the party, Dr Al

**KUWAIT'S Minister of Public** 

Works, Ahdul Rahman Al

Houti, has said that inter-

national consultants were

needed for special expertise and

had contributed a great deal, par-

ticularly in projects such as high-way construction. He added that

if international consultants were

to be replaced hy Arah consul-

tants a special budget and extra

people had strived for adminis-

trative posts over the past ten

Relief supplies

delivered to

**African states** 

DR Abdul Rahman Al Sumait,

the General Secretary of the

African Muslims Committee,

bas said that the committee

delivered foodstuffs, medicines and other supplies to more than 37 African states. He added that

the goods were delivered by 400

Kuwaiti Air Force airplnnes and

The committee bas several

projects in America, Europe and

other countries, Al Sumait said

Forty-nine mosques and 75

schools have been built in Africa

and the committee sponsnrs

more than 450 children. Salaries

for 1,200 teachers are also paid

Al Sumait said the committee

consors students studying the

Holy Quran, providing them

with two meals daily in addition

to other expenses. Sixteen

Islamic centres have been establi-

shed to provide educational

activities as well as a place for

prayers, he said.

by the committee, he added.

Al Houti said that many young

time would be needed.

were needed: Al Houti

**Outgoing staff honoured** 

Syria in Damascus, which signalled a new era in Syrian-Palestinian relations.

Cnde-named Ahu lyad, Khalaf said that although a great many friends and brothers welcomed the Arafat-Assad meeting, other forces laboured to undermine the get-together, the latest of which was the Palestinian camps clashes between dissident Fatah factions.

In this connection, he dismissed reports of Arafat blaming Syria for the Palestinian camps clashes in Lehanon saying Arafat would not do anything to provoke Syria at the time the Algiers extraordinary Arah summit was due to discuss the upris-

### Transformed

Commenting on the popular uprising in occupied Palestine, which is now well into the sixth month. Khalaf said the uprising transformed the Palestinian cause from one of refugees to the struggle of a people longing for liberation and independence hy all means.

The stone-throwing struggle of the Palestinian children has commanded the respect of friends and foes alike and compelled all peoples to admit that there is foreign occupation and that the people want to rid themselves of that occupation.

Affirming that there can be no compromise or concessions, Abu lyad said the leadership of the uprising inside Palestine has put the course of events in the right track to self-determination. Reconsider

Referring to Iraq's victories in the battlefront with Iran, Khalaf said Iraqi recapture of the Faw and the Salamchah reasserted lraq's ability to use various Army units in hitherto unknown co-ordination in the Arab armies to win a war.

Khalaf predicted that recent lraqi triumphs in the war will force Iran to reconsider and choose to negotiate an end to the

On the assassination of the deputy commander-in-chief of the Palestinian forces, Khalil Al Wazir, Abu lyad said the PLO is in possession of evidence incriminating the United States with Israel in the assassination. We will soon reveal the evidence without embarrassing anyone."

The PLO has, furthermore, received threats from the United States through Arah countries with the view to forcing the PLO to enter into confrontation with tbe American administration over the issue of the American involvement in the assassination of Abu Jihad, he stated without

# Training on co-operative movement

SPECIALISED training course for directors of cooperative societies aimed at exchanging experiences to develop the co-operative movement, opened yesterday at

titute and the general union of consumer co-operatives, will discuss the history of consumer cooperatives worldwide and locally, and its relation with the

co-operative movement here.

The three-week course will also analyse the economic and social activities within the co-

# Milk free from

DIRECTOR of animal health at the Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources, Dr Sultan Ahmed Al Sultan, said yesterday that milk of the milk International consultants producers union farms is free

He told a press conference that recent cases of foot-and-mouth diseases among the cattle population in the country has not affected milk production because of the close supervision maintained by the authority over these farms.

### \$2m given to **Islamic centre**

of \$2 million to the Islamic Cultural Centre in New York, it was disclosed here yesterday.

### Counsels appointed for haj

KUWAIT'S Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saoud Al Osaimi has issued a ministerial degree on commissioning three counsels to work at Kuwaiti conduring the haj. sulates which were re-opened in

Cyprus, Spain and Turkey. The decree, which was issued last week, assigned advisor Mohammed Jassem Al Mutawa to work at the Kuwaiu Consulate A joint office was opened on May 25 with a team of employees

in Limassol and First Secretary from both airlines serving pilat the Consulate in Malga and Second Secretary in Istanbul,

Every effort bas been made to facilitate travel for the pilgrims and in providing all needed



HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah with Mrs Intisar Al Wazir and

ing to Jumah. He added that 120

traffic accidents were reported

throughout Kuwait during the

traffic week, while next week, the number of accidents rose to 144. Dr Nabeel Abduraheem also

speaking about the activities of the Roads Safety Society and its role in spreading traffic aware-ness among the public during the

traffic week said, "to mark the week, the society had bosted

numerous traffic officials of the

GCC member states, honoured

ideal drivers of Kuwait Public

Transport Company, arranged visits to the traffic victims at

Kuwaiti hospitals and had

organised a seminar on the occasion of the traffic week in

coordination with the Al Razi

Hospital."
The seminar was attended by

the secretary-general of the society, Nabeel Abduraheem,

the chairman Sabah Al Rayes,

the deputy chairman of the society, Major-General (retired) Yusuf Al Saad and a number of

# **GCC** traffic week proved successful

LIEUTENANT Colonel Mustafa Jumab from the traffic department speaking at the weekly Diwaniyah (seminar) of Kuwait's Roads Safety Society lauded the efforts of the GCC unified traffic week, which had proved successful at the local and regional levels.

Jumah stated that the "exercise of the last traffic week" bad bighlighted important and imperative issues aimed at providing a better in-sight to the traffic issue. He said these would be vital in formulating plans for organising future traffic weeks. The next traffic week would be beld under the slogan "Vehicle Safety".

Activities

The activities of the past week were centred on the role of motorists in minimising accidents and had proved effective hy way of motorists coordination and cooperation with the ministries, institutions, and public welfare societies accord-

School students

DURING the coming summer

vacation, a group of 20 to 25 boys

and girls from the New Indian

School, will travel to India for a

Himalayan trek.
The New Indian School principal S.S.N. Ganju, who has extensive experience as a

Himalayan mountaineer and

outdoorsman, has planned the

trek which will begin in Delhi on

During the two-week trek in

the Kula Himalayas, the boys

and girls, accompanied by staff

members, will carry backpacks

with their belongings, camping

Ganju, who will be leading the

group, believes that exposing

young people to adventures such

as the trek he has planned helps

them develop their physical

abilities and nurtures coopera-

tion as well as an appreciation of

Although holiday treks are not unusual for schools in India, it will be a possible first for schools

in Kuwait and a welcome change

INTERIOR Minister, Sheikh

Salem Al Sabah, yesterday

patronised closure of two train-

mg courses, at the Officers Train-

ing Institute, an affiliate of the

Police academy, on explosives, arson and English language.
The Director of the Police Academy Col Abdullah Hamza

Al Roumi welcomed the minister

and explained that the academy

sets its training programmes to

cope with the security needs. Sheikh Salem handed the 33

officers, attending the course,

certificates and urged them to

double efforts and acquaint

tbemselves with any advan-

cement in their field of work.

from the local topography.

courses end

June 20.

along the way.

their environment

Training

for Himalayas

**New Indian** 

# 560 students to attend summer: courses:

the society's members.

GHULOUM Al Attar, the Director of the Social Service and Further Education Centre at Kuwait's Public Authority for Education, has said the authority will offer training courses open to the public during the summer.

Headded that 560 students are expected to take advantage of summer courses which includes computer programming, car mechanics electrical works, and video and TV repair.

Courses will be offered from 4 to 6 pm and 6 to 8 pm, four days per week at a cost of KD10 per

Two programmes have been prepared especially for members of labour unions and Zakat House staff, for which applicants are required to show their passports or Civil Identification cards and to be able to read and write. Graduates from these programmes will be give official certificates from the authority, Al Attar said.

# 250,000 residence permits registered

LT. Col. Naser Al Bannai, the Director of the Immigration Department in Kuwait's Ahmadi Governorate, has said that 250,000 residence permits have heen registered at the Ahmadi Immigration Department; with 600 to 700 applications processed daily.

Al Bannai said that staff members are trained to handle changes in regulations and the use of new equipment. He added that they are looking into the pos-sibility of selling residence stamps at the immigration offices rather than at the post

He explained that persons who wish to bring their families to Kuwait for residence must receive a monthly salary of KD450 if employed by the government and KD600 if employed in the private sector. He added that the Interior Minister is able to make exceptions depending on the type of job performed by the applicant.

Persons entering Kuwait on a visitors visa are not allowed to extend the visa except in cases of iliness, Al Bannai said, adding that Kuwaiti embassies issue visitors visas in cooperation with the Interior Ministry.

# Saudi women give birth to five more test-tube babies

BAHRAIN, May 30, (Reuter): Three Saudi Arabian women gave birth to five test-tube babies including a set of triplets in a Jeddah hospital this week the official Saudi Press Agency (SPA) said today.

The agency said one woman gave birth to female triplets after 10 years of trying to have chil-dren, while another, aged 35, who had been trying to conceive since she was 20, had a boy. A third woman bad a boy after nine childless years.

The new births hring to 60 the number of test-tube babies born in the kingdom, with another 28 women pregnant and expecting delivery during the next few months, SPA said.

# **ROYAL COURT**

### **Crown Prince audiences**

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Af Abdullah Af Sabah yesterday received at his office in the Council of Ministers the Ministers of Interior, Shelkh Salem Sabah Al Salem, the Defence Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed, and Sheikh Mashal Al Ahmod Al Jaber.

The Crown Prince also received the chairman of the oudit bureau Faress Al Waqiyan, board chairman ond director general of Kuwalt News Agency (Kuna) Barges Homoud Al Barges and Kuwatti ambassador to Tunisia Abdul Mohssen Al Jal'aan and Ambas sador to Morocco Abdul Aziz Al Sar'awi.

Sheikh Saad olso met at his office Mrs Intisar Al Wazir, widow of Palestinian martyr Khálil Al Wazir, ond her son Jihad.

Deputy Speaker of the Palestine National Council (PNC) Salim Al Zanoun and head of PLO's office in Kuwait Ouni Battash attended

# **KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST**

# Call to dismantle horror

A KUWAITI daily yesterday commented on o message sent by HH the Amir to the leaders of the two superpowers.

Al Rai Al Aam stressed that the current summit meeting will be more like a "farewell" than o meeting to sort out persisting problems and regional issues.

The paper said the message sent by the Amir is "an additional workfile for pushing forward and pace, and a reminder for the two leaders that what was achieved between them on the level of nuclear race will not change much the balances as long as there ore human problems still not solved."

"The Amir's message was truly the yell of truth and the peace call to dismantle horror and bypass the balance games," the Kuwaiti newspaper said.

It concluded that the letter sought to convince Reagan and Gorbachev to adopt the Middle East question on top of their ogendo in ony upcoming meeting wittle the Arab leaders are trying to convince the world that they are up to the responsibility and can forge o united stand to face the challenges.

# Call for deepening Arab role in supporting Palestinians

THREE Arab lecturers and intellectuals called for deepening the Arah role in supporting the Palestinian people's struggle and realising their historical and

legitimate rights. During yesterday's series of seminars at the Kuwaiti Graduates Association on the. clapse of 40 years since the occupation of Palestine, Dr Mohammed Salhiyeh from Kuwait University reviewed the several Zionist and colonialist plots and intrigues in creating

He specially drew attention to massacres designed and executed by Zionist cliques when Palestine was under British cotonialisms.

The first UN resolution of trucking Palestine in 1948 specials.

truce in Palestine in 1948 was also taken to curb the collapse of the Zionist entity. Former diplomat, professor

# **UAE** to hold its first AIDS conference

ABUDHABI, May 30, (Reuter): The United Arah Emirates (UAE), which has reported more than 250 cases of AIDS, will hold its first conference on the killer disease later this year.

The official emirates news agency Wam said a committee met today to discuss arrangements for the October I to 3 meeting, to be attended by Arab and European doctors.

Kuwait held an international

conference on AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) early this year.

UAE bealth aiuthorities reported 262 AIDS cases last year, 22 of wbom died. They said about two-thirds of the people exposed to the virus in the UAE were expatriate workers.

George Tuma stressed the need for scholarly analysis of Arah crises in light of modern bypoth-

Tuma said the UN General Assembly has taken 325 decision in support of the Palestinian cause and in condemnation of the Zionist state.

The UN Security Council. Tuma added, also took 135 resolutions, not to speak of other UN bodies.

Dr Hani Faris, an Arab professor at a Canadian University, read out a paper on the relationship between the Pales-tilian cause and the pan-Arab struggle, stressing that the Pales-timan struggle can only be effec-tive when it does not remove itself from the Arab national struggic.

He called for Arab co-operabon between well-off and lowincome countries to bridge the gap between the Arab countries nanonal income.

He warned against chauvinistic attitudes that might emerge whether in the Palestinian resistance movement or in any Arah country as this would endanger the entire Arab future.

### **Sheikh Nawaf** receives Argentine envoy

DEFENCE Minister Sheikh Nawaf received yesterday the Argentine Ambassador to Saudi Arabia who is also the nonresident Ambassador to Kuwait. Discussions at the meeting dealt with bilateral relations and

means of consolidating them. The amhassador delivered a message to Sheikh Nawaf from his Argentine counterpart deal-ing with bilateral relations in the military sector.

Efforts made to reorganise institution: Zahid Saeed

# International School of Pakistan run inefficiently

# By Hamld Siddiqui

THE International School of Pakistan was being run inef-ficiently and was lacking control and guidance towards teachers. according to the Pakistani Ambassador Zahid Saeed. But he said a great deal of work is being done to reorganise the school by providing competent teachers from Pakistan and utilising the services of qualified

people available in Kuwait.

We are trying to provide education in accordance with the standard laid down by the Federal Board of Secondary Education, Islamabad, up to the Intermediate Science (I.Sc) level. We will also provide books in our lihrary up to the graduation level, the ambassador (who is also the chairman of the board of governors of the school) told the Arab Times.

He said the embassy would also conduct all future exams, adding that Pakistani female students would be able to appear for Bachelor of Arts degree in

# **Allegations**

He said the school management has appointed 15 teachers after interviewing 36 candidates to fill a number of vacancies. The teachers, he said, are

highly qualified and experienced. The school recently terminated the services of six non-Pakistani teachers but gave them the option of applying again. The ambassador said two of the

sacked teachers have been reemployed.

The Ambassador vehemently denied allegations made by a number of parents that the Principal, Dr Manzoor Ali, was forced to resign in order to put the present Vice-Principal, Mrs Nasreen Ahid, in charge of the school. He said: "I found that the prin-

cipal was appointed on a tem-porary basis and was not capable of discharging bis function efficiently. He could not control the administration and many problems were being referred to the chairman and the secretary of the board. There was a spill-over of work at the embassy. We. therefore, felt that we should follow the advice of the Pakistani Education Ministry and get a qualified and experienced principal from Pakistan. Sensing this, Dr Manzoor Ali submitted his resignation of his own free Zahid Saced said he had asked

the Education Ministry in Islamabad to select a principal and a vice-principal as well as six qualified teachers in order to improve the standard of the school Asked about the controversy

over the vice-principal who was alleged to have tampered with answer sheets of some top students of Inf-3 class and allegedly asked the class teacher to deduct marks from these students in order to upgrade the result of her own daughter, it has been reported that the class teacher, Miss Shama Mir, tendered her resignation in protest against the alleged malpractice.

The Ambassador defended the vice-principal and said: "I have inquired into the matter personally. What transpired is that the vice-principal had asked the teacher in charge nf classes I to V tn recheck answer sheets of the top three students in order to make sure their placings could not be challenged by parents. Her own child had stood fourth. But the principal asked the class teacher of Inf-3 to recheck answer sheets of the first five instead.

Enquiry "The vice-principal took serious objection to the instrucnon and asked the class teacher not to include her child in the revision, which placed the girl into third position. She felt the principal bad included her daughter in the revision purposely to defame her. The announcements of results of the school exams were, therefore,

delayed. "Upon bearing this, I as chairman of the board asked the principal to declare the results immediately using his own discretion in the revision of the answer sbeets. According to the results, the daughter of the viceprincipal remained fourth.

Zahid Saced said the enquiry made by the secretary of the board, Said Akbar Afridi, which was later reviewed by the chairman revealed that at no stage did

the vice-principal ask anyone to increase the marks of her daughter. The vice-principal was personally asked hy me in the presence of the principal whether any such demand was made by her. She answered in the negative.

Under these circumstances, the ambassador said, the viceprincipal was found innocent of the charges and the allegations were made just to challenge her integrity.

# Elections

Zahid Saced said the resignanon of Miss Shama Mir was accepted but she was allowed to withdraw it if she wanted to continue at the school. (Sbe declined).

The Ambassador also took a serious view of the meeting and elections held at the Kuwait Hilton on Friday, May 27, by the Parents' Club. He said: The embassy and the board of governors cannot recognise an election carried out by a section of the Darents

He said the board has decided to reorganise the present Parents' Club and name it the Parents' Association. Its members will be elected from the parents in September. He added that a constitution to run the Pakistan International School is being finalised which will provide adequate representation to parents on the new board which will also be reconstituted in September

# IMMIGRATION TO CANADA

Turkey.

through August.

ing the summer season.

MR. IQBAL ISMAIL DEWJI Barrister & Solicitor,

WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATION ON 4TH & 5TH JUNE, 1988 IN KUWAIT. FOR APPOINTMENT CALL TELEPHONE 2656157, FROM 3 PM TO 8 PM

# the Arab Planning Institute. The course's programme which is organised by the ins-

operative movement march. Humoud praised the efforts of staff members and employees in

meeting the educational needs of students and faculty. diseases Dr Al Humoud presented gifts to outgoing faculty members at the conclusion of the evening. Dr Al Humoud (above left) presents a gift to one of the professors.

years, hut very few Kuwaitis pur-sued engineering careers. He

stressed the importance of tech-

nical training for specific jobs.

adding that such training should

be provided during work hours.

trative development princess required that Kuwaitis be placed

in key positions, with well-

organisational structure, placing Kuwaitis in supervisory posi-

tions in the near future, Al Houti

said, adding that constructive

criticism had contributed to

Director of the Information

Office at the Foreign Ministry

Suleiman Al Munayes told Kuna

that the three consulates will

start offering their services for Kuwaiu citizens in mid June and

Director of the consulate

department at the Foreign Min-

istry Jassem Bahman said that

these consulates will offer all

consulate services to citizens dur-

improving work performance.

The ministry is revising its

defined job descriptions.

He explained that the adminis-

from any contagious diseases.

KUWAIT has contributed a sum

An official of the Foreign Ministry said that this sum will be used for the completion of the Islamic centre in New York.

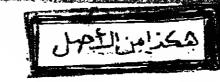
# Saudia to operate 20 extra flights

SAUDI Arabian Airlines will put 20 extra flights into operation to carry pilgrims from Kuwait to Madina and Jeddah

According to an agreement Saudi Airlines and Kuwait Airways will jointly carry pilgrims to and from Kuwait.



 Meridien Hotel brings the Philippines to Kuwait from June 2 to 9 with authentic Filipino food and shows each evening in the La Brasserie Restaurant. Picture shows some Filipino food.



Druze leader condemns call for partitioning his country

# Jumblatt discusses Lebanese situation with Sheikh Sabah

KUWAITS Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister, Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed, received yesterday the head of the Lehanese Progressive Socialist Party and Minister of Public Works and Transport, Walid Jumblatt, and the detegation accompanying him on the occasion of their visit

to Kuwait. Sheikh Sabah told reporters after the meeting that discussions dealt with the situation in Lebanon and the problems that

Country is suffering.
Sheikh Sabah also said: "We deliberated the best means for ending these problems and taking Lehanon away from its ordeal."

He expressed hope that this issue would be discussed at the next Arah summit conference in Algiers on June 7 with the aim of realising stability and security in Lebanon.

Stability He emphasised that "stability

in Lehanon and securing the interests of the Lebanese people is a stability for all the Arabs." Jumblatt also visited Sheikh Jaber Al Ali at his Diwan.

Jumhlatt also visited Saudi Arabia where he gave an interview to the daily Al Seyas-

In the interview with Hussein Tantawi he said: "I hope the elections of the new Lehanese president would he held as scheduled. However, without political reform, the new president would only be heading a crisis-ridden country." He added that his party would not work towards adjourning the election, but accused President Amin Gemayal of endeavouring to postpone the elections so as to

By Lima Khalafawi

THE administrative develop-

ment policy has a vital, construc-

tive role in training qualified per-

sonnel to keep pace with advan-

ces in various spheres. Kuwait Airways Chairman, Ahmed Al. Mishari, said in an open discus-

sion hy officials responsible for

training and development of

human resources at Kuwaiti

associations and establishments,

held yesterday at the Kuwait Air-

concept, plans were being made

to develop manpower resources, the hasic element in social and

economic development, which

required massive utilisation of

He said that this required lay-

ing down the hasis for close joint

co-operation between the

various national authorities and

Planning
He added that in order to

achieve this goal and co-ordinate

efforts, KAC had advanced the

idea of co-operation between the

various national authorities to

set the stage for joint and co-

He said that contacts were

made aimed at exchanging

expertise and views as a way of

crystallising work in this direc-

Exchange

planned for officers in charge of

iraining and manpower develop-ment to attain a number of goals.

The objectives included the

exchange of expertise in the field

of training and development, the

secretary, Abdel Aziz Jaffar, yes-terday inaugurated the 17th

meeting of the programme com-mittee of the Gulf Television

authority.
In an inauguration address,
Jaffar welcomed participants at

the meetings, expressing confidence that their presence stems

He said that a meeting was

ordinated planning.

INFORMATION

available expertise.

establishments.

He pointed out that from this



**Walid Jumblatt** 

extend his tenure of presidency. His party, he said, had nominated Antwan Al Ashqar for presidency and had drawn up a programme to rescue Lehanon from the present civil war.

He went on to say that the reform programme focused on eradicating the system of political denominationalism in Lebanon — meaning all Leban-ese would have equal rights and duties. At present, he said. Druzes elect Druze candidates. Maronites elect Maronite candidate and Sunnis elect Sunni candidates. He recommended the institution of a new law. wherehy people would elect the president directly and the establishment of a Senate Council represented by all sects who would be entpowered to discuss all serious issues and take the required decisive decisions.

Reforms

Additionally, there should be a higher council of judgement, independent of the government, to address the vital issue of having a social and economic programme for developing the poor areas of Lehanon, he said.

establishment of a computer cen-

tre for training and development purposes, rationalisation of

training costs, provision of collective technical counsel in the

field of training and develop-

ment and the use of available

financial and manpower pos-

organise get-togethers and to supervise co-ordination with the

other national establishments in

order to expand and allow the

largest number of organisations

Ties

The head of the co-ordination

committee for administrative

development and training. Ali Al

Badah, said the committee aims

at establishing strong ties among directors and supervisors at dif-

ferent government and private

establishments in the fields of

manpower training and adminis-

from their a deep sense of respon-

sibility and absolute belief in the

significance in joint information

He indicated that the Gulf Television Authority is one of the corporations which came into

existence right after the meetings

of Arah Gulf information mini-

sters, shoots for unifying efforts

to participate.

Gulf television meeting

A work team was formed to

**Training vital for administrative** 

development, says Mishari

Jumhlatt said the Army should be reorganised on Arabic and national hasis. According to the present constitution, the president holds this authority which should instead he delegated to the Council of Ministers. He hoped the Lebanese would achieve revolutionary political reforms before elections of a new president — though, how this was possible, while elections were so close, including the existence of powers that reject these political reforms, posed a dilemma, he said.

He added that President Gemayet and the Lebanese forces (Phalangists) reject these reforms. Further, some parties want to extract Lebanon from Arah and Islamic circles to link it with Israel and the West. But, he added. "We do not lose hope and shall defend our country."

Partition Jumhlatt condemned calls for creating separate entities to divide Lebanon on a sectarian basis. Admitting that sects and militias do have areas of influence, he refused to accept this state of affairs and said his party would strongly fight against any form of partition. He accused and condemned Israel and its allies as being forces hehind calls for dividing Lebanon. He said Israel, as a condition for its existence, desires to see the development of more sectarian states in the region and was thus working in

this direction. On the question of kidnapping and terrorist acts. Jumblatt strongly condemned both. Explaining these as modern phenomenons, he recommended Arah and international efforts to

Al Badah added that the com-

mittee's main duties emphasised

establishing coordination policies among training mem-

bers. Other duties concentrated

on manpower development, con-

ducting special studies on the activities of the committee and

participation in training course

meetings and conferences.
Sulaiman Al Mutaa

introduced participants with a hrief history of the Kuwaiti

administration society activities.

He stated that more companies

and national establishments are

concerned with the training task,

particularly foreign companies.

Elections

The Dean of Commerce, Economics and Political Science

at Kuwait University, Dr Mudi

Al Homoudistressed the need to

co-ordinate efforts towards

more accurate development. She criticised the idea of elections to

choose new members for the

committee and said experience

was crucial to the election

Another participant. Ahmed Al Gharahalli, Chairman of Kuwait International Fair-

grounds, stressed the necessity of

the administrative society in

order to ensure the development

of this society in raising the

At the end of the discussion,

another two members were elec-

ted to the committee which included Ali Al Badha, President

and Adel Al Shahbi, Dr Najala

Dr Mudi Al Homoud, Sulaiman Al Qaddi and Dr Jassem Al Omar as members.

and coordinating among mem-

bers and upgrading the qualify of

director-general of the authority Saud Dahlouy, who emphasised

the role played by this committee

on supporting co-ordination and

co-operation among the seven

Taking the podium next was

opens

member states.

Nassar, Hisham Al Gharaballi, Mishari Al Obeid,

efficiency of the employees.

eradicate these acts. He stated that "terrorism" should he defined. Terrorist acts, he said, are those carried out hy Israel in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip and also against Arah countries — including its attacks on South Lebanon. He termed the kidnapping of individuals and hijacking of planes "dirty deeds" that no wise individual would condone. He called for introducing an international law to stop such inhuman acts whatever the cost.

Asked if he saw the dissolving of armed militias leading to a political collution in Lebanon Jumhlatt said: "We will not dissolve the militias or lay down arms until political guarantees are made." He added that as long as a Phalangist project motivated hy Israel and the West is active in Lehanon and the Lehanese Army as the means for oppression exist, arms would not be laid down. He admitted that it was difficult to abolish political sectarianism in Lebanon today, although this represented the amhition of all Lebanese. The main obstacle to achieve this goal was the amendment of the constitution.

On the Iraq-Iran war, Jumhlatt hoped to see a quick end. He described it as a destructive war that exhausts the Arah and Islamic countries. We as Arabs. he stressed, should work to stop the war and called for the implementation of the UN resolutions. He also praised the Palestinian uprising in the occupied countries and urged its continuity and support for achieving its objectives.

### Sheikh Saad receives Sir Richard

Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah received yesterday in his office Vice Chief of UK Defence Staff General Sir Richard Vincent and the accompanying delegation on the

delegation accompanying him. Discussions at the meeting

dealt with fraternal bilateral relations between the two countries. particularly the military relations and ways of consolidating

The meeting was attended hy Chief of Staff Major General Meziad Abdul Rahman Al Sane and the Ministry's Under-secretary Faisal Al Dawoud and Kuwait

Bahrain message ABU DHABI, May 30, (Kuna): UAE President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan today

hilateral relations.

HH the Crown Prince and occasion of their visit to the country.

Kuwait's Defeace Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed also received Sir Richard and the

the British Amhassador to

received a verbal message from the Amir of Bahrain, Sheikh Issa Bin Salman Al Khalifa, on

### King Fahd receives Amir's message

RIYADH. May 30, (Kuna): Saudi King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz has received a message from HH the Amir of Kuwait.

Saudi Press Agency (SPA) said that Kuwaiti Ambassador to Saudi Arahia Abdul Rahman Al Buker delivered the message to King Fahd during a meeting with

him Sunday night. Meanwhile. King Fahd received a message from Amir of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al Thani.

SPA added that Qatari Ambassador to Saudi Arahia Abdullah Al-Mene has delivered the message to the Saudi mon-

The Saudi agency did not reveal contents of the two mes-

### Appeal for blood

A PATIENT, who will undergo neurosurgery, needs

hlood immediately.
Shawkat Ali will undergo surgery tomorrow at the Ibn Sin Hospital. But for the surgery to be performed, three litres of "B negative" or "O negative" blood are needed.

The Kuwait Blood Bank currently has no supplies of "B negative" or "O negative" hlood, which Ali needs. His relatives have appealed to people to donate the necessary blood.

If you are willing to donate blood, contact telephone numbers 4743125 or 4712357 immediately.

### Iragi victory seen as start of new stage

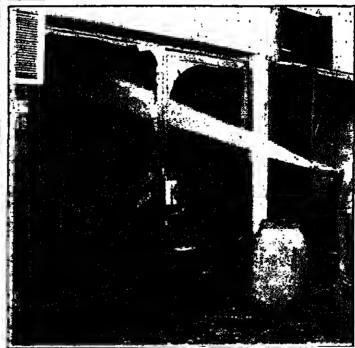
BAGHDAD, May 30, (KUNA): A senior Iraqi official has des-cribed the recent Iraqi victories of Faw peninsula and Salamchah as "a start of new stage" and affirmed "Iran's inability and failure to reach its goals."

Iraqi Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister, Tariq Aziz added during the Iraqi National cahinet session yesterday, that these victories restored military and political power to its right balance that will enable frag to impose just and comprehensive Peace. Serieson and Chill It.

He warned against Iran's and other parties' misleading manoeuvres aiming at ahorting efforts to implement the Security Council resolution 598, which in the Iraq-Iran war. Aziz indicated that Iran is not sincere about peace, while Iraq has a clear stance.

Aziz called on the UN Secretary General, Javier Perez de Cuellar, to acquire an unconditional, clear and honest agreement from top Iranian authorities that affirms Iran's serious desire to implement resolution 598.

The Iraqi official praised Saudi Arahia's decision on hreaking diplomatic relations with Iran and described it as "a proper national stance."



Commander of Shuwalkh and Farwaniya area of the fire department, Lt. Col. Hamid Bahmen said a fire occurred in a garage in Canada Dry Street yesterday. The fire believed to have been caused by a cigarette of a worker cleaning a car engine with petrol, completely damaged the garage and slightly injured two workers who were rushed to the hospital for treatment. Picture shows the damage. (Picture by Raed

# **CONDOLENCE - THANKS**

Our sincere thanks to the staff of K.O.T.C. (Financial section), relatives and friends for expressing their condolences on the sod demise of our beloved fother, late Haji Abdul Rehman in Pakistan.

# Agreement signed to co-ordinate agricultural research

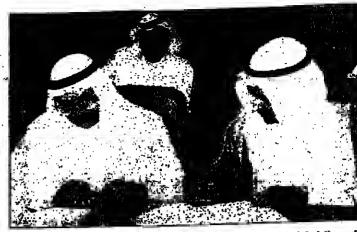
SHEIKH Ibrahim Al Duaij Al Sabah, chairman of the Public Authority for Agricultural and Fisheries Affairs and Dr Ahmad Al Jassar, director general of the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (Kisr) signed an agreement to form a joint committee to co-ordinate and develop agricultural research.

An Amiri Decree appointing Al Jassar as director general of Kisr was published in the official Gazette "Kuwait Al Youm."

The agreement aims at enhancing the national awareness towards developing Kuwaiti resources of livestock, marine life and agriculture

Subcommittees will be formed to co-ordinate efforts between Kisr and the authority. The committee will develop plans and recommend priorities for undertaking future projects.

Technical subcommittees will review research projects and



Picture shows Sheikh Ibrahim Al Duaij Al Sabah (right) and Dr Al Jassar signing the joint agreement at Kisr headquar-

present their recommendations to the main committee for approval. Sheikh Ibrahim Al Sabah and

Dr Al Jassar concurred that the agreement was hut a first step in the process of establishing cooperative joint projects.

# **Walters ends Mideast tour**

RIYADH, May 30, (Reuter): US envoy Vernon Walters left Saudi Arabia on Monday after a 10nation Middle East tour, he said, was aimed at exploring regional views on the Gulf war and the

Arab-Israeli conflict.
The Saudi news agency said Walters, American ambassador to the United Nations, left the Red Sea port of Jeddah and US officials said he was returning to New York. His tour began on May 12.

Humiliate\_ Walters held talks with Saudi Arahia's King Fahd and Foreign Minister, Prince Saud Al Faisal on Sunday.

He told reporters during stops in Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Qatar and Bahrain that Washington wan-ted a new UN resolution to to make it comply with a security council ceasefire resolution. He said the aim was not to

enforce an arms embargo on Iran

humiliate Iran, only to stop the killing in its war with Iraq, now in its eighth year.
"We think if members of the United Nations observe (an embargo), it will prevent major

military operations," he said. Walters discussed the Arab-Israeli conflict in Israel in advance of US Secretary of State George Shultz's planned visit to the region next month and assured political leaders of

UAE President, Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan told Walters it was in the American interest to take a firm stand in efforts to solve the Palestinian

"Arah states expect the US to take a firm position ... before it is too late," he said.

Pieased Walters said he was "very pleased" with talks he held for three hours with Syrian President Hafez Al Assad in

Damascus. He said Assad had a humanitarian concern for the foreign hostages held caprive in Beirut's southern suburbs hut it was too early to say if Syria's troop deployment in the Shi ite slums would help them.

"President Assad, as a military Washington's continued com-mitment to Israeli security. man is very aware of the possible dangers and possible advantages...l left the matter to his judment," Walters said.

Walters also visited Egypt. Jordan and Iraq.

# **Environment officials** begin meetings

TUNIS, May 30, (Kuna): Meetings of the executive hureau of the council of Arah Ministers in charge of environmental affairs started today. .

Saudi Deputy Minister of Defence and Aviation, Prince Fahd Bin Abdullah, delivered a speech in this capacity as chairman of the hureau m which he expressed hope that the meetings would come out with fruitful results that lead to an executive plan for overcoming the environmental problems in the Arah

The meetings will discuss a host of projects and programmes on environment and develop-ment and the danger of deser-tification and industrial pollu-

The meetings are attended hy delegations from Tunisia, Saud Arahia, Morocco, Kuwait, Iraq, Syria and the Yemen Arah

Republic Kuwait's Planning Minister, Dr Abdul Rahman Al Awadi, arrived here yesterday evening, heading a delegation to attend

meetings. In an arrival statement to Kuna, Dr Al Awadi said that this is the first official meeting since the establishment of the hureau. He added that the conferces will discuss Arah reactions

toward the Arah strategy relat-

### ing to the environment, which **Saudi Prince** to visit Tunis

TUNISIA, May 30, (Kuna): Saudi Minister of Public Works and Housing, Prince Moutib Bin Abdul Aziz will pay an official visit to Tunisia, it was announced

here today.

The Saudi official, who will be accompanied by a delegation, will hold talks with Tunisian President, Zine El Abidine Ben Ali, Prime Minister Hedi Baccouche and his Tunisian counterpart, Sadek Ben Jemaa on means of boosting bilateral co-opera-

was endorsed during the bureau's last meeting.
The Kuwaiti minister expres-

sed regret over the lack of attention given to the environment in the Arah world, despite the great progress which Arab states have realised in the various helds. He indicated that desertifica-

tion and its dangers will be

examined during the meeting, as well as industrial pollution and its effects on the environment and how to create environmental awareness in the Arab citizen. The delegation accompanying Dr Al Awadhi included Assis-

tant Undersocretary for Technical cooperation affairs at the Ministry, Mariam Al Awadi, and director of the environment department at the Health Ministry, Ibraheem Hadi.

Pirzada calls for disarmament talks

RIYADH, May 30, (Kuna): Secretary-General of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) Sharifuddin Pirzada called on the two superpowers to continue negotiations on decreasing nuclear disarmament gradually to avoid the dangers it oses on humanity.

Pirzada expressed in a statement made on the occasion of the Non-aligned Movement and carried by Saudi Press Agency (SPA) last night, his concern over the arms race, which

He said that the OIC which includes 46 member states from the developing countries, still supports the Third World states in encouraging disarmament, particularly nuclear disar-



Mrs Rhoda Mahmoud of the Kuwalt English School was one of the lucky winners of a free return ticket to London on British Airways including a week at the Holiday Inn, Marble Arch. The competition was part of the 'Best of British' festival held at the Holiday Inn, Kuwaii, last week. Picture (clockwise from left) shows Rhoda Mahmoud, Chafic Hadad of the Holiday Inn, and Raiph Collins and Adhy Boutros of British Airways.

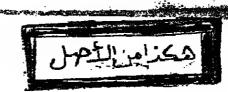
Don't forget the Grand Raffle Draw for the Summer Refreshing Drink Competition today, 4.30 pm

at Hyatt Regency Palace Grand Celebrations Hall,

All are invited!

Saud Aujan & Bros. Co. W.L.L. Tel: Off 4739547/4736131/4719368





# MOHAMED Abdul Rehmen Al Bahar, the authorised SKF Distributor in Kuwait for the last 20 years, became a member of the new SKF Worldwide Distributor Identification Programme at a recent signing ceremony in Kuwait (pictured above). The agreement was signed by George Liber, SKF Market Manager for the Middle Kuwait (pictured above). The agreement was signed by George Liber, SKF Market Manager for the Middle Rahman Al Bahar. The East and Africa and Marwan Zelatimo, Kuwait Branch Manager of Mohamed Abdul Rahman Al Bahar. The signing was witnessed by Tommy Klein, SKF Distributors/Desiers Manager for the Middle East and Africa and Amin Shamoun, Al Bahar Branch Parts Manager.

# **ARAB@TIMES**

# Thought for today

DEBT is a bottomiess sea — Thomas Carlyle, Scottish essayist-historian (1795-1881).

# Zia takes a calculated risk

By Eric Hall and Ibrahim

ISLAMABAD, (Reuter): President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq, who just closed down his country's political system, may be taking a calculated risk to extend his power into the 1990s and keep Pakistan stable, political analysts say.

But no one yesterday was willing to say they knew the mind of the President, who on Sunday dismissed Parliament, threw out his own government for incompetence, humiliated his chosen prime minister, and called for elections in 90 days.

Theories abound, Both foreign and Pakistani analysts list many factors which could have prompted Zia to cut short an important trip to China and take back the reins of control.

Reasons Fear that the war in Afghanistan was running out of Pakistan's control, worries that separatist movements were pulling the country apart, and disat-isfaction over his policy of creating an Islamic state was crumbling, were quoted by Pakistan

The need to take some painful economic decisions to reduce the country's indebtedness, Zia's reluctance to cut the large military budget were also given

However, "none of these are new problems, and Zia was more critical of the government's bandling of them before," one Western diplomat said.

Such a move by Zia had been discussed as a possibility in political circles, but the timing was quite unexpected.

One reason we don't know is that it is perfectly clear be took absolutely no one into his confidence," the diplomat said.

Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo, back from a foreign trip, told reporters how vell everyttung was going in Pak istan only minutes before Zia announced he was dropping bim.

"I was at the airport with Junejo and I could see even the Army chiefs of staff were unaware, said another diplomat.

Zia, who came to power in a military coup in 1977, ended martial law in 1985, announced be was starting a controlled move

toward democracy, and picked Junejo to see it through. The Frontier Post, the only paper to get out an editorial on the situation yesterday, called Zia's move a second coup hut

said truly free elections would be for the best. Exempt

A clue to Zia's behaviour could be his contention in an interview earlier this month that his promise to step down by 1990 as the powerful man in uniform, did not rule out that he could continue in power out of

But under the constitution, a soldier cannot hold political office for at least two years after quitting the armed forces.

Zia is now exempt but even-tually must extend the exemption by presidential decree while no government exists, or get the next friendly government to do it, the

tf so, however, he is going about it in an odd way by under-mining Junejo and his Pakistan Muslim League (PML) party,

By Adrian Foreman

ISTANBUL, Turkey, (UPI): Fatma Yazici, the 33-year-old

editor of an opposition news

magazine, has so many prosecu-

tions ahead of her that, even after

three acquittals, she could still be

sent to jail for more than a cen-

tury.
She is one reason why the

International Press Institute --

which styles itself a human rights

organisation - challenged

Turkish Prime Minister Turgut

Ozal to his face to declare an

amnesty for jailed journalists

Yazici's publication, "Towards 2000." is an Istanbul-

based weekly that tackles issues

other Turkish publications fear

to broach. Since its birth in Jan-

uary 1987 its issues have been

confiscated four times and it has

Thus far Yazici has been sen-

tenced to 3 years, 8 months in jail

on a variety of charges. She has

attracted 18 prosecutions.

and lift restrictive press laws.

Turkish editor

fights restrictions

political power, they added. But they said Zia could alsn be gambling that the npposition is in as much disarray as the PML. Opposition leaders yesterday were still struggling to work out a response to Zia's move and bury their differences.

Some analysts said it would be wrong to think that Zia was manoeuvering for political power for the sake of it and that he was also genuinely concerned to keep Pakistan stable.

For two years, Zia the general was content to let the politicians take a front seat but appeared to think it was time to reassert Army cnntrol, they said.

Decisiva This is rather like the old Zia. It demonstrates the decisiveness and forthrightness of his charac-

ter," said a European diplomat. However, Pakistani analysts said Zia was not beyond allowing his weakness for the Army to

cloud bis judgement.

Some newspaper columnists . yesterday speculated that one reason for Zia's move was to protect Army officers who they alleged were to blame for a huge munitions dump explosion, which killed and maimed bundreds in Islamabad in April,

In addition, a seeming domesnc calm imposed by the Army eventually undermined itself, said those analysts who held this

"As long as there is an auth-oritarian government with no democratic consensus, there will be sectarianism and separatism, said a professor of politics, who declined to be identified. Reaction

Dismay and fears of a new military coup in Pakistan turned to anger, approval, and apathy

In the country's biggest city of Karachi, sweltering under the summer sun on the edge of the Arabian Sea, thousands of students shouted support for popular opposition leader Ben azir Bhutto, but an illiterate

mango seller said Zia was right.
"Zia has done the right thing
because Prime Minister
(Mohammad Khan) Junejo failed to speed up the Islamisa-tion process," said Mohammad Umer, selling his fruit at a corner in the Empress Bazaar.

Some residents in the western city of Lahore on Sunday night said they first feared that Zia, who lifted martial law in 1985. had called the Army out again after he sacked the cabinet.

Other Pakistanis appeared to welcome the possibility. "I want a very strict martial w," said 58-year-old Latif Hashmi, a cargo agent in Kara-

Graft

Zia said he made his move because the government had failed to achieve proper democracy, had not founded a true Islamic government, and had endangered the integrity of the nation. Some were more concerned

with graft. "I am very much concerned with corruption. More and more members of national and local government have been driving around in big, expensive cars in the past two years," said car mechanic Bahu.

Others could not care less. "t am not concerned with the changes," said hutcher Yamin in the busy area of old Karachi.

been found innocent in three

other cases and six more are near-

Her latest notice of prosecu-

tion - ironically delivered as the

IPI assembly was still in session

followed a story about a

report on Turkey by a Helsinki

The report, titled "Destroying ethnic identity — the Kurds of

Turkey, is freely available to

Turks in English. But the Istan-

bul prosecutor charged Yazici

under article 142 of the penal

code, which makes it a crime to

"weaken national sentiment"

and to quote from an illegally

The charge could bring Yazici

Six other stories about Kurds,

ranging from a report on discus-

sions in West Germany's

parliament to another implying Turkish founding father Kemal

Ataturk had favoured some

degree of Kurdish autonomy.

each led to court proceedings.

another 7 to 15 years in jail.

human rights group.

published work.

# War remains top priority for Tehran

# Iran divided over domestic economic policy

By Claude van England

BRUSSELS: The war with Iraq remains a top priority for Iran. But officials in Tehran concede that financing the war is having a severe effect on the country's economy and the government is divided over domestic economic

The war now guzzles 40 per cent of state expenditures, and the draw on Iran's hard-currency earnings is increasing.

Weapnnry prices on inter-national markets sharply increased in the aftermath of the Iran-Contra scandal in November 1986. Iran is importing weapons-manufacturing equip-ment, so that a measure of self-sufficiency will allow it to reduce spending on arms.
Nevertheless, beavy war

expenditures have reduced dramatically the amount of foreign exchange at the disposal of factories that produce consumer goods. As a result, many of those enterprises have been forced to close for want of parts and materials.

"I can't get curtencies to buy the machines I need to keep my factory running. Most of my workers are at the front," says an Iranian industrialist.

Western commercial attaches in Tehran say that if this trend persists it may well lead to the destruction of entire sectors of Iran's traditional industry.

Decline At a meeting in early April, Tehran-hased economic attaches from developed countries concluded that Iran suffers from a sharp decline in its oil revenues combined with a rise in the costs of imports.

According to the attaches, Iran's foreign currency reserves stand at \$3 to \$4 billinn. (Iranians say they have \$5.5 billion). Officially, Iran has nn fnreign debt but Western businessmen say it owes \$1.5 billinn to a number of Western companies. Nane of the debt is overdue.

Iran's major trading partners

are Japan and West Germany. These two countries' currencies in the last two years have appreciated sharply against the US dollar, the currency in which Iran is paid for its oil exports.

In response, the government has tried in convince Iranian migrant workers living in Gulf countries to send their salaries home. Tehran is also trying to boost its non-oil exports. Businessmen in Europe confirm that iranian sales of carpets, fruits, vegetables, and manufactured products were up 25 per cent last year. In spite of this surge, these businessmen say, non-oil exports do not represent more than 10 per cent of Iran's income.

A major problem is the poor quality of Iranian products. Last year Iran started exporting cars under a licence from the French company Renault. The commercial attache of a European country says, "Those cars don't meet (European Economic Community) security standards, but the Bulgarians bave begun importIranian officials concede their economy bas had a hard time since oil prices sharply dropped in 1986. They say the recession is not as deep as Westerners con-tend, but acknowledge they're divided on how to overcome it.

A Western diplomat explains: "The Iranian industrial sector belongs to two cabinet ministers: one, Gbolamreza Sbafei, is a free marketeer. The other, Behzad Nabavi, is a state interventionist. Their controversies often end up in the paralysis of the decisionmaking process."
Prime Minister Mir Hossein

Musavi favour state intervention, with the aim of reducing Iranian social inequines. But, though most of his reformist bills were passed by the parliament, they were vetoed by the Council of Guardians, a body that is entrusted with the task of verifying that new laws are companble with Islam.

In January, Ayatollab Khomeini intervened in the debate and sided with Musavi, who is now going ahead with his

By Richard Bill

reforms. Already, 3 per cent of the country's arable land has been confiscated from landlords with large private boldings and distributed to peasants.

One consequence of economic intervention bas been a decline in influence and dynamism of the bazaris. This class of entrepreneurs, businessmen, and merchants has for centuries been the spearhead of Iran's economy. It was the main sponsor of the 1979 revolution.

Bureaucracy Another effect of the policy, the Western attaches say, is an increasingly heavy bureaucracy. Now, 87 per cent of Iran's imports go through state-owned companies "procurement and distribution

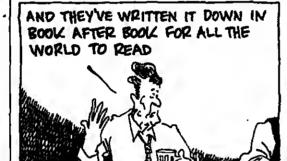
The struggle over economic policy continues. Bazaris and wealthy landnwners, backed by their representatives in the parliament and in the cabinet. accuse Musavi of destroying the country's traditional economic structures, Supporters of Musavi tion of foreign trade and the land redistribution bill are being sabotaged by free marketeers.

Meanwhile, Iranian authorities have been forced to ask their people to further tighten their belts. Imports of consumer goods have been dramatically reduced. Companies whose products are seen as not stratege are not allowed to change Iran-ian rials into hard currency at banks. The national airline, Iran Air, new sells its tickets in foreign currency. This renders trave abroad virtually impossible for average Iranians.

In order to alleviate the burden of the recession on the lower classes of the society the Iranian government maintains a double. market system: Essential commodities can be bought at low prices with government-distributed coupons. Many cnm. panies and state administrations have set up their own distribut tion cooperatives.
The Christian Science Monitor

News Service.

# MY FRIENDS AND COLLEAGUES HAVE BETRAYED AND RIDICULED ME





THEY PAINT ME AS A PAGSIVE,



# Jackson sprints on as nomination hopes fade

**By Michael Conion** 

LOS ANGELES, (Reuter): Although it is now clear that he has no chance of winning his party's nomination for the United States presidential election, Jesse Jackson is charging abead with undiminished energy and expanding visions.

Despite a string of crushing losses to Massachusetts governmenor Michael Dukakis in the latest early preference polls, Jackson has served notice he will campaign until the last primary vote is cast in California on June

He seems intent on forcing the Democratic Party to take his vision of the future seriously. Dukakis won the May 17

Oregon primary but Jackson captured a respectable 40 per cent of the vote in the nearly allwhite state. That outcome, Jackson said, shows that disgruntled Democrats and "aimless" voters 'now find their way in an expanding, growing, developing, progressive Democratic Party."
Asked if major changes were in

store for the final stretch, Jackson's campaign manager, Gerald Austin, told Reuters: "No. What he's been doing has

been looking quite fine." The hlack civil right leader's agenda for the final weeks of the campaign includes a trip to Mex-



Jesse Jackson

La. American leaders problems ranging from deht to

drugs.
There is also a possibility of a trip to Mozamhique, where Jackson would carry on his attack against South Africa's policies towards neighbouring states.

In many ways Jackson's can-didacy has been on the decline since late March, when a landslide victory in the Michigan voter meetings gave him his first triumph in the industrial north. It made him, hriefly, the hottest candidate in the race. Michigan temporarily arres-

ted Dukakis' glide to the nomination and forced party insiders and journalists to re-examine their belief that Jackson's race and ultra-liberal policies made him unelectable. For the first time in two

presidential bids, his policy proposals drew careful and widespread press scrutiny. It is clear, now, that was the high point of Jesse Jackson's

Since then, Jackson has suf-fered defeat after defeat as white voters overwhelmingly backed

and more of not "surrendering." Critical While he reserves his barshest

comments for Vice-President George Bush, the certain Republican nominee, Jackson has become increasingly critical of Dukakis in an apparent hid to nudge his rival to accept some of his policy positions.

He seems disappointed, if not bitter, that Democratic Party leaders have not joined his camp even though he feels be has drawn large numbers of new voters to the party.
"It's not just Dukakis versus

Jackson. It's Jesse Jackson versus them," be said in reference to Democratic elders who are rally-ing behind Dukakis in the belief he has the party's best hope of capturing the White House. "I've bad to earn my voters." In other ways, there is little

difference between the Jackson

who is stumping New Jersey and California in the spring and the candidate who went prospecting for votes last winter in Iowa, Texas and South Carolina. His campaign days still routinely run from early morning -

perhaps breakfast at the bome of a family with whom he has spent the night — to late-night rallies several cities and hundreds of miles away.

His speeches still carry the crowd-moving spirit and evangelism that both admirers and the curious turn out to see. His message is largely unchan-

ged — a call for more jobs, better housing, a higher minimum wage and other government efforts to aid the poor. And Jackson, a Baptist minister, continues to present his vision in the pulpit tradition. His enthusiasm seems tinbated.

In Portland, Oregon be

seemed so caught up with the family of teacher Tom Swanson and his wife Erica who were his hosts overnight that be carried their eight-year-old daughter aboard a campaign bus for a tour. It could hardly bave been done for the cameras, which were all outside the hus at the time.

SYDNEY, (AP): Rioting in Vanuatu and violence in New Caledonia have added to signs of instability in the South Pacific, already shaken by a coup in Fiji a year ago. Some see an important lesson

in the Fiji, New Caledonia and Vanuatu events, as well as in the rioting in Tahiti and political upbeaval in Papua New Guinea, "I worry about a precipitous decline in Western influence in the insular Pacific," says Fred Radewagen, a Washington-based specialist on the region who writes for the Washington Pacific Report, a newsletter.

While be says each situation may spring from local circumstances, there is an overall "perception of destabilisation." Radewagen says this percep-

non cannot be lost on the Soviet Union, which for years has made tentative moves to heighten its profile in the South Pacific. Rioting Meanwhile, Bob Hawke, the

Australian Prime Minister, has linked another outside power, Libya, to rioting in Vanuatu, which was an Anglo-French condominium known as the New Hebrides until it actived independence in 1980. Bibya denied any involvement in the Vanuatu riots.

Vanuatu, a major offshore decided in 1986 to establish. diplomatic relations with Libya and Moscow. Since then, it has suffered severe economic problems. One person was killed and nine injured in riots over land claims earlier this month in Vanuatu's capital of Port Vila.

There is no doubt about a Libyan connection in Vanuatu," Hawke said, "In a city with a population of less than 20,000 it is clear that these disturbances have been on a very serious

For some years, the Soviet Union has sought and floundeted on deals to obtain fishing agreements with a number of

# Instability grows in South Pacific

island states, including Papua New Guinea and impoverished Kiribati. This week, Papua New Guinea's founding father, Michael Somare, bowed out of politics.

But some analysts believe France's activities in the Pacific are causing as many problems as those of other outside countries.

"The Soviets like to flirt and meddle in the troubled waters of our region," said Alan Ward, a Pacific historian and professor of history at the University of New-castle north of Sydney. "Libya is capable of low-level meddling. The Soviets have found out that fishing deals are not econ-omically viable for either side. But France is very destabilis-

ing. It is a foregone conclusion that France cannot stay in New Caledonia in an old-style colonial relationship unless it is prepared to put up with further violence that will be splashed across the front pages and read in France already has a major image problem because of the crisis in New Caledonia, its continued nuclear testing and for the 1985 bombing of the Rainbow Warrior in Auckland harbour. On May 3, French troops in New Caledonia freed 23 bostages seized by Melanesian Kanak rebels in a raid that also killed 21

**Troublespots** In New Caledonia, the French have faced a powerful current of Melanesian nationalism — a force that bas combined in many

island territories with problems of poverty, overcrowding and unemployment.
Prof. Oskar Spate, emeritus professor at the Australian National University in Can-berra, commented: "The real thing is that their economies are

too small to support all of the modern conveniences that they have come to expect."

The Sydney Morning Herald observed that "all these are turning the once tranquil South Pacific into an increasingly complex set of real and potential

troublespots."
Racial and ethnic tensions remain a major underlying problem of many island nations. here populations are mainly Melanesian. The Fiji coup was aimed at keeping Melanesians in control of the country, which has a large and prosperous Indian population.

While Australia and New Zealand protested loudly nver the Fiji coup, analysts noted there was little such reaction among other island states with

Melanesian populations.
Said Ward: "Pacific island societies are village-based and clannish. We find that young people these days are extremely virulent in their language, much more so than the older genera-tion that we ushered use independence. There is no doubt about a growing Melanesian

nationalism. Ethnic problems have arised in Australia and New Zealand themselves, which traditionally, along with the United States, have been the most powerful regular actors in the South

In Australia, indigenous aborigines are using ongoing hicentennial celebrations to highlight grievances spawned by European settlement. In New Zcaland, Maori nationalism is rising with a battery of land and fisherics claims against the Labour government of Prime

Minister David Lange. Many Pacific islanders have migrated to Australia and New Zealand in search of jobs.

# Le Pen success fuels hopes of European extreme right

By Sydney Rubin

PARIS, (AP): The strong showing in French presidential elections of National Front Party leader Jean-Marie Le Pen has lent encouragement to others in Western Europe who share his nationalistic, anti-immigrant

After Le Pen won more than 14 per cent of the vote in presidential balloting on April 24, extreme right-wing parties in Belgium, Italy, Greece and else-where expressed hope that his success would be contagious. Chrysanthos Dimitriades, a

member of the European Parliament and of Greece's extreme right National Polincal Union, told the Associated Press that Le Pen's gains "improved our spirit, there has been a positive change."

The Belgium National Front

a sister to the French party, "got bundreds of phone calls from people who wanted to join" after the April 24 vote, said party spokesman Daniel Feret.

"Basically we heard from people who share our ideas but thought we were a marginal party. Le Pen changed that," he said.

**Undermines** 

Le Pen's campaign slogan "French first" conveyed the message that an influx of immigrants, mainly Arabs from North Africa, undermines the French way of life and adds to economic and social problems. His speeches tapped a vague, mostly unarticulated feeling that France is on the decline, its traditions in jeopardy and its 'national identity' threatened. He kept the immigration issue at the centre of his campaign, suggesting legal measures to encourage immigrants in France to move elsewhere and limiting the number of immigrant children in schools. He appealed to

restoration of the death penalty and quarantining AIDS victims. Europe's extreme right par-nes, although diverse and lacking unity, share a common desire to convert concern ahout immigration into votes. Most countries face economic and social problems similar to those

nationalistic sentiments and

authoritarian values, favouring

Gianfranco Fini, secretary of the vaguely neo-fascist Italian Social Movement, shares Le Pen's stance on immigration, saying immigrants pose a grave threat to all European countries. Growth

in France. Many of the parties in

these countries are enjoying new

Unemployment in Italy is 12.4 per cent while immigrants from Africa and Asia arrive at the rate of 50,000 a year. Although 90,000 foreigners were legally registered in October 1987, unofficial estimates put the number of illegal immigrants at 800,000.

Fini's party won 5.9 per cent of the vote in parliamentary elections last June. It holds 35 seats in the chamber of deputies, making it Italy's fourth largest party. Although the party still is largely irrelevant - the non-communist parties can form a government without them - there are signs of growth in the kind of xenophobia that feeds Fini followers. Italy's largest daily news-

paper, La Republica, published a survey in early May of high school students that showed an "open bostility" toward immigrants.

Seventy per cent of those responding said they would favour a partial or total closing of borders to foreigners who "rob us of

In France, an intellectual "new right" is providing a theoretical framework for neofascism. Socalled revisionist bistorians are publishing works that reexamine the country under Nazi occupation and question whether the extermination of 6 million Jews during World War II actually occurred.

# Reassessing

Le Pen referred to the gassing of Jews in Nazi death camps as "3 detail of history.' Similarly in Italy, a spate of

books and articles is reassessing the country's fascist past. A leading historian of Fascist dictator Benito Mussolini has suggested that "laws forbidding the reestablishment of the Fascist Party are anachronistic." Le Penvisited Romeon May & taking his message to a cheering

crowd at an ISM party meeting He plans similar trips around Europe in the coming months. said his spokesman Alain Vizier. who declined to provide details. Whether or not he visits other

parts of Europe, Le Pen's presence is felt. Mogens Glistrip, leader of the Denmark's anti-immigration

Progress Party is frequently referred to in the press as the local In Danish parliamentary elcotions earlier this month, Glis-

trip's party took 16 seats, up from nine. It was the second big gain in a row for the party, which increased its holdings from six in another election last September-

# **TODAY IN HISTORY**

1902 — Peace of Verceniging ends Boer war, in which British casualties numbered 5,774 killed and 16,000 deaths from disease, against 4,000 Boers killed in action.

1924 — China recognises Soviet Union. 1937 - German fleet bombards Almeria, Spain, in reprisal for lovalist air attacks on its battleship Deutschland. 1954 — State of emergency is declared in Buganda, Uganda. 1961 - South Africa becomes independent republic outside

executed by banging after Israeli court rejects appeal. 1966 - Court in the Congo sentences former Premier Evariste Kimba and three others to death on charges of plotting to overthrow President Joseph Mobutu.

1973 - US Senate votes to cut off all funds for US bombing operations in Cambodia.

1793 - Reign of terror begins in French Revolution. 1850 - Universal suffrage in France is abolished. 1889 - Flood at Johnstown, Pennsylvania USA takes more

British Commonwealth with C.R. Swart as president.

1643 - Royalist plotters are arrested in London.

1970 - Earthquake hits Peru, leaving more than 66,000 dead, 20,000 missing and 200,000 injured.

1976 — Indonesia completes takeover of East Timor.

1987 — Commandos fight Israeli-backed militiamen in Israel's

# ico late this month to discuss with

than 2,000 lives. 1910 - Union of South Africa is founded.

1962 - Adolf Eichman, World War II Nazi Gestapo chief, is

self-proclaimed "security zone."

# Dukakis. He now talks less of winning

# How to lose friends and influence people

3y Keith Wells

SINCE the current theatrical season is almost over and I'm leaving Kuwait next month anyway, it seems like a good opportunity to say a few words about the gentle art of writing reviews. I was touched by Nadia Dabbagh's letter, in the Arah Times recently, chastising me for criticising her friend's performance in a recent ballet. I admired her loyalty and con-cern for her friend. However, when she wrote, 'Maybe there is some truth in Keith Wells' advice, but why does he have to publicise it? The answer is simple. It's what I am paid and invited to do. Anyone who operates in the public eye must accept the vinegar of criticism along with the honey of praise. The critic's only duty is to try and be fair, not snide or per-

TWO upcoming Indian ghazal singers — Talat Aziz and Sudha Malhotra — will per-formal the Shame-e-Ghazal on

lune 3, Friday, at the Regency

The concert was earlier set for May 30 hut had to be post-poned due to unavoidable cir-

cumstances, said its organiser.

Talat Aziz is said to be the

only ghazal singer with a

glamourous image." Sporting designer jeans and T-shirts, the

suave singer had to go west-ward to earn fame. In 1977, he

completed studies and had

been waiting for a hreak. The

chance came when some friends

suggested he go on a singing tour of Canada. A show called

"The Sound of the East" laun-

ched him. In the years before that he had begun taking music

"seriously,,' studying under Ustad Samad Khan, a disciple

Talat sings ghazals of well-

known Urdu poets, both con-

lemporary and traditional.

Apparently, he is not happy

with a trend to simplify ghazal

of the Kirana gharana.

Palace Hotel.

sonal.

The argument that the performers are only amateurs is a spurious one. The School of Contemporary Dance, the Kuwait Players and all the other local dramatic societies are all profit-making concerns. True, the actors work for nothing, but when they charge three or four dinars (the price of a Wizr book! they must expect to be treated as professionals. The Kuwait Players have tens of thousands of dinars, but they never bother to pay authors' royalties for their productions. People like Ken Winston have often been unhappy about my reviews, that's his privilege. I suppose many of us have an insatiable appetite for praise applause can be very addictive and criticism hurts. Even if it's

true, it hurts. I've had enough

of it in my time to speak from

Sham-e-Ghazal on Friday at local hotel

A shade better than the rest

personal experience, but if it is true then it teaches the artist or performer a useful lesson about themselves, it helps us to improve.

Despite tremendous temptations at times, I have never used my reviews to make nasty personal attacks on people I don't like. However, if the public are being charged three dinars to listen to some deluded wouldbe star warbling off-key or hamming it up like a demented egotist, then it's the reviewer's duty to mention that the punters' money might be better spent on a couple of videos.

The other complaint I often get after a realistic review of a disastrous evening is that I should be more kind because so many people have voluntarily worked hard to try and make the evening a success. Does this mean that the critic should give cosy reviews just because peo-ple bave worked bard? Thousands of people worked very hard indeed to make the Titanic's maiden voyage a suc-cess, but who would listen to the reviewer who wrote. 'Nice cruise, shame about the iceberg"? Or theman who wrote about the Hindenberg, 'Beautiful flight, excellent cuisine and service, minor inferno did nothing to spoil our

Over the past decade I've reviewed scores of productions and the majority of them have been successful, like 'Antidote,' and well worth seeing. Some are successful in amateur terms, others, like KLT's recent 'Vicar of the feel'. of Wakefield' have real professional polish. On the other hand there have been some real disasters, a production of 'Pirates of Penzance' springs,

or rather lurches, to mind. But whatever the merits or other wise of the sbows, my job has been selling newspapers, not theatre tickets. If the show is bad, it's my job to say so as frankly and fairly as I can. If I don't, nobody will believe me when I recommend a really first rate show.

My colleagues on the Arab Times who will be taking over the reviewer's job next season all share the sentiments I have tried to express. By and large, we all feel that amateur productions in Kuwait are very worthwhile, they are often highly entertaining and even the very worst of them at least provide a chance to socialise and meet old friends and aquaintances. On the whole. I've enjoyed covering the local theatres and I sincerely wish them well for the

# TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

2.15 Holy Quran 2.25 Magazine D'Actualite

3.25 Cartoon. serial 4.25 Beet Al Tayi: Arabic serial, starring: Hussein Abu Sharah, Lina Al Tall, Rabech Shihah

5.30 Al Manahal: educational programme for children 6.00 In Public Service: You and Your

Health 7.05 Afaq Al Fann: Ari Horizon, bosted by Abdul Rasool Salman.

7.35 The Animal World 8.00 Hadith Al Usbooh: weekly religious talk 8.15 Souk Al Ghaz; daily serial, featuring Noora, Salah

Khalid Saadani, Zeki. 9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Hada Al Rajul (That is the Man); daily staring: Salah serial, Noora,

Khalid Saadani, Zaki. 10.50 Film Min Kitah: presented

Durriya Sharf Al Din, Suhail Ilyas,



Soleli Moon Fry as Punkey Brewster, tonight on KTV 2,

12.35 News Summary/ World News via Satellite/ Holy Quran/Closedown

KTV2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Pole Positions: car-

loons 6.30 Punkey Brewster:

Mathew.

al occurences. 10.30 Feature film: "The Five of Me". Based on a true story of a

12.40 Magazine D'Ac-lualite/ Holy Quran/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

### ghazal singers as an "amalgam Sudhe Melhotra Arab journalist wins poetry prize

Talat Aziz: in search of fame

lyrics. In a recent interview he

said: "I've no quarrel with that

(simpler verse) as long as they

maintain the purity and depth of thought distinguishing a

However, Talat selects verse that can be understood by the man on the street "without

sacrificing, the subtlety of thought behind the lyrics. His favourite lyrics is Dr. Higshir

Badan. His esoteric appeal has been, in some ways, a disadvan-tage for the artist. Talat was

one of the first to come on the

ghazal scene. However, Anup

Jalota and Pankaj Udhas have

because only the "discerning

listener can appreciate his music." He is known among

ghazal from a geet."

known Arah journalist, Haroun Hashem Rasheed, has won unanimous approval from the judges of the BBC's poetry competition, held to celebrate the 50th anniversary of its

Rasheed, who is the Palestinian representative of the Tunis-hased Arah Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation and editor of the Arah Affairs Journal, was awarded £300 for his winning entry.
Second prize of £200 went to

Dr Jamil 'Alloush of Amman, Jordan and third prize of £100 to Dr Mohammad Ateya Mazrou of the University Hospital in Zakazik, Egypt. The three winners will have their prizes presented locally hy senor representatives of the BBC's

Competition judges, Saiid El Eissa and Buland El Haydari, both well known Arah poets, and Riad El-Rayyes, a London publisher, did not know the identities of the winning auth-ors until after judging, as all entries were submitted under pen names. Rasheed and Dr Alloush are both established poets and have had many of their verses published in Arah

Arabic service.

journals.

Nahil Iskander, senior producer, feature, with the BBC's Arabic service, said, The competition attracted a large number of entries from all the Arah countries and a high proportion of entries from women poets. What surprised me, however, is the number of entries we received from budding Arab poets living as far afield as Germany, Turkey and the Cameroon, which was very

of Jagjit Singh and Mehdi Has-

Apart from audio-cassettes

ike A Touch of Talat Aziz, Talat Aziz Live, Images, Lehren, Ehasaas and Saroor Sangeet; the ghazal singer recently launched Tassayur on

video. Tassavur, a collection of

10 chazals, features the actor singing ghazals linked by a stooy, line. Video is a stooy time. Video is now planning to enter films.

Talat will sing ghazals with Sudha at the Kuwait concert.

Sudha, who started singing at

the tender age of 5 in Lahore,

hhajan singing. Concert tours are her speciality and she has

appeared in several in the US

gratifying."

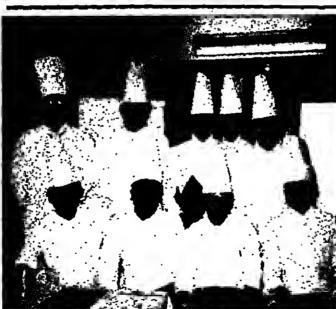
"The standard of entry was reflected in the high number of poems shortlisted — twelve from the three competition categories," he said.
All categories related to

hroadcasting, with the most popular being The Ear Loves. Many Arah poets took the opportunity in this category to send their congratulations in verse to the BBC's Arabic service on its 50th anniversary. The other categories were 'The Man of Tomorrow', from which the winning entry was chosen, and 'Our Small World'. The majority of entries were of traditional, rather than contemporary, style.



 The Bharathi Kelal Mandram recently held en elocution contest for children at the Indian Embassy auditorium. Mare then 50 children participated in the competition, divided into four groups. The winners, and others, received their prizes from Mrs Radika Doralswamy, wife of the Kalai Mandram's president. Above and below: two contestants speaking about computers, toys and the places they visited.





 Kuwait Meridien Hotel's Executive Chef, Didler Cazes, recently conducted a basic cooking course for the hatel's kitchen staff. Above: Cazes is pictured with the trainees

# WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Boushahri Gallery Watercolour paintings hy Yugoslav srust Jovica Prodanovic is open at the Boushahri Gallery, Salem Al Mubarak St, Salmiya, from 8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4 to 8.40 pm until June

# THEATRE

Bengali Cultural Society

The Society will present "Bichhan," a Hindi drama based on a slory by Bengali novelist Mahasweta Devi, on June 2, 3 and June 9, 10, 7.30 pm, at the Mousetrap Theatre, New English School. The play is part of celebration of the 40th Indian independence anniversary. For reservations contact 3903976; 3901806; 5621379.

Sounds Great

Sounds Great, a pop-rock musical, will be performed at Salmiya Cinema on June 10, 5pm and 8 pm. The show will feature Juke Box band with June Stevenson and Top Ranks with Adolf. Farewell appearance of Paul Fraser. Introducing Walid Al Nimer who will dance to Michael

Jackson's top hit "Bad". Produced and directed by Ken Winston. Tickets — KD.5. For reservations ring 5740256/7; 5516991; 5758870.

Got Rhythm A musical show featuring

Reem Yousef Kelani will be presented in the Grand Ballroom, Regency Palace Hotel, on June 2, Thursday. Tickets—KD10 including dinner. Produced and directed by Glenis Muckle and Kerry Langley. All proceeds will be donated to the British charity Medical Aid for Palestinians to help Dr Pauline Cutting, OBE, and her team, to provide medical care for refugees. For reservations call 5718143; 5387755; 2627003; 5330934. Kuwait Singers

"Songs for a Summer Evening" is the title of a concert by the Singers. It will be held on May 31 and June 1 at the UAS. Salwa. Tickets — KD 2. For reservations ring 3940770 ext. 57; 5384873; 5740627 (answering service).

KLT's musical Brigadoon opens with a gala performance on June 1, 7.30 pm. Further performances are at 5.30 pm on June 2.3; and at 8.15 pm on June 7.8 and 9. Tickets -KD.3. Children — KD.2. For reservations call 3983724.

# CINEMA

Kuwait Cine Club 'Three Classic Evenings" is being held at the Kuwait Cine The remaining programme is as follows:

TUESDAY: Do It Yourself Cartoon Kit (British, 6 min. Keith Lerner); Enter Hamlet (US, 1964, 4 min. Fred Mogubgub); Papgeno (W. Germany, 11 min., D. Lotta Reiniger); The Fly (Yugoslav, 1966, 10 min, Alexander Marz); Bags (Polish, 1967, 9 min. Tadeusz Wilkosz); The Bespoke Over-coat (UK, 1955, 33 mins, Jack Clayton); The Stranger Left No Card (UK, 1953, 25 mins, D. Wendy Toye).
WEDNESDAY: Act With-

out Words (French, 1958, 10 min; D. Guido Bettiol & Brune); The Stringbean (French, 5 min. D. Edouard Sechan); The Magician (Polish, 12 min, D. Tad. Makarczynski); Labyrinth (Polish, 14 min. D. Jan Leinica); Renaissance (French, 1963, 10 min. D. Walerian Borowizuk); La Jetee (French, 1962, 30 mins. D. Chris Marker).

All films will be screened at 7.30 pm at the Kuwait Cine Club premises, Bneid Al Qar, 8 Sheriff Al Radhi St., nr. Indian Embassy.

# SOCIAL

Contact The next meeting of the ladies information group, Contact, will be held on June 11, from 10 am, at the SAS Hotel. Newcomers to Kuwaii are particularly welcome. Tel. 3949807; 4874513; 5383999. Players Ball

Kuwait Players "end of season ball" on Thursday, June 9. KD.7 per person. For details phone 5330934; 5613465; 5611546. **Kuwait Players** The Players will hold their

social get-together on Wednes-day, June 1. Tel: 5330934; 5613465.

NRI Maeting The Non-Resident Indians (NRI) Annual General Meet-ing will be held at IAC. Funaitees, on June 7, 7.45 pm. All NRI members and their wives are welcome. State Bank of India officials will give a talk on capital markets. A con-tributory dinner will follow.

The Bangladesh Diploma Engineers Society in Kuwait, Badesik, will hold an Eid reunion and a cultural programme, with dinner, on Friday, June 10, at the Meridien's Banquet Hall, 6 pm.

Bedesik Re-uninn

All Bangladeshi diploma engineers can take part. Tel: Altafur Rahman — 9015166; Ansar Ali — 4571603.

### **SPORTS PBAK General**

Meeting
The Philippine Bowlers

Association in Kuwait, PBAK, will hold their second general meeting on Friday, June 3, at Mahuhay Restaurani at 5.30 pm. They will discuss the forthcoming men's and women's doubles, membership drive, howling clinics and other activities. For details contact Sarah Macarimhang on 484-3447.

Second Annual Raft Race

The final captains' meeting of Kuwait's second annual raft race will be held on Tuesday, May 31, 6.30 pm in Messilah Beach Hotel. All team captains must attend. Final date for late entrants.

 All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand dalivered dally, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will aisn he considered for publication. Phoned-in entriaa will not be accepted.

Zuhr AST

Kuwait Sharkiya Pharmacy Mawasslat Bldg., Hilali St. Hafez Pharmacy Souk Wagef, Salah Al Din

Abu Halifa Pharmacy Coastal Road, Abu Halifa Farwania Al Yasmin Phermacy Jara Commercial Centre, Main St.

# There is more comedy with Nell Carter in Gimme A Break KTV 2. caught stealing a doll from a shop ... 7.00 The Natural World: "Elephant Challen-

8.00 News in English 8.40 Leg Work: "The Best Couple 1 Know".

The best couple the girl knows are not as perfect as they look." 9.30 Gimme a Break:
"Below Sea Level".
Part 2. Nell and Joey
are in New York and the child is not happy to learn about his hrother,

10.00 Twilight Zone: two stories revolving around super-natur-

young man who was influred in childhood. 12.30 News Summary

# **RADIO PROGRAMMES BBC World**

0000 World News

Outlook

30 Short Story

09 Commentar

0300 World News

30 John Peel

Al Hamra

Drive-In

Al Firdous

Kasam (Hindi)

residenza

Lahyrinth

Starring: Jim Hanson, George Luke

Al Jad'an Talatha (Arahic)

Starring: Samir Ghanem, Roya Al Katib

Starring: Anil Kapoor, Poonam Dhillon

In occasione della

Festa Nazianale,

(Arabian Gulf Street.

dalle 18 alle 20

behind Zahra Complex)

gloyedi' 2 giugoo 1988

l'Ambasciatore d'Italia

sara' lieto di ricevere i

connazionali nella sua

15 Network UK

30 Sports International

09 News About Britaio

15 The World Today

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreel

the Royal Courts)

30 The Jesuits (ex 31st Music of

0100 News Summary followed by

45 This Particular Place tex 3rd

30 Rhythms of the Sun (ex 31st A

Journey Round My People!

English ""

Songs and Music

0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Songs and Music 0930 They Sold a Millioo

1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music

1330 News on FM Service Evening 2100 Opening

2102 la the Latio Mood

2130 News 2145 Point of View

2155 Songs and Music 2200 On Islam

2215 In the Groove 2245 Daily Program 2300 Hit Special 2330 Jazz in Action

# FM Services

0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1330 News 1400 Classical Music

1600 Easy Listening

1800 Pops 2130 News

2145 Pops 2200 Indian Classical Hour

2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown

# **PRAYERS**

3.15 am 11.45 3.20 pm 6.43 Maghreb g.13 Isha

# NIGHT CHEMIST

Hawalli and Nugra Rihah Pharmacy Rihab Complex, Tunis St. Salmiya and Rumaithiya Razan Pharmacy Fahad Hamad Al Khalid Bldg., Razi St. Fahabeel and Ahmadi

Jahra Al Zahra Pharmacy New souk

### Schubert Anthology) 45 Reflections 50 Financial News Services

0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 New Ideas 40 Turning Over New Leaves 45 The World Today

# 30 Counterpoint

0600 Newsdesk

Urdu 1900 Opening 1910 Behteren Qual

1916 Programme Preview 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report

1940 Radio Club 2000 News 2020 Songs

2040 Jahan Numan 2100 Closedown

# **CINEMA TODAY**

Al Andalus Last Shark Fahaheel Open-Air Jurmana (Hindi) Starring: James Francisco, Vicki Moro Al Fabaheel Tough Busiers Al Salmiya Flashpoint Starring: Kris Kristoffer-son, Kevin Al Jabra

Awaz (Bengali) Granada Thoovana (Malayalam) Sulaibikhat

Le Gendarme New York (French) Al Jiech Qurhani (Bengali)

Thum hika!

Ahmadi Drive-In Qaher Al Fursan (Arahic)

REQUIRED URGENTLY Light duty drivers

**Heavy duty drivers** with transferable residence. Please call on 3929514 between 8 am to 1 pm & 3.30 to 7pm.

### AL NOURI ENGLISH SCHOOL FAHAHEEL KINDERGARTEN

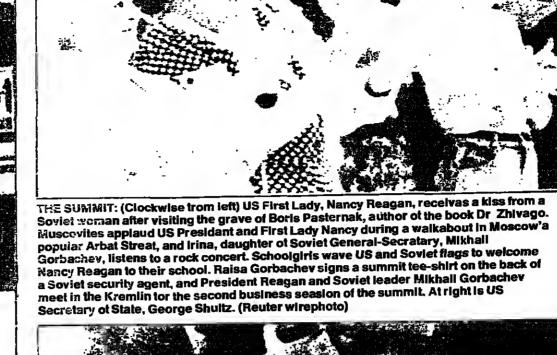
Applications are invited for September 1988 for this well-staffed and fully equipped department. Places are also available in the Infant and Junior departments.

Children should be et least 3 years old on 1.9.1988, Kindergarten timinge 7.30 am to 11.30 am. If required, o minding service is available until 1 pm. P.O. Box 46901, Fehaheel 64020 Fahaheel Tel: 3911039

فالفودون فالدوا

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SYRIAN Foreign Minister Farouk Al Shara (left) poses for photos with Prime Minister Takeshita at the latter's cificial residence yesterday upon arrival in Tokyo for a tour-day visit. The foreign minister will exchange opinions on Mideast peace and bilataral relations between Syria and Japan with his Japanese counterparts. (Reuter wirephoto)

REBECCA QUIJANO, an eyewitness to Philippine opposition laader Banigno Aquino'a assassination in Auguat 1983, describes in a Manila court yeaterday how she saw a soldier point a gun at Aquino's head and ahoot him as he descended from an airplane on return from voluntary exile in the US. A retrial of 33 soldiers and tour civiliana for tha murder is underway. (Reuter wirephoto)

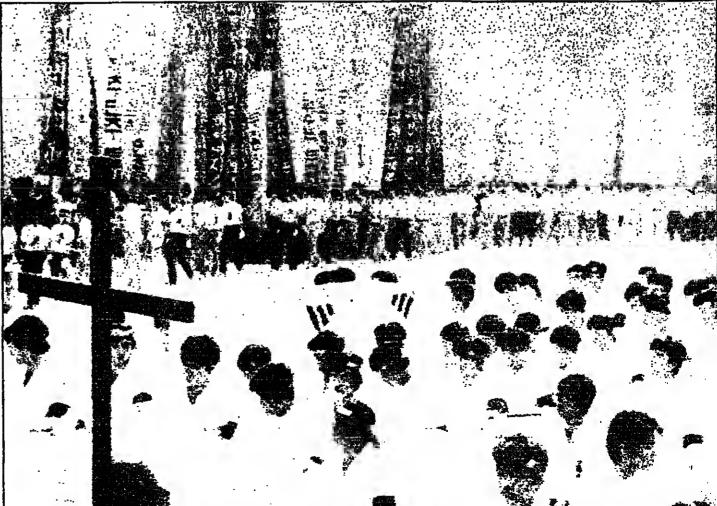
POLICE axamina the car which is believed to have been used to kidnap Conservativa leadar, Alvaro Gomez Hurtado, on Sunday. The car was destroyed by a bomb shortly after the kidnapping and police currently have no leads in the case. (Reuter wirephoto)



HANDCUFFED skinheads hide their taces as they arrive at the Rowen court (eastern France) on Sunday to be charged tor violence and aggression. A group of 15 skinheads had attacked and wounded four people on Friday. (Reuter wirephoto)



GUNMEN and civilians gathar at the scane of a car bomb explosion in Christian east Beirut yesterday. The blast killed at least 15 people, wounded more than 82 and caused fires and heavy material damage to surrounding buildings and cars. (Rauter wirephoto)



DRESSED In mourning white, students bear the flag-draped coffin of claaamate, Chol Dok-Su, who died after setting himself on fire to spark protests against the May 1980 Army crushing of a civilian uprising in Kwangtu, in the southwestern part of Korea. The cortege was flanked by other Seoul students carrying banners bearing anti- government slogans. (Reuter wirephoto)

LEAVING Kuwait at the end of your stay can be a time of very mixed emotions. The joy of returning to friends and family at home can be offset by the hassle and upbeaval of packing up, especially if you have been here for several

Worse still, your stuff may be very late in arriving, and in some cases might not even arrive at all. In Murgab there is a bankrupt freight forwarding company where people's pos-sessions have been stranded for eighteen months!

Recently I went along to Alghanim Freight to talk to Lesley Bell about how to minimise the stresses and strains of packing and shipping your household goods in order to make the wbole operation go as smoothly as possible. The basic advice was simple, although it is remarkable how many people ignore it.

The thing to do is to plan carefully, co-ordinate the whole operation in a way that gives you and the shipping agents plenty of time to do the packing and fulfil all the necessary paperwork with the minimum of fuss.

The first step is to identify xactly what you want to send. Next, contact a reliable freight forwarder, and ask them to send someone round to give you a free consultation, which is known as a pre-survey. The representative will belp you to decide important issues such as exactly what you are shipping, howit is going to be packed, any special requirements and so on.

After the pre-survey, the representative should be able to provide you with an estimate for various options such as Airfreight, Full Container Loads and Part Container Loads, door-to-door asurance and so on. An important thing to

remember here is that the cheapest company is not always the best, for example, they may quote you a very low price, but then you discover later that this doesn't include all kinds of essential charges like packing, customs' clearance or insurance. With a reputable company you should gel a single, all-in charge that covers the entire operation. This may sound more expensive than the cheaper cowboys, but will work out far less expensive and more reliable in the end.

In any case, you should always pay a visit to the Freight forwarders premises before the packing date so that you can inspect their facilities, the skill of their packing staff and the quality of the materials they are using. April, May and June are the husiest months of the year for the shipping companies dealing with family removals, especially around the end of the school year.

In order to have plenty of time to get everything done without a mad last-minute rush, Lesley recommends that you contact the company about a monto before you plan lo leave. You might need even more time if you plan lo send animals bome, but I will deal with that in a later article.

Okay, you contact the sbipping company and get them to come along and give you an estimate of how much stuff you have 10 send. The next step is to decide whether you want to send it all hy air or sea. Naturally, the latter is cheaper, but only if you have over 250 kilos. or if your stuff is especially hulky. Under that weight, air freight is very competitive and obviously much quicker.

Generally speaking, air freight will take between five and seven days no matter whether you're going to Europe, UK, the USA or the snbcontinent. Of course, if you bave your stuff delivered door to door this might take longer depending exactly where you live at home. Sea freight takes



Plan ahead, and give yourselves and the shippers plenty of time, be painless and free of worry.

Stevenson

31 Perfect

32 -- Haute

37 Joyful

38 Appraise

suffix

39 Superlariva

45 Indonesian

47 Playground Item

48 Exprassions

49 Naighbor of

plantation

53 Charged atoms

50 Mitchall

54 Dancer

51 Villainous

52 Sale worda

island

46 Vow

34 City south of

Clavaland

30 Proofreadar's

# Packing up without trouble

عدد المناسلة

If you're leaving Kuwait, Keith Wells advises on how to minimise the stresses and strains of packing and shipping your household goods and personal effects, including the pets

roughly 30 days to Europe, 42 days to the USA and 18 days in the subcontinent, plus between seven and ten days for customs' clearance and door to door delivery. These times are only approximate, but at least they will give you some idea of how long you will have to wait for your stuff to arrive at the other

Once you have decided how to send your stuff, you can then give the shippers a packing date. During the husy times of

By Keith Wells

IF you are planning to take a pet home with you when you leave Kuwait there are several things you need to do, but the first thing is to contact the shipping agent or the airline about six weeks before you plan to leave in order to find out exactly what the regulations are for your home country.

Most countries require some kind of vaccinations, against rabies or distemper for example, but requirements are so varied that it is impossible to list them all in this article.

In some American states incoming pets are required to spend up to three weeks in quarantine upon arrival, but in others this is not necessary. Therefore it is vital that you check with the airlines or shipping agents to find out exactly what the situation is.

However, certain rules do apply to all situations. First of all, animals must be fit and in good health or else the airline imply will not accept responsibility for them. They should not be more than six weeks pregnant or less than eight weeks old. In general, where rables shots are required they must be administered not more than one year nor less than thirty days before the animal is due to travel.

Travelling boxes must con-form to IATA rules, for example, the box must be large enough for the animal to stand

to put everything in one room though naturally that can help. the year, they cannot usually give you a precise time, just a.m. says Lesley. The main thing is or p.m. and it is always better if to make all your decisions you can arrange to be there about what to take and what to when they come, to help oversee the operation. Reputable comleave behind before the packers come. It makes it very difficult if panies, will anly use professional packers and always people keep changing their minds while the packers are tryprovide an English-speaking supervisor to make a packing ing to get on with the job." list, answer your queries and generally ensure that the wbole

Flying cats and dogs

operations goes off without a

'It isn't absolutely necessary

Donot forget to check if your television or other electrical appliances can actually be used in your home country. Also try to be ruthless about what you

really want to send, magazines and books can be particularly heavy so have a jolly good sort out before the packers come. The pre-survey is the best time for this, but you must be honest and explicit about what you're sending. Don't be shy, professionals like Lesley are used to walking around people's homes and seeing what they plan to send, so the more explicit you are, the more accurate the quotation will be. Remember, nearly everybody

For Britain, the rules are quite tough. All animals bave to spend a six month period in quarantine at an approved ken-nels or cattery. First you must get a list of approved kennels from British Airways, then write to the kennel of your choice to make a booking, and get them to quote you a price for collecting the animal from the airport. When you have the booking confirmed, then you must write to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries for an import licence before you can approach the airline to make a flight booking. Believe it or not, cats and dogs are also subject to 15 per cent VAT based on their 'value' at the time of importation.

To give you some idea of the price, it will cost you about 70 dinars to send a cat to the UK. For dogs the price depends upon the size of the animal, but roughly speaking, a small dog will cost about 150 dinars, Kuwait to London, up to 5 or 6 hundred dinars for a very large animal like a great Dane or German Shepherd. A veterinary certificate is

also required for most countries to say that the animal is in good health and also to record whatever vaccinations have been administered. All in all, it's a complicated husiness and one which requires careful planning so be sure to give yourself plenty of time hy contacting the airline or shipping agent at least eight weeks before you plan to travel.

underestimates the amount of stuff they have so the professionals can give you a much better idea of the true weight

There are two types of insurance for your goods. Total Loss and All Risks. The former will only pay out if the entire consignment is lost, if the ship sinks or the plane crashes for example, and is not really worth having since this is unlikely to happen. All Risks insurance is more expensive but much better since it covers you against the loss or breakage of individual items. Insurance is not compulsory, but is ohviously seriously recommended.

the selected agent uses special removals insurance companies who specialise in this types of risk. Again, if you use professional packers then you are very unlikely to suffer any hreakages since they are highly experienced in packing things safely. However, for things like televisions, videos, computers or stereos it is a very good idea to keep the boxes and styrofoam packaging in which they came so that you can re-pack them safely. One last point about insurance, you should always insure things for their replacement value hack home.

You should make sure that

Sending things door-to-door is always easies), and although you have to pay a hit extra, it is well worth it in terms of all the hassles you will save yourself by not having to go to the port to get things out of customs and so

Many people send their ears home, particularly up-market models which can be far more expensive in Britain or America, Again, you need professional advice, hui ai a rough estimate a twenty foot container will usually be hig enough for a car and an average family's household goods. It is almost impossible to give an accurate price for such a container if only because war-risks insurance rates keep fluctualing as the situation changes in

Naturally, most people want to be able to use their stuff as long as possible and want to set the packing day as near to their departure as possible. This is fine, however, you have to realise that if you are sending a car. for example, it will take a couple of hours or so for the Traffic Department to do the necessary paperwork, which is then only

valid for 48 hours. Also, the container must be in the port for two days prior to departure. Take advice and plan it all carefully to avoid last minute problems. Most people find it easier to stay the last couple of nights in a local hotel, or rent a carforadayortwo, so that their own car and household effects can be safely on their way without last-minute disasters.

It's not really possible to give an average cost of the whole operation since it depends on many variable factors such as where you plan to go, and exactly how much you are taking, or whether you are using air or sea freight. However, Lesley thinks an average couple take around 3 to 400 kilos, but if they have children it could be 500 kilos or

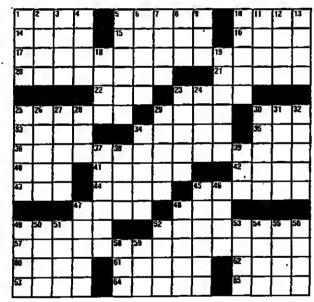
As a general rule, the longer you have been in Kuwaii. The more loot and baggage you've probably acquired. With most major companies you can pay by credit card, which is very convenient, but do check to make sure that the company you are dealing with actually accepts the card you are planning to use in order to a void last minute embarrassment.

Naturally, customs and import duties at the other end depend on which country you are heading for, but as a general rule household effects are usually exempt from taxes. In Britain though, you will have to pay duty on anything you have bought in the last six months, so if you go and buy a two thousand dinar silk carpet the week before you leave, be careful. It would be very wrong of me to suggest that you ask the seller to back date your receipt. wouldn't it? Anyway, the shipping agent will usually have a very good idea of the customs and import regulations for your home country and they will be happy to give you the necessary

Before leaving Kuwait, the shipping company will give you the paperwork you need such as insurance certificates, an Air bill and a copy of the packing list. You should also make sure that you have a telephone number and address that you can contact if there is any unexpected delay. If you plan ahead and give yourselves, and the shippers, plenty of time, then the whole operation should be painless and free of worry.

By Johnny Hart

# **TODAY'S CROSSWORD**



ACROSS Frolic

featuras 10 Theda, tha star 14 Soorano Mills

16 Driveway shape 17 Lynn's sister 20 Circus star 21 Heeds the

15 Patti LuPone

atarm clock 22 Printer's maasures 23 NT bk.

25 Next to 29 "And pratty maids all in 30 Camp assi.

"— Wingrave" Britten opera 34 Word of farewall

35 Hoosiar humorist 36 Otto's son 40 Cholar

41 Namesakes nf Zhivago's beloved

42 Recipe direction 43 Road curva 44 Yours, in Tours 45 Container 47 British gun 48 Flightless bird 49 Monumental stone

j.

52 Impermeabla 57 lke's grandson 60 Like the desert 61 Pickling solution 62 Stout's Wolfa 63 Cabbage variety 64 Ramey or

Plishka 65 Wintry

DOWN 2 Spokan

Massanet aria 3 Ore source

4 Sound from the nast 5 Opening word? 6 Russian lads 7 Gossip 8 Printamos

follower 9 Dolorous 10 - acid Gardner et al.

12 Enthusiastic reviaw 13 Pub quaffs 18 Moult 19 Matura 23 Zodiae sign

24 Sonnet 25 Actor-rock star David 26 Wide-mouthed jugs 27 Dry periods

Verdon 55 Leading man 56 Think, once 28 Vacationer's 58 Receda choica 59 Savings acct. 29 Statesman

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE TIMEWILLTELL ES NAIVE MOP REND NACRE MOVE EOT KITES BONER TAILOR SERENE STINT MORAYS
TIMEHASWINGS
ABEL LIANA SAL

# GOREN BRIDGE

# BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

THE GLOOMY VIEW PAYS OFF

East-West vulnerable. South NORTH AKB2 V AK6 WEST EAST ₱ 764 ♥ Q82 ♠ Q J 10 9 797543 8 6 2 9 5 3 ♣ QJB3 SOUTH The bidding: West North East South Pass Pass Pass

Pass Pass Opening lead: Queen of # The person who first defined a pessimist as someone who spent some time with an optimist must have been a bridge player. Over the green baize, more often than not it pays to look at life through a glass, darkly. Then, if things turn out

prised. If they do not, it is not a shock for the system. We like North's courageous bidding. South's jump to three clubs showed a hand worth something like 18 points and at least a good sixcard suit. With 15 HCP, virtually all

well, you can be pleasantly sur-

prime, and a doubleton trump, North wasted no time in getting to what he felt was the optimum contract, although six no trump would have been equally viable.

upright, turn around and lie

down and there are strict rules

about ventilation and so on, the

airline will help you here and

some local shipping companies will actually huild a made-to-

measure hox for your pet. Do

How well declarer does at six clubs depends on whether he looks at life through rose-colored glasses or always carries an umhrella just in case. Those who believe that nothing can go wrong win the first trick and bang out the ace-king of cluhs, then find they are down one when trumps break 4-1 and there was no singleton honor.

Those who believe in gloom and doom take a more careful approach to the hand. Since the contract hinges solely on losing no more than one trump trick, they set out to protect against that possibility while at the same time leaving open the option of making an overtrick should either defender hold the hare Q-J of

After winning the first spade trick they, too, lead a trump to the ace. At trick three, however, after only low clubs appear on the previous trick, they re-enter dummy with a heart, lead a trump and, when East follows low, they finesse the nine. If it loses, only one trump remains outstanding and it will be drawn with the king. But if trumps lie as they do, the "safety play" will have held the trump losers to one and the Aries (March 20 - April 18) slam is safe.



# THE WIZARD OF ID

not try to make the box yourself

since the rules are very stringent

and failure to conform exactly

may result in unnecessary

delays and even an outright

refusal to ship your animal at

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



HERE'S AN ARTICLE CLAIMING 'LAUGHTER' AS A HEALING FORCE .





# YOUR STARS



You will bave to make a few changes but you should think carefully first. Do your best to avoid conflict and tension. Do not underrate the difficulties nor exaggerate them. Be a little more optimistic.



The Moon's more favourable influence will tend to make life easier, but there is still need for care and caution. You will have something to be pleased about. Do not spend in the hope that you will have some good luck. Be sensible.

Gemini (May 20 - June 20) Do not think everything is either positive or negative, look at the

degrees in between. You should not

allow yourself to be so easily

irritated. Make sure that your facts

are up to date. Be flexible.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

5teps must be taken to avoid confusion. Do not believe all you read. but do not be hypercritical either. You should take care to avoid too much concern with secondary matters. Be a little more patient.



You should not try to do more than you have time or energy for. Make

sure you stay on the right side of those you work with. Do not just hope for the best, help it to come



The Moon's more favourable influence will help you to maintain harmony. You will be able to overcome some obstacles both personal and at work.



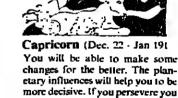
5omething you had been hoping might happen will not now do so. You should not pay too much allention to some in vial occurence. You are more liable to lose things. so take extra care. Be reasonable.



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21) You should seek the opinion of others before you come to a conclusion. This is a good time to deal with a matter you have been besitating to tackle. Something you have under way will make good

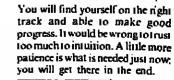


If you try to force yourself on others you will be repelled. There is no point in putting off something that you will have to do sooner or later. A friend or relative will appreciate hearing from you.





will succeed in learning something





common-sense. You are all too lia-

ble to lose sight of your objectives.

Make sure you do not blame others

for what is your fault or vice versa.

Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19) You should try to restrain your impulses and to use a little more

# **JUNIOR TIMES**

# Dear Junior Readers,

The summer is an excellent time to take up a hobby. Perhaps you have had times during your summer holiday when you just couldn't find anything to do. Even the most exciling game or toy can become boring after a while. A hobby is a collection or an activity in which you can learn and enjoy yourself at the same time. Collecting coins or stamps, knitting, cooking, reading, fishing, horse-ack riding, and bird watching are examples of things that Americans do in their spare time. Many hobbies are inexpensive. You can spend a few minutes a

day doing something that interests you or you can devote hours at a time. The important thing is to have fun while you learn about something new. If your friends share your hobby, then you can admire each other's collections or even trade items. In many instances, you will make new friends who have the same hobby as you.

Don't be afraid to be original. Some people have fallen in love with bug collecting! So when you find yourself with nothing to do this summer, take up a hobby instead of turning on the

Aunt Barbara.

# Happy birthday



Anil Rana celebrated his second birthday and his brother Zulqarnain celebrated his first on Thursday, May 26th. Best wishes, Rana and Zulqarnain, from your family and friends.





FLORIS had a problem: She couldn't make up her mind about things.

During playtime she could never decide whether to skip with Katie and Jo. or to play hospitals with Sophie and Suc. She always ended up doing nothing.

At weekendsshe wasstill in her pyjamas at lunchtime because she couldn't decide whether to wear a dress, or jeans and a sweater.

It drove her mother wild. In the evenings she would often sit and do nothing because she couldn't decide whether to read a book, do some sewing, or watch television.

It drove her father to quiet desperation. (Quiet, because he never said very much. He was the silent

type.)
If at last she did decide to watch television — and this did happen occasionally - she couldn't decide which programme to watch.

So she usually ended up looking at the blank screen.

At last Floris' mother had had enough.

"George, we must do something about that girl," she said. "She can't even decide whether she wants her egg poached or boiled this morning. Something has got to be done." "Fry it," said George.

"No. I mean something has got to be done to help her make up her mind. We must take her to a specialist. Someone who knows ahout these things."
"Yes, dear,"

when she saw the strange

looking man sitting behind

the large wooden desk. The

long black hair trailing

from his bald head looked

He peered at them through

Floris couldn't decide

Alice pushed her for-

she said

whether to say, "It's me,"

or "It's me, Sir," so she said

ward gently.
"This is Floris. She's our

politely.

Mr McBride looked at

the letter he had received

ing this is going tae be a fairly simple case. Just a

wee examination and a few

He got up from behind

his desk and turned out to

be little taller than Floris

wee questions firrst.'

'Weell noow, I'm think-

thick, rimless glasses.

is Floorris Daley?"

nothing at all.

daughter,"

from Alice.

or not. But her mother was determined.

She rang the family doctor. He was very helpful and gave her the name and address of the expert on such matters.

Alice wrote a long letter explaining Floris' problem to Mr McBride and sent it to his clinic in Harley Street, London, where all the best specialists work.

She had a polite letter hack hy return of post giving Floris an appointment that very Friday. Floris had a day off

school, George had a day off work, and they all went to London on the train. Alice was very pleased with the decision she had made and said so a number of times. George was pleased too, hut he said nothing. Floris couldn't decide whether she was pleased or not. She couldn't decide whether or not to say anythingabout it either. So she just sat.

They were early and had an hour and a half to spend in the waiting room of Mr McBride's clinic.

George decided to read Punch, a humorous magazine for grown-ups. Alice decided to read Vogue, a fashion magazine for ladies.

There were plenty of magazines and comics for children. Floris couldn't decide which one she wanted to read. She couldn't even decide which chair she wanted to sit on. So she stood and did nothing.

At exactly half-past

herself. He looked most comical, for his white coar was too long and almost brushed the floor as he walked. He led Floris gently to a hrown couch in the corner, lifted her onto it and asked her to lie hack. George sniggered to

himself.
"Tell me, lassie," he like a grass skirt on an egg. said, "what dae ye want tae be when ye gae oot intae the worold?" "Gud morrnin," he said in a rippling Scottish accent. "And which of you

Alice leaned forward. "He means, what do you want to be when you grow up?" dear," she translated. Floris pondered over the question.

As the strange little man helped her off the couch and led her to a chair she looked up at him and said thoughtfully, "I don't know, Sir. Sometimes I think I'll he a nurse. Sometimes I think I might he a hairdresser. And sometimes I think I'd like to be a film star. But most of the time I just don't

know. Mr McBride didn't look surprised. He said, "Aye, aye," tapped her knee with a little rubber hammer and continued, "very normal." Alice wondered whether

he was referring to Floris' reply or to the fact that her daughter had kicked his glasses off as a result of his tap with the rubber hammer.

While Mr McBride was pumping up a sort of bicycle tyre he had wrapped round Floris' arm he turned confidentially to Alice and said, "Tell me, where did ye find the name Floris?

"Another silly ques-tion," thought Alice. But she said politely, "Well, I didn't exactly find it. I sort of invented it. You see I couldn't decide between Florence and Doris ...the names of Floris' grannies, you know.

She smiled at the memory of her mother and George's mother standing together cooing over their little grandchild in her cot. "In the end I made Floris

out of the two names." "Daft I always said," mumhled George, who had said more on this par-

ticular Friday than he had said on all the other Fridays of that month added together.

But Mr McBride was obviously pleased with Alice's answer to his question. "Just as I thought."

he said, rubbing his hands together with delight. "As I said earlier, a simple case, ye ken. If ye'll just change the lassic's name tae either Doris or Florence she'll know who

she is and what she wants." Floris couldn't decide whether she wanted to be a Florence or a Doris. But Alice quickly decided on

Emma. They walked into Oxford Street and Emma said she felt hungry.

"What do you fancy?" asked Alice.

"Steak and kidney pie, mashed potatoes, and peas, followed by apple oie and cream," said Emma without hesitation.

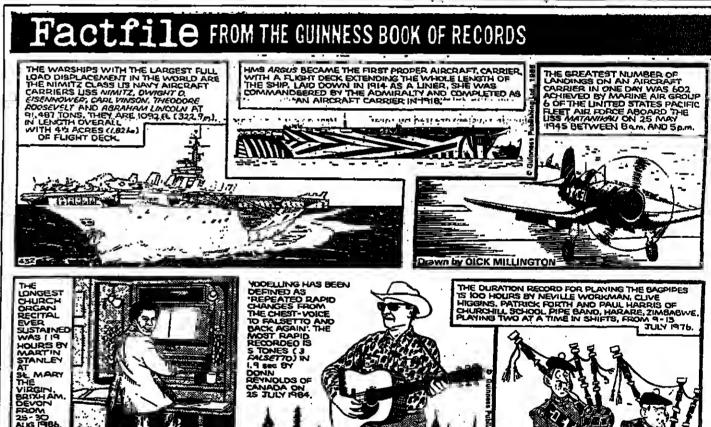
Alice was delighted. George was astonished. After lunch Alice said. 'Shall we go to Paddington hy hus or on the under-ground?"

"Underground," replied

Emma immediately. As they walked to Oxford Circus Station Emma declared firmly that now was the time to huy the new shoes she needed. They were in and out of the shop in four and a half minutes. Emma happily gazed at the box containing her new red patent leather shoes. George gazed at his wallet and wondered whether he wouldn't have been better off keeping Floris. I can't decide whether

that's the end of the story





This month once had only 26 days. Romulus, the founder and first king of Rome, then added four days. His successor. Pompilius, took one day away which was eventually re-instated hy Julius Caesar. June is prohably named after Juno, wife of Jupiter and goddess of marriage. There is certainly no doubt that June had a Roman festival on the first day of June.

According to superstition May has traditionally heen regarded as a month of ill-omen for weddings. A June wedding on the other hand, augurs well for a happy marriage.

Born to fame A good month for composers. June saw the hirth of Robert Schumann, Jacques Offenbach, Edward Grieg, Charles Gounod, Igor Stravinsky and Cole Porter. Among practical men born in June were lighthouse and harbour huilder John Smeaton, railway engineer George Stephenson, architect Frank Lloyd Wright and artists Diego Valesquez, Peter Paul Rubens and John Consta-

The discovery of the other North Pole Although most people are familiar with expeditions to the geographical North Pole, they are probably less aware that equally important expeditions have been made to the Magnetic North Pole. The earliest of these was made by James Clark Ross, a British explorer, who reached the Magnetic North Pole on this day in 1831 in the position where it then lay, on the western shore of the Boothia Peninsula. Ross, later knighted hy Queen Victoria, also explored a stretch of sea in the Antarctic which bears his name the Ross Sea and also Ross Island, the departure point for the 1955 Commonwealth trans-Antarctic expedition under the co-leadership of Sir Edmund Hillary.

### How the ocean sunfish is made

The ocean sunfish was known in ancient times hut the first fishermen who caught these animals thought they were mutilated. This is because the sunfish has a very large head and appears to have no body.

On closer examination it can be seen that the sunfish does, in fact, have a body even though the tail has practically disappeared and the tail and anal fins have grown together into one unit.

The sunfish is a large animal and can measure more than 3 metres in length. It is flat and round in shape and can weigh as much as 2 tons.

# The how of animals

Despite its large size it is not an animal of prey, feeding on small fishes and honeless creatures. It has a small mouth and does not swim very well, preferring to drift along in a current. The ocean sunfish

belongs to the family Molidae and can often be seen sunning itself or resting in the surface waters of temperate or tropical seas. Like the remora it belongs to the class of Teleostei. How beehives are organised

A large beehive can contain up to 80,000 bees hut there is never any danger that such a vast number of insects will lead to confusion or chaos.

There is only one queen in a hive and her sole task is to keep on laying eggs. There are several hundred male hees, known as drones, who do no work except fertilise the eggs. But as soon as a new queen is born these drones are massacred by the worker bees who are all females, though incapable of laying eggs.

Drawn by DICK MILLINGTON

Bees suck the nectar from the flower through a special nose-tube and then carry it in a sack which contains up to 50 milligrams. The pollen is carried in two little baskets on the bee's hind legs. The worker bee delivers these



ingredients and other worker bees in the hive mix them together into a sort of paste which is fed to the larvae so that they will develop into adult insects.



# Cricket, rugby and soccer

1. Who scored the first century to be made in any England-Australia Test Match, and in what year?

What is a Garryowen in Rughy? 3. Which English Football League clubs have the

following nicknames:

a) The Cottagers c) The Rohins h) The Posh d) The Saints

4. In 1979 two counties, neither of which had ever won a major cricket competition before, both broke their ducks. Which counties were they, and what did each win? 5. Can you give the difference between the number of players in a Rughy League team and a Rugby Union team?

6. In the English Football League what are the four permitted colours for goalkeepers jerseys? 7. What is a Chinaman in cricket?

In what match is the Calcutta Cup played for, and how did the Cup get its name?

Answers I. Dr. W.G. Grace, in 1880, at the Oval in the first Test

ever played in England. He made 152, this being his first appearance for England, and the only occasion on which the three brothers Grace - E.M., W.G., and G.F - all played together for England.

2. An 'up-and-under' — a high kick intended to land at the same time as a pack of charging forwards arrive at the

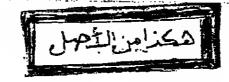
3. a) Fulham b) Peterborough

c)Charlton d)Sonthampton

4. Essex won the Schweppes County Championship and the Benson and Hedges Cup. Somerset won the Gillette Cup and the John Player League. 5. Two. There are thirteen in a Rugby League team, fifteen in a Rngby Union team.

6. Scarlet, royal blue, white and royal green. 7. An off-break bowled by a left-arm bowler to a righthanded batsman.

8. In the annual England and Scotland Rugby Union match. When the Calcutta Club in India was disbanded in 1878 the rupees remaining in its bank account were melted down and the metal used to make the Cup.



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

# Nigeria urged to take serious look at non-oil exports

LAGOS, May 30, (Opecna): Nigeria has been urged to take a 'serious look' at its non-oil exports in a hid to free the country from 'over-dependence' on crude oil as a source of foreign exchange earnings.

Speaking at the opening of the sixth Lagos trade fair, State Governor Navy Capt. Mike Akhighe also stressed the need for Nigeria to increase food production for domestic consumption.

He pointed out that 'the hane' of the country's poor economic situation was an over-dependence on crude oil exports for revenue to the detriment of the cultivation and processing of major export crops, which were equally lucrative.

Inventions 'exploring this new on,' Akhigbe called on horizon, organisations in Nigeria to make simple inventions and devices for use by small-scale industrialists.

He stressed that a variety of ioventions remained unutilised either because of their complex nature or due to the large sums of money required for their adapta-

lt was not enough, he explained, to invent gadgets or new processing methods "if the fruits of inventions are not readily utilisable by the entrepreneurs, who ought to make use of them for the benefit of the industries in particular and the country at large.

The governor noted that as part of government plans to enhance development of smallscale industries, an autonomous development finance company had been established to provide them with funds and financial

The company, he said, would commence business before June with a paid-up share capital of

around \$2.50 million. Akhighe pointed out that the government was undertaking the venture because it realised that a 'virile and developed' smalle. scale industrial sector could help stabilise the national economy.

### Group hopes to build interest in energy conservation

WASHINGTON, May 30, (AP): Several academic experts. consultants, governors, energy companies and advocacy organisations announced yesterday the formation of a new group that will try to restore the notion of an impending energy crisis to

the nation's consciousness. Eoergy policy has fallen off the national agenda," said one of the organisers of the group, Gov. George A. Sinner of North Dakota, even though "polls indicate that oational leaders and the American public are convinced there will be another energy

The president of the new, Denver-based group, the American Energy Assurance Council. John Jenkins, said the group will 1ry to grapple with conflicting solutions." such as the conservationat-any-price vision backed by some environmental organisa-tions and the expand-production-everywhere solution of some oil companies.

\*\*\*.

There is no set agenda," said Michael Beally, senior vice president and General Council of Coastal Corp., a Houstonbased oil and gas producer.

### Donors pledge \$357m in aid to Togo

GENEVA, May 30, (Reuter): International donors pledged the equivalent of \$357 million in new grants and loans on Friday to Togo, the UN Development Programme (UNDP) said.

The funds, 103 billion CFA francs, will be used for a 1988-90 programme for the country to make structural adjustments to its economy, hit by low commodity prices.

The West African nation has a foreign debt of 330 billion francs (\$1.14 hillion), representing 88 pet of its gross national product, but most of the money pledged here was in grants or soft loans, the spokesman said.

It already had commitments for 145 billion francs [\$502 million) for its structural adjustment programme before the meeting, co-sponsored by UNDP and the World Bank.

The United States, France. Italy, Japan, West Germany, the European Economie Community, the International Monetary Fund and other multilateral institutions took part in the meeting hur the spokesman said he was unable to give a breakdown of the donations,

# Germans dominate the import market

# US auto makers step up sales in Japan

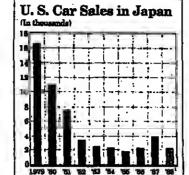
TOKYO, May 30: Believe it or not, US auto makers are selling more cars in Japan. After a decade-long hiberna-

tioo, Ford Motor Co., General Motors Corp. and Chrysler Corp are waking up to the fact that affluent Japanese are buying more foreign cars. And as they bring io betler-quality automobiles and expand their sales oetworks, the companies are starting to reverse the long decline that reduced their presence in Japan to an almost invisible niche in a boomiog market, according to the Wall Street Journal.

"We are strong io Europe, strong in Australia," says Thomas P. Shanahan, Asia-Pacific regional manager of Ford International's export sales. "It was time to re-coter Japan.

To be sure, the US inroads are weak, tentative and years behind bold marketing moves by European auto makers. Indeed foreign cars account for only 3.8 per cent of the total Japanese market, or fewer than 100,000 vehicles annually. Europeans, most notably Bayerische Motoren Werke A.G. began 10 benefit three years ago from an unprecedented demand by Japanese coosumers for imports. Sales of West German autos are up 125 per cent since 1979, while US makers' sales are off 76 per cent in that period, despite the recent growth.

Last year, 74,289 German cars were sold here, np almost three-



fold from 24,945 io 1981. Sales, at current rates, could double this year. Moreover, BMW, Daimler-Benz AG and Volkswagen AG's Audi are outselling Japanese cars of the same class by

Pirst four months only

3 to I. How did they do it? It started with BMW in the mid-1980s when, after buying its own dealer network and expanding it, the Germany company advertised heavily, set up a service and parts system and lowered interest rates on new cars to single digits when consumer interest rates were about 15 per cent. (BMW's rates now are at 5 per ceot). Daimler-Benz's Mercedes unit

reacted. Dissatisfied with the efforts of Yanase & Co., which distributed its cars along with those of Volkswagen and GM, it worked out an agreement with Mitsuhishi Motor Co. to sell Mercedes in some of its

Suddenly rejuvenated, Yanase, the biggest foreign car oetwork in Japan, now is setting up special dealerships for Mercedes Mercedes now expects annual sales in Japan will go from slightly less than 20,000 last year to more than 40,000 in 1990.

Japanese newspapers report rumours that Audi, which sells about 8,700 cars here, is trying to ape Mercedes with an arrangement with Toyota Motor Co. which has the most extensive and powerful dealer network in Japan. Both companies deny the

**Efforts** None of the three leading US auto makers thinks it can overtake the West Germans. But the three companies say their efforts aren't too late to catch at least part of the consumer hoom and build a foundation for steady, though slow, sales growth.

Although sales of US cars probably will double this year, the increase is from such a low base - 4.006 US cars were purchased to Japao last year - that no ooe is breaking out the champagne. The US share of the imported-car market currently is 6.2 per cent, down from 27.8 per cent in 1979.

Critics say the US companies aren't trying hard enough and could boost sales by slashing prices to take advantage of the strong yen and by spending more to build up dealer networks. The Japanese still have a soft spot for

the American car, interviews with consumers confirm, but hesitate to take the plunge, fearing servicing and repair difficul-

US car makers retort that they are making a determined but long-term effort to increase their presence in Japan. "We inlend to move very carefully initially," says Shanahan of Ford, the most active of the three largest US auto makers. 'Volume isn't our primary goal in the short term."

Ford, which wistfully remembers its dominance of the import market before World War II, arranged last year for a 200dealer oetwork to bandle its cars. Exploiting the Japanese fascination for any product that is highly popular in the US, it has made a big his with its Taurus model, even with a price tag of more than \$36,000. (Even so, its new dealers need educatiog. At two showrooms, salesmen were befuddled when asked how a Taurus was better than the competition. "It is safer in a collwas the only answer they could come up with after much though1).

The company expects to sell at least 3,000 US-made Fords this year and is aiming for 5,000, almost six times last year's figure. At the least, Shanahan wants to overtake GM sales, which this year are expected to total 5,000

In some ways, Chrysler is trying to copy Ford's strategy, but it is almost two years behind.

# **Opec continues price** stability search

**World Business Summary** 

QUITO, Ecnador, May 30, (AP): The Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries is continuing talks with nonmember oil producers in an effort to stabilise the price of crude, according to Energy Minister Fernando Santos. The discussion are focused on production levels necessary to maintain the world price for crude at \$18 a barrel, Santos told Congress on Thursday. Proposals of non-member producing nations to join Opec in a general production cut will be considered at an Opec meeting on June 8, he said. "Opec is determined to re-establish market equilibrium." Santos said, while ncknowledging the organisation's failure at its April meeting to reach a production quota accord. He said an oil output reduction should be moderate. "If we cut too much we will provoke a crunch and the price will rise speculatively. This is not our objective," he said.

Crude oil prices lost some of the gains seen late on Thursday in

the United States, but business remained wary prior to a meeting hy the Opec producers' group.

Although still almost a forthnight nway, traders say they have little inclination to do business ahead of the hiannual conference opening on June S. Thus, markets have been subdued all week. Holidays tomorrow in both the United States and Britain, the twin hubs of international spot crude oil trading, further stifled

# **Arab Fund loans for** three African countries

THE Arah Fund for Economic and Social Development is to extend \$105.50 million in loans to three African countries -Tunisia, Sudan and Djibouti — for development projects. Tunisia will receive \$20 million to finance an irrigation scheme, expected to be completed in 1991, to boost agricultural output in the Kairawan plains area through better use of available water resources. The loan, which carries an annual interest rate of 4.5 per cent and is repayable in 22 years, including a five-year grace period, brings total fund assistance to Tunisia since 1972 to \$260

Sudan is to receive \$83.92 million in three loans. The first (36.50 million) is for the extension of a water supply system to Port Sudan m the Red Sea, while the second (31 million) is for the national power network to enable it to meet growing domestic demand and to offset power shortages in the capital. The third (16.42 million) will go towards the rebabilitation of cotton spinning and weaving factories and will belp boost the production capacity of the textile sector. The \$1.50 million loan to Djibouti will improve communications in the country. All agreements were signed here for the fund by director general Abdiatif Youssef Al Hamad and representatives of recipient countries.

# Banks urged to introduce new saving schemes

THE chairman and managing director of Burgaz Bank, Sbeikh Ahmed Abdullah Al Sabah, in an interview with a local daily exhorted the banks to attract more funds by introducing new saving schemes, besides the traditional deposits. He said that these funds should be diverted to new investment

fields by providing facilities to cover the economic sectors, particularly productive centres. He also urged hankers to assist debtors crippled during the last "manakh crisis" so as to allow them to resume their activities and rejuvenate the stock market. Sheikh Ahmed said that the Kuwaiti economy had proved its soundness by surmounting the obstacles created by the crisis and commended the State for its positive role and constructive efforts in resolving the issues. The chairman said that the difficult and complicated "debt problem" had been settled and normal activity bad resumed. Bankers, he said, should follow up the activities of their debtors, who had benefitted from the facilities extended, as the success of such a follow op would assure reactivation of the national economy. Sheikh Ahmed called on the banking sector to participate in joint loans to be made available to distinguished nternational borrowers. He further urged hanks to invest their funds in the securities markets and government bonds issued by countries having strong financial standing and political systems
— such a move, he said, would contribute in no small measure towards activating the capital markets. He coacluded by stating that banks should participate in the financing of joint projects where feasibility studies had proved viable — particularly, where such projects represented economic integration between Kuwait and the countries where these projects were to be implemented.

### of ending state planning Pravda said in a report on a meetautonomy in tailoring their MOSCOW, May 30, (Reuter): bath water." struggle to make ends meet. "We ourselves wrote into the ing of the government's production to market demand. The problem, it said, was the Soviet leaders have discussed the presidium. The body groups In practice, Pravda said, minexcessive zeal of planners who law that a state order is a direcpossibility of getting rid of state Ryzhkov and a dozen deputies.

planning altogether in efforts to accelerate economic reform, Pravda said today.

The Communist Party news

paper in a startingly candid review of the pros and cons of the state-run economy, said that Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov and his deputies had ordered measures to trim the powers of the planning bureauctacy - and an transport of Production But, although the centralised-

Blanning system created by Josef Stalin remained seriously distor ted and Kremlin economic reforms had got off to a rocky start, they had decided against doing away entirely with state control over production.

"Some economists propose (factories) full autonomy," including the state planning

Moscow eyes possibility

"This point of view was expressed at the meeting of the presidium. Speaking openly, they were talking in essence about the liquidation of centralised management and plan-

in a discussion of "state orders" -production requirements handed down from above to firms now meant to pay their own way without state help.

Sixty per cent of Soviel industry began operating on this basis designed to give factories more istries were obliging many firms to devote their entire production capacity to filling state orders without providing them with the necessary materials and, often, forcing them to turn out unneeded goods. System

Ryzhkov said this had to stop. He ordered that new instructions be drafted to limit the rights of Pravda said the issue tame up orders over the next two years.

Pravda said proponents of an end to centralised planning had argued that the failure of the Soviet economy to meet consumer demand made capitalism look good in comparison.

But it said rejecting the system "throwing out the baby with the

swamped firms with orders for more than 24 million items. It said 170 key state industries had failed to meet output targets for the past 20 years, setting off a chain reaction as other firms failed to get the materials they needed. This "planning anarchy" cost billions of roubles a

year, it said. · Problem · · · :

The answer, Pravda said was to restrict state planning to a few hundred major items and allow industry to decide what else to produce for itself on the basis of consumer demand.
The problem of "state orders"

and centralised planning has emerged as an issue of public affected by the January 1 reform

action later this year or in early

1989. "It won't be a hig splash", concedes Matthew J. Zak, mao-

aging director of Chrysler's

ching for a large dealer network

to replace the handful of outlets

that last year sold 300 vehicles,

half of them jeeps, coovertibles

and minivans that have no

serious competition from Japan-

ese companies. It probably woo't use Mitsubishi Motors, of which

il owns 24 per cent, as a dis-tributor — Daimler-Benz got

Activity

Even though it is selling more than other US makers, GM

shows the fewest signs of activity.

A company official says selling cars isn't GM's fuodamental

reason for being in Japan; ins-

tead, the company's chief goals

are to buy and sell parts and

maintain a relationship with

foreign affiliates. GM says it will

continue to sell cars through the

long-established Yanase net-

work, even though the salesmen

there pay scant attention to GM

cars, instead favouring the Ger-

man models they also distribute.

Suzuki Motor Co. and Isuzu

Motors Ltd., will begin to sell some of GM's US-made and

German-made models. But even

in this case, GM showed a

curious passivity; it was the

Japanese who approached the US company.

GM's Japanese affiliates,

For now, the company is sear-

Japan operations.

there first.

tive. So when an unprofitable assignment is now forced on a firm, it cannot raise objections," a steelworker wrote in the outspoken weekly Moscow News last He said some firms had taken

legal action against the crippling requirements, with no success to date, and workers at his Moscow factory were beginning to complain about unfair treatment of the state sector compared to cooperatives.

His comments were published as the Supreme Soviet (parliament) was adopting a law to give cooperative businesses full equality with the state sector from July 1, with no ceilings on the income of budding cooperative entrepreneurs.

# Investors see US trade results as sign of rise in interest, prices

NEW YORK, May 30: When the government's report on the March US trade deficit came across new wires last week, there was cheering among traders at some of Wall Street's big brokerage houses. Visions of a rally of 50 points or more danced in their heads, according to the Wall Street Journal.

But they didn't realise yet how worried investors had become about inflation and higher interest rates. Reading the trade report as a sign that inflation will be heating up and higher interest rates are likely, investors drove the Dow Jones Industrial Average down 21.22 points on Tuesday and 35.32 points on

Now, many analysts say the overall trend will be for stock prices to keep falling and that the only question is how far.

Another hundred points or so," says Ralph Acampora, a market aoalyst for Kidder, Peabody & Co. Acampora says his technical analysis shows that investors are in the second of three phases that bear markets go through before reversing themselves. First comes complacency, when investors are caught by surprise by a market reversal. Then comes concern, the current phase, when investors waffle, not rushing to sell or to buy. That is followed hy capitulation, marked by heavy selling as frightened investors finally bail out of stocks.

"There's got to be further pain before any gain." Acampora says. He hopes that the big selling wave comes in the next few weeks and takes the industrial average down to between 1800 and 1850. "Then maybe, just maybe, we could have the ingredients for a summer rally," he says.

Charles Eaton, a market

strategist for Nikko Securities, is looking for a sudden, swift drop, too. The idea, he says, is to get the nervous investors out of the way so that any subsequent rallies won't be stalled by profit-takers. and market psychology might become more upbear.

Clearly the market is in trouble," he says. "The frustration everyone has is that they can't flusb out all the sellers. What we worry about most is that we'll hit some kind of low, then have a lousy raily. The lower the market goes, the better the rally will probably be."

If that's true, Eaton will love Arnold Kaufman's forecast. Kaufman, editor of Standard & Poor's Outlook, says the current decline in stock prices isn't likely to end until there is tangible evidence that the economy isn't too strong or until stock prices hit a level low enough to attract buyers. That level? "About 1700

on the Dow later this year."
Kaufman says.
"The market is baving kind of
an anxiety attack," he says. There's no evidence we have stronger inflation, but the psyehology is so poor that investors can't even handle the perception of higher inflation."

He says that to get investor psychology turned around, the market will have to lest its Oct 19 low of 1738.74. "If that holds up, we could get a decent rally," he says, and the nature of that rally could determine whether the bear market is over.

"What we'd like 10 see is a buildup in volume on any rally. be says. "Bull markets begin on beavy volume, and that means 250 million shares a day for several days in a row.'

Michael Metz, a strategist at Oppenheimer & Co., says the turnaround could come as early as this week. But he says it will start "with a whimper, not a bang." Metz says he believes almost everyone who wanted to get out of slocks is out, eliminating the possibility of a further sharp fall in prices. "My feeling is that the turnaround is going to sneak up on us and that we're just about there," he says.
Jon Groveman, head of equity

trading at Ladenhurg Thalmann, says there's too much talk about psychology and about bulls and bears.

# Innovative marketing seminar

SENIOR officials of the Kuwait Finance House, Citibank and UWINC SA, an international consulting group specialised in marketing and corporate strategy programmes for senior management, jointly organised a seminar on marketing strategy at Kuwait's SAS Hotel last week.
"The overall objective of the

seminar was to establish marketing as a dominant business attitude and to develop a systematic marketing strategy process for the Kuwait Finance House," says German-born Dr Ulrich E. Wiechman, president of Uwinc S.A. and a former Harvard Business School professor. To reach this objective, the seminar was used as an innovative combination of learning methods: case studies, workshops on current marketing issues facing the Kuwait Finance



Bader Al Mukhalzeem, the managing director of KFH addresses the seminar

llouse, and Midas, a sophisticated marketing simulation exercise, in which teams of participants manage the marketing function of a company in a rapidly changing and highly competitive environment.

# Investment in Gulf increasing

ABU DHABI, May 30, (Opecna): A Gulf financial institution has forecast an increase in investment by private local and foreign investors in the six countries which form the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) as part of a new pattern emerging in the region.

A report by the Bahrain-based Gulf International Bank said the beneficiaries would be those foreign investors who viewed the potential available in the Gulf from a long-term perspective.

The bank said a new development strategy had been unfolding in the Gulf with the main emphasis on industrialisation and economic diversification.

It said public sector-led growth and over-dependence on oil was giving way 10 private sector initiatives and a diversified production base.

Market The bank said foreign companies involved in trading in the Gulf were beginning to realise that "the best way for them to maintain and possibly expand their share of the market is to

### establish a presence in the region.

# Houston dismantles the boom years, say experts

HOUSTON, Texas, May 30, (Reuter): When oil prices went through the roof in the late 1970s and early 1980s, Houston property developers built flats and filled them up - at a dizzy-

People from all over the United States flooded the city to fill jobs created by upwardly bound oil companies. Streets were congested, unemployment was negligible and places to live

were at a premium. Now that oil - and, as a result, the Houston economy has come back to earth, many of the city's flats are being torn down because there are no tenants to live in them.

"The boom is, in effect, being disma otled," said Patrick O'Connor, property analyst and editor of the monthly publication Houston Real Estate

Demolition While all types of Houston property suffer from overbuilt markets, flats are the first to face massive demolition.

According to O'Connor, the phenomenon began in 1986 and picked up steam last year. Now, troubled blocks of flats are being bulldozed at a rate of about 5,000 units a year, he said, because owners of half-empty complexes are finding it cheaper to get rid of them than keep them open.

"It's unbelievable, but in the nation's fourth largest city the imbalance between supply and demand is that bad," he said.

Occupancy rates have dropped from an astonishing 99.5 per cent in 1981 to an average of 75 per cent, O'Connor said. In many complexes, only 30 to 35 per cent of the flats have tenaots. be told Reuters in a recent

"Although it's hard to imagioe now, there was a time when it was hard to find an apartment in Houston," he said. The current surplus of flats is

the result of severe overbuilding and population loss. During the oil boom.

developers were caught up in a tidal wave of optimism which engulfed Houston. Oil industry analysts were predicting oil prices could reach \$100 a barrel because demand seemed to be outracing a limited world supply of petroleum.

Projects

Those predictions led financial institutions to lend freely on property development projects that had customers waiting in lice for space. Flats, not tenants.

were in short supply.
From 1976 to 1985, the number of flats in the city more than doubled, from 202,000 to 410,000, O'Connor said.

king in the 1980s, energy-related layoffs followed. According to the Houston Economic Development Council, the city has lost 200,000 jobs, - down to about 365,000, since 1982. When people could not find work, they went elsewhere.

"There just aren't as many people here as there were when times were good," said Ron Dokell, executive vice president of Olshan Demolishing Company, one of the few firms to benefit from the exodus.

Developers really got into trouble when, even as oil prices began to weaken, they continued to build, according to O'Connor.

### **Business dwindles following** Yugoslav price hikes BELGRADE, May 30, (Reuter): Business dwindled throughout

Yugoslavia today as people refused to huy following huge price rises announced by the government. Yugoslavs avoided shops and restaurants, tightening their belts after the government launched an economic austerity programme by freeing most prices from controls and devaluing the dinar by 23.9 per cent. The government raised petrol prices by 32 per cent, train fares 38 per 1. at, electricity 31 per cent, coal 30 per cent and postal services 25 per cent. "Prices as an electric shock," screamed the headline in the Belgrade newspaper Borha. Milan Sojic, director of the Federal Price Institute, was quoted in today's newspapers as saying the price increases would add at least 12 points in June to the country's 152 per cent inflation. "Price rises are a terrible blow to all of us with small salaries or pensions," pensioner Milka Marknvic told Politika newspaper. She said she just could not make ends meet. Politika said sales in some Belgrade stores tumbled 50 per cent on Saturday. Bored staff stood idle hy watching television for want of customers to serve. Austerity was even hitting Belgrade's McDonald's hamburger firm, half empty today although it set n world record for turnover in the first few weeks after it opened in March. The austerity programme, drafted under guidance of Western creditors in return for fresh loans to pave the way for structural reforms, abolished controls on Wage controls were introduced on May 15, triggering n wave of

# Western trade union group lashes investors in apartheid

strikes. Officials said 50 per cent of Yugoslav firms were expected

to take wage cuts in May and June because their pay rises so far this year had exceeded the limits of the austerity programme.

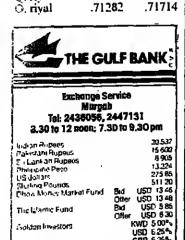
BRUSSELS, May 30, (Reuter): The West's largest trade union grouping accused more than 1,200 firms worldwide today of "investing in apartheid" through subsidiaries in South Africa. The International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), which favours tighter economic sanctions against Pretoria, attacked the argument that companies with investment in South Africa could help push for reform of apartheid. "These companies should stop trying to delude themselves and their shareholders. Cheap labour is what hrings them to South Africa, not a desire to restore social justice," ICFTU general secretary John Vanderveken said. Out of a total 1,267 companies with investments in South Africa, 374 were from Britain, 333 from West Germany and 164 from the United States, the ICFTU said. The next highest figures were for Japan, with 103 firms, France, with 90, and Switzerland with 54. Vanderveken said: "The country's eventual democratic rulers are not likely to forget those who profited from their appression." The ICFTU accused some companies of retaining substantial interests in South Africa despite claiming to have pulled out. The ICFTU groups 141 national trade union centres in 97 countries and says that it represents 87 million workers.

### FRANKFURT STOCK LAST PR-CLSE 209.0 ALLIANZ VR 1328.0 1325.0 BADENLERK 180.5 180.0 252.2 248.0 BAYER 273.5 268.7 BAYER HYP **324**.0 322.0 BAYER VER 320,5 316.5 305.5 355.0 354.0 BHU 510.0 503.5 COMMERZEK 216,3 215.3 241.3 CONTI GLIMM 236.2 601.0 DAIMER BEN 585.0 DEUTSC BNK 400.5 398.0 342.0 341.0 DRESDNER 8 237.5 249.0 DT BABCOCK 147.0 144.5 FAZ INDEK 448.57 444.82 GOLDSCHMID 259.0 256.0 407.5 407.0 HARPENER NOECNST AG 267,3 263.5 133.5 176.2 HOESCH 133.S NORTEN 179.0 NUSSEL HLD 421.2 420.2 KALI SALZ 141.8 449.0 KAUFHOF 378.0 KLOECK N 107.7 108.0 91.00 KLOECK W 648.5 LINDE 642.0 145.0 LUFTHANSA 146.0 178.8 175.5 HANNESMAN 143.0 MERCEDES 459.0 METALLGES 327.0 315.0 NIXDORF PF 507.0 498.0 MORSK HYD 50.SO 571.0 PNILIP KOM 569.5 PORSCHE 511.8 497.0 168.5 PREUSSAG 206.0 RHEIN 192.0 PHEIN P RHEINMETAL 265.0 263.5 SALAMANDER 259.0 250.0 SCHERING 481.0 500.0 SIEMENS 137.9 THYSSEN 139.1 VARTA 280.0 275.0 VERA 246.0 242.0 164.3 250.3 164.3 YOLKSWAGEN

STOCK	LAST I	R-CLSE
C H TUNNEL	15,70	15.50
CHEUNG K	7.10	7.20
CHINA GAS CHINA L-P	15.70 18.00	15.80 18.20
CHINA HOTR	21.40	21.70
COSMO PROP	3.80	3.80
EVERGO IND	.43	.42
FAR EAST C	.77	.79
GEN ORIENT	0	44.00
L.C. DEVELP	8.85	8.90
1 52 CHADEX	.488.99	520.49
PANG LUNG	4.97	5.00
HANG SENG HAW PAR BR	25.60 0	25.60 21.00
HK ELEC CO	7.25	7.25
IK KOWLOON	6.85	6.90
SK LAND CO	7.35	7.35
HK SHAN BK	6.15	6.20
AK SHAN NT	4.40	4.40
HE TELE CO	6.85	6.95
HUTCH WHAN	8.20	8.30
IND EO PAC	11.00 11.80	11.10
JARDINE M MOWLOON M	9.45	9.50
MEN WORLD	10.50	10.60
PALIL Y CON	2.42	2.35
PEALTY DEV	5.80	s.80
SNKCO	1.82	1.82
S H K PROP	10.50	10.80
SIHE DARBY	1_68	1.69
STELUX MFG	2.66	2.60 16.80
SWIRE PAC T V B CO	16.50 13.90	14.10
TAI CHEUNG	3.80	3.72
UHION BANK	1.67	1.71
VLOCK MARD	0	7.25
SLOCK MARI	0	1.15
HCSID INTL	3.10	3.10

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S. fr	.19077	.19188					
F. fr	.04741	.04769					
ir, lira	.0002150	.0002163					
Jap.yen	.0021952	.0022080					
Bh. dina	.72814	.73227					
UAE di		.07516					
S. rival	.07319	.07360					
C. riyal	.07538	.07586					

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K	OMATSU UBATO LTD	710 713	705 715	TOTO		2270 520	2290 527	-KWT HOTELS CO. -P.WAREHOUSING		0.180
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EG LAUFEN	0	1870	S BNKV	RN P	271.00	266.00
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EMS CHEM P		0	SANDOZ	PS	. 1720	1690
GLOBUS 1	7250	7400	SULZER.	N	4975	4950
GLOBUS N	0	6575	SULZER	PS	416	418
GLOBUS PS	1200	1180	SVB		1575	1575
JACOBS S I	7580	7600	SW15SA	IR	1040	1030
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JEM I	337	332	W THUR		620	620
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BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	LT 0.880	NIGH 0.880	LOH 0.880	VOL 40000	TRAI
-NATIONAL BANK -GULF BANK	0.870 0.355	0.350	0.355	0.350	460000	
-COMMERCIAL BK	0.255	0.250	0.255	0.250	1490000	3
-ANLI BANK	0.295	0.295	0.295	0.295	40000	
-B.K.M.E	0.300	0.305	0.305	0.305	80000	
-K.R.E.B.	0.385	0.7/6	A 2/6	0.246	540000	
-BURGAN BANK -K.F.NOUSE	0.244	0.246 0.415	0.246 0.415	0.415	840000	,
INVESTMENT SECTO		0.413	0.40	0.415	U-10400	
-KWT INV. CO.	 0.168	0.172	0.172	0.170	140000	
-K.F.T.C.I.C.	0.210		•			
-K.I.I.C.	0.162	0.160	0.160	0.158	140000	
-COM.FACILITIES		0.475	0-475	0.475	20000	
-VHI HAIJHA-	0.000	0.112	0.112	0.110	220000	
-l.F.A. -INV. PEARL KWT	0.112 0.114	0.112	0.112	0.114	900000	
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-KWT INSURANCE	0.690					
-GULF INSURANCE	0.370					
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-WARBA INS. CO.	0.460					
REAL EST SECTOR -KWT R.EST. CO.	0.226	0.226	0.226	0.226	40000	
-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118	540000	
-MAT R.EST. CO.	0.210	0.210	0.210	0.210	80000	
-SALHIAH R.E.	0.075				630000	
-KWT PROJECTS -KWT R.E.I.CON	0.079 0.000	0.090	0.090	0.083	920000	
INDUSTRY SECTOR	0.000					
-NAT IND. CO.	0.480 .					
-KWT N.P. IND.	0.280					
-KWT CEMENT CO. -REF. IND. CO.	0.238 0.410	0.420	0.420	0.418	80000	
-N.A.N.T.CO.	0.000	0.420	0.420	0.413		
-GULF CABLE	1.020	1.030	1.030	1.030	60000	
-K.PN.IND. CO.	0.228	0.230	0.232	0.230	280000	,
-CONT_MARINE	0.350	•				
-K.SN.REP.CO SERVICES SECTOR	0.042	•				
-OVERLAND TRANS	0.081					
-K.N.C. CO.	0.190	•				
-KUT HOTELS CO.	0.174			0.178	700000	:
-P.WAREHOUSING -COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.174 0.023	0.180	0.182 0.023	0.022	2000000	•
-MOBILE TELE.	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.375	110000	
-KWT COMPUTER	0.192	0.200	0.200	0.192	820000	1
FOOD SECTOR					·	
-LIVESTOCK T.T. -UNTD FISNERIES	0.226 0.158	0.158	0.158	0.158	200000	
-UNTD POULTRY	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.130		
-KWT FOODS	0.300	•				
-AGR1_FOOD PRD.	0.150					
NON-KMT SECTOR -BHN_INTER.BK	0.066	0.067	0.067	0.066	1320000	
-BHN.N.EAST.BK	0.044	0.067	0.067	0.066	80000	
-UNTD.GULF BK	0.000					
-COAST INVEST.	0.081	0.085	0.085	0.081	4460000	:
-A.G.INV.CORP	0.038					
-FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G.	0.620 0.085	0.083	0.084	0.083	160000	
	STOCK EX		0.00	0.00	10000	
COMPANIES LISTED	ON THE	PARALLEL			1	
FINANCIAL SECTOR		LT	NIGN	LOW		TRAE
-PEARL INV.CO. -GULF INV.CO.	0.098					
-GULF INV.CU.	0.041					
-ARAB INT CO.	0.055					
-SHARJAN INS	0.000					***
GULF UNION INS	0.055					
INDUSTRIAL SECTO B-GULF MEDICAL	o.016	•===				
C-R.K.WNITE CHNT		0.023	0.023	0.022	1230000	
D-AJMAN CEMENT	0.007					
E-FUJATRAH CEMT	800.0	0.008	0.008	0.008	330000	

ĺ				JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.51.	2.5
ı		OPNG	CLSG	JOR PAPER CARDERDG	3.08	3.0
				JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	2.28	
ĺ	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.19	1.19			1.1
ı	ARAB ALUHINUM IND.	1.74	1.75	JOR PIPES MANUFACT	1.19	
ı	ARAB BANK	113.2	113.5	JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.05	2.0
ļ	ARAB CHEMICAL DTER	3.97	4.00	JOR PRINTING/PACK.	4.00	4.0
Į	ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1.39	1.38	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	0.63	0.6
l	ARAB INSURANCE	1.10	1.05	JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.75	0.7
l	ARAB INT. INV/TRAD.	0.98	0.98	JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.70	2.6
l	ARAB INT.UNION INS	0.94	0.90	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.10	1.0
ì	ARAB INTER.HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED HLL	4.50	4.5
ı	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.10	2.10	JOR. KUMAIT AGR	1.00	1.0
	ARAB PAPER CON/TRD	0.32	0.36	JOR. PETROLIUM REF	7_20	7.2
ı	ARAB PHARMA. MANF.	2.00	2.01	JOR.FRENCH INS.	5.20	5.3
ı	ARAB PHARMA/CNEM	0.76	0.75	JOR.INV.FIN.CORP	2.00	2.0
l	ARAB POTASN CO.		•	JORADAN GULF REAL	0.29	0.2
l	ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN DAIRY	1.00	1.0
ı	BANK OF JORDAN		15.22	JORDAN GULF BANK .	1.19	1.1
ŀ	BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.9
1	CAIRO ANMAN BANK		30.00	JORDAN INSURANCE	13_85	13.9
ı	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.40	0.40	JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK	1.66	1.6
ı	DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.		1.45	JORDAN KUMAIT BANK	1.50	1.4
ı	OARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.42	0.41	JORDAN TANNING	1.95	1.9
١	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR		0.51	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.76	0.7
ı	GARAGE OWNERS OFF	4.10	3.95	MACK/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.79	0.7
ı	GENERAL INSURANCE	2.39	2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.7
ľ	GENERAL INVESTMENT		1.27	MIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	0,4
l	GENERAL NINNING.	1.22	1.30	MIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	
ı	HIMMEH NINERALS	0.79	0.79	NINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	0.5
ı	HOLY LAND INS.	1.20	1.32	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.80	1.8
l	IND./MATCH JENCO		0.64	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	0.97	0.9
ı	INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK	1.42	1.42	NATIONAL AHLIA INS		1.2
ı	INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.	1.31		NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.45	0.4
ľ		0.75	1.29	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.72	0.7
	INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL STEEL	2.77	2.7
l	INTERN.COM/INV	0.96	0:20	ORIENT DRY BATTARY	0.25	0.2
ı	IRBID ELECTRICITY		0.96	PETRA BANK	1.97	1.9
ı	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	0.64	0.64	PETRA JOR.INS.	0.50	0.5
l	ITERMED/PETRI/CH	1.31	1.29	PHILADELPHIA INS.	0.91	0.9
l	J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.75	0.75	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL		0.8
l	JERUSALEM INB.	1.26	1.29		0.80	
l	JO TOBACCO/CIGARET		14.00	PEAL ESTATE INV.	0.40	0.4
l	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR	1.07		SHIPPING LINES	0.86	0.8
ĺ	JOR EAGLE INS.			SPINING WEVING .	0.77	0.7
ĺ	JOR ELECTRIC POWER	1.48	1.48	THE HOUSING BANK	1.71	1.7
	JOR FINANCE HOUSE	1.02	1.02	UNITED INSURANCE	0.94	0.
١	JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	0.95	0.95	UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND		1.5
ı	JOR HOTEL TOURISM	2.50	2.50	UNIVERSAL INS.	1.19	1.2
	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.	1.53	1.54	HOCLEN INDUSTRIES	0.81	0.7
l	JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20	YARMOUK INSURANCE	1.07	1.0
l						
		_				

# Oil markets grind to halt as US, UK mark holiday

LONDON, May 30, (Reuter): Crude oil prices were static on international spot markets, with business hrought to a virtual standstill by holidays today in both the United States and Britain, usually the twin hubs of oil trade.

Markets have already been extremely subdued in the past weeks, reflecting reluctance of most traders to take any risks ahead of next week's Opec producers conference in Vienna. And without the guidance of

crude futures exchanges in New York and London, those European traders who bothered to go to their offices were unwilling to do any business at all.

Activity is seen remaining dull ahead of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries' (Opec) hiannual talks on June 8.

"0':0271 0:023"11"3360000"\*21

JOR MANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50

0.23 0.23

JOR LEASING CORP.

JOR LIM BRICK

United Arah Emirates Oil Minister, Mana Said Al Oteiba said today, "we will spare no effort for the success of the conference with a view to reinforce and stabilise the petrol market." But his comments made little impression on traders.

Oteiha was meeting his Algerian counterpart, Belkacem Nabi, for talks aimed at settling differences ahead of the meeting. in April, the 13-nation group failed to agree a response to an

offer by outside producers to cut

exports to boost prices.

### LONDON, May 30: The Bank of England is likely to publish draft Capel have both started operations over the past few months.

Bank guide on discount

guidelines on an expanded discount market in the next two to three weeks before allowing about five new dealing houses into the market hy October: the London Times has reported.

The guidelines, like those published more than two years ago for the gilt-edged primary market-makers, will lay down rules for the new entrants to one of the City's most select markets. They will cover matters such as the relationship of discount operations to their parent finan-cial groups and whether these operations have to be separately

capitalised. When it published new rules for the gilts market in 1985, the bank gave a warning that it would not alter the discount market until late 1988. II also said that any aspiring new entrant into the market had to have some experience in dealing in short-term money market ins-

truments. At least four hanking and securities houses can already show such experience. SG Warhurg, Samuel Montagu, Morgan Grenfell and Phillips & Drew have all been running operations in this area for about a year which are expected to gain the bank's approval to become dis-

count houses.

Although Barclays de Zoete Wedd was initially interested, it is understood to have dropped the idea after the departure of key staff, and may not apply for membership of the market.

market soon, says Times County NatWest and James

Although Capel is unlikely to have enough of a record to qualify for the first round of approvals. County application may be helped by its connection with a clearing bank. The eight existing discount houses deal in short-term money

market instruments, such as Treasury and bank bills. They acr as intermediaries between the central bank and the banking system and are obliged to under-write the weekly Treasury bill Every Thursday the chairman

of the Discount Houses Association takes tea with the governor. Outsiders believe that the close informal contact with the bank provides discount houses with valuable information, and their dealing relationship may give them advance indication of when the bank is about to alter interest rates .: Rules

For this reason, the new rules for the discount market are certain to insist that discount operations be kept completely separate from their parents' other Treasury operations.

The new market-makers are planning to put capital of about £10 million each behind their discount operations.

Most of the houses applying to

oin the market want to do so because it will complement their gilt-dealing operations and enable them to offer a wider range of services to their clients.

# ICO group to examine fate of global coffee pact

LONDON, May 30, (Reuter): Representatives of leading coffee producing and consuming countries this week begin talks on the fate of the international coffee agreement, one of the last surviving accords to stabilise com-

modity prices.

The current pact, which came into force in 1983 and uses export quotas to support prices, expires m September 1989.

Its members, who disagree widely on whether the agreement should be extended as is, amended, totally revamped or scrapped altogether, are anxious to start on what is expected to be a long, tough negotiations process, delegates to the talks

Discussions
The initial discussions on the future of the coffee accord are being held May 31 to June 3 hyan Internation Coffee Organisation (ICO) 'technical preparatory group' set up early this month at the twice-yearly ICO plenary

council. The group, expected to number over, 40, includes the ICO executive hoard, other ICO memhers and non-member

observers. The focus this week will be to identify problem areas in the current agreement and discuss procedure. Some proposals for correcting those flaws in a new agreement are expected to be tabled and examined, but no papers have circulated among members yet because many countries are still formulating their positions.

At a May ICO council meeting, largest producer, Brazil, said it favoured extension of the current coffee agreement and did not want any changes that would threaten its market share. Colombia, the second largest exporter, also favours extension. Other smaller producers would go along with extending the accord, hut some, including some growers of "other mild" coffees, want export quota distribution changed to give them a larger share of the world market, producer delegates said.

Major consumer members have along been dissatisfied with the current ICA and vehemently oppose extension.

The United States, the largest consumer, and the European Economic Community (EEC) have said they favour renegotiating the coffee agreement because the current pact has neither fulfilled consumer and industry interests nor met its stated object

Consumers say their main problems with the agreement include its inability to crack down on discounted coffee sales to non-members, the method of allocating export quotas, limited availability of certain coffees due to poor quota distribution, and an outdated ICO indicator price.

Delegates

After meeting last week, EEC consumer delegates are expected to present a critical analysis of the pact and a range of possible improvements or options.

Arguing against extension, some EEC delegates said their detailed analysis of ICO data shows the current agreement bas stimulated overproduction.

They said their findings also showed the 1983 pact has translated into a tiny increase in producer member revenues each year, hut paradoxically benefits non-member importers much more and imposes substantial

costs to importing members.
But the EEC does not have a common position yel. EEC delegates said. Some EEC members want a new, radically different pact, while others favour changing the most contentious rules but leaving the framework of the agreement intact.

# **ADB** board of governors to discuss '87 operations

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast, May 30, (AP): The board of governors of the African Development Bank (ADB) will meet this week to discuss the hank's 1987 operations, which included a record \$2.1 hillion in loans for economic development around the contin-

US Treasury Secretary James Baker will head the US delegation to the meeting, the Treasury Department aonounced last Thursday. Bank officials said Raker was expected to give a speech on Third World debt.

The ADB loans in 1987, co-financed with the development financing institutions/ the African Development Fund and the Nigeria Trust Fund, concentrated on agricultural development. Loans were also approved for industrial, public service, education, health and transport

development "The (ADB) group creatively fine-tuned and implemented farreaching growth measures at a most challenging period in the history of the continent," said the bank's report on its 1987 activities.

Bank officials, who declined to be further identified, said the discussions would also touch on important economic problems such as the African debt and food shortages. An agenda for the talks will not be adopted until the

meeting opens. The officials said however, they did not expect sig-nificant announcements to be made on African economic policy.

The report said 1987 was one of the bank's most successful since it began operations in 1966 to provide credits for economic and social development in African countries. The report said its co-financing operations in cooperation with other international development organisations for projects in 14 countries totalled \$2.1 billion. Loans

The bank's approved loans in 1986 totalled \$1.6 hillion and averaged ahout \$40 million annually in the early 1970s.

Almost half the 1987 total, \$916 million, was spent in agricultural development, including reforestation and efforts to combat soil erosion. In its annual report on the African economic situation, released in April, the bank identified the environment as the biggest threat to the continent's economic development.

The bank and its co-creditors approved \$627 million for industrial development, and \$272 million for transport. Loans for development of public utilities totalled \$182 million, and \$141 million for education and health. the report said.

# Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average a KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported his participants to Central Bank of Kuwait yesterday. 1 month

### 3 months 63/16\_ 6 months 61/4 63/16

# **Algiers** for talks ALGIERS, May 30, (Reuter): United Arah Emirates Oil Mini-ster Mana Said Al Otciba held

Oteiba visits

talks in Algiers in a bid to settle differences ahead of a June 8 meeting of Opec oil ministers to review high output and depres-

"We will spare no effort for the success of the conference with a view to reinforce and stabilise the petrol market," he said in a statement after arriving late on Sunday.

Oteiba, who met Algerian Oil Minister Belkacem Nabi, saidhis country was keen on reaching a consensus within Opec before the June ministerial meeting in Vienna, the Algerian news agency APS reported.

### Response

In April, oil ministers of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) failed to agree a response to six non-Opec producers who offered to cut output for two months to boost prices.

The United Arab Emirates, backed by other Gulf Opecstates Saudi Arabia, Kuwaii and Qaiar, rejected in Algerian proposal to cut Opec exports by 300,000 harrels per day (bpd) for May and June in response to the non-Opec offer.

"We welcome favourably any proposition emanating from non-Opec countries, which will take into account their responsibility for stability on the petrol market, for this is not only for Opec members alone," Oteiba

He said intensive talks would take place within Opec over the next two weeks with a view 10 "preparing the conditions for an accord to the advantage all."

He said Opec would have to remain vigilant to any measures taken by consumer countries against the interests of oil Eaples ting nations. "Any measure posing an obs-

on the markets should be considered as negative and will have to lead to a collective response on the part of Opec." he said. He said he hoped a Japanese

decision to levy a tax on bil imports from August I was not intended to hit Opec exports.
Non-Opec members Angela.

China, Egypt, Malaysia, Mexico and Oman had offered to cut exports by five per cent during the same two months, hut only if Opec also made cuts The Gulf Arah states coun-

tered with an offer to shave 183,000 bpd off exports, but other members said this was insufficient.

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# **Gold steadies**

# D deposit ates steady n quiet rading

UWAITI dinar deposit rates ere mostly steady yesterday in

Niet traumonidates in Britain, on the spot-next and in the spot-next and sas hanks Dealers said bidding interest and merged in the spot-next and me-week periods as hanks the US or talks one-week purious as the US tollar, which surged on international markets on speculation about higher US interest rates.

Banks also needed dinars for a three-month Treasury bill issue on Wednesday for KD 100

### · Levels

One-week money rose to 7-1/8, 6-5/8 per cent in the early afternoon from morning quotes of 5-1/2, 4-1/2 per cent, while spot-next was bid at six per cent levels. Other rates were little changed from Sunday with the fixed dates put at 6-1/4, six per cent for the one-month, 6-3/g, 1/g per cent for the two and three-month and 6-7/16, 3/16 per cent for the six

Overnight and tomorrow-next were well offered at one and three percent, respectively, the same as

through 12-month.

on Sunday. The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was slightly softer at 0.27520/30 to the dollar from 0.27501/11 on Saturday on Sunday. Commercial hanks quoted spot rates of around 0.27530/40. Meanwhile, in Bahrain, Saudi

riyal interbank deposits were mainly steady in a quiet market yesterday hut some short-dated deposits edged higher in response to borrowing demand as traders covered positions.

### Slow

**Dealers** said husiness remained slow due to a three-day weekend in London, where many major offshore players are based Spot-next funds and one-week funds were steady at Sunday's 7-3/8, 1/8 per cent, with trade reported at those levels. One-

month edged up to 7-3/8, 1/4 per cent from 7-1/4, 3/16 with deals reported at 7-1/4, and 5/16 per Three, six, and one-month deposits were little changed at 7-5/8, 1/2 per cent, 7-13/16, 11/16 per cent and 8-1/4, 1/8 per cent

respectively. The spot riyal was steady at 3.7503/05 to the dollar.

# Cheap dollar a boon as ... foreigners flock to US

NEW YORK, May 30, (Reuter): Drawn by bargain shopping with cheap US dollars, foreign tourists are flocking to America, with 11.9 million overseas visitors expected this year, Time magazine reported vesterday.

US officials told Time they expect an increase of 1.4 million foreign visitors over 1987, injecting about \$10.7 hillion into the US economy.

# **Visitors**

Japan will account for the largest single contingent, with 2.8 million visitors expected, up 32 per cent from 1987, followed hy Britain, with 1.6 million, up 18

About 585,000 French tourists, up eight per cent, and 350,000 Italians, up 10 per cent, are also expected.

With the dollar near post-World War 11 lows against many major currencies, travel to the United States is often eheaper than vacations closer to home,

As a result, the posh boutiques from New York to Beverly Hills are packed with Japanese and other foreign tourists, who these days often account form ore than

# Dollar firm on US rate talks

(Reuter): The dollar traded today at around its highest against West Germany's mark this year, huoyed hy speculation of a rise in US interest rates. Investors were betting that the

Federal Reserve will have to raise its key discount rate 10 6.5 per cent, from 6.25, to dampen inflationary pressures in the United States.

That would make dollar assets more rewarding, hence the move to buy dollars. In Europe's morning the dollar touched quoted highs at 1.7245 marks and 125 yen, all hough husiness was quiet with the New York and London markets closed for holidays. "It certainly looks as if US

this should help the dollar," said a foreign bank dealer - although, given such economic problems as the size of the US trade deficit, he was not sure how long the dollar would ride so

increase The Fed confounded rumours of a discount rate increase before the long US Memorial Day weekend. But many dealers think a modest tightening of US money

supply since early April will not dampen buoyani domestie demand and rising inflation.
Gold was being quoted in
Europe around \$452.75 an ounce, steady around the lower levels to which it slipped last

In stock markets, Tokyo surged up today due to bargainhunting and speculative huying. hut brokers said Japanese investors were wary about interest

Stock markets worry that costlier borrowing will hit consumer spending and pinch profits. Wall Street closed last Friday with an l l-point fall. Tokyo's Nikkei share index

rose 260.60 points, or 0.97 per cent, to end at 27,223.10 after sinking 327.99 points, in the half-day session last Saturday. But analyst Moriyasu Tahara

of Schroder Securities said: 'There will be consolidation until things in the US became clearer. In the short term, there will be little direction. Elsewhere in Asia, Hong

Kong stocks fell. Australian stocks were steady with the main index 0.3 points lower at 1,539.3. Demand for selected industrial stocks was offset by a downturn in the gold sector, Sydney hrokers said. "The only weak spot was the

gold sector, hut with the gold price off the boil that's hardly surprising." one broker said. In Europe, French shares opened with the bourse indicator down 0.13 per cent in quiet trade.

West German shares were a little firmer, huoyed by the dollar's gains which were seen as likely to help export earnings.

# Experts to meet local investors and NRIs

# **SBICAP** team to visit Kuwait

SBI Capital Markets Ltd. premier merchant hankers, financial advisors, loan syndicators. is arriving in Kuwait on June 4. This is a subsidiary of the State Bank of India, which is one of the hundredth largest bank in the world. SBI Capital Markets Ltd. which was set up in 1986, during its short span of less than two years, it has already exten-ded leasing facilities for over Rs22 crores, has created secondary market for public sector bonds, launched a mutual fund named Magnum Certificate for which subscriptions aggregated over Rs144 crores as against issue of over Rs100 crores and managed over 65 issues in 1987 raising an aggregate sum of

Rs3060 million. The delegation, during its 4day visit to Kuwait, will meet important Kuwaiti organisations such as KIA, KETCIC, KIC, KIIC. Gulf Investment Corporation and Knwait Industrial Bank. The team will also hold a conference on Sunday, at Hotel Meridien to hrief the NRIs and local investors about various investment opportunities availahle in India, portfolio management, prospects for setting up projects and various tax implica-

### Services

The team headed by D. Basu, Managing Director of the SBI Capital Markets Ltd, includes other senior officials namely S.M. Parande, Executive Director. SBICAP, looking after mutual fund; A.K. Dam, General Manager in charge of leasing, portfolio investment and advisory services and J.R. Som Chaudhury, Manager, Cor-porate Finance Group. H.P. Ranina, eminent tax consultant,

THE acting secretary-general of the Organisation of Arah

Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Abdelaziz Al Wattari, received at

the headquarters of the General

Secretariat yesterday a delega-tion from the Indian Defence

College, headed by Air Marshall

Kuwait Ministry of Defence in

collahoration with Indian

embassy in accordance with the

delegation's desire to become acquainted with the Oapec and

discuss the current situation in

the oil industry. The delegation

was accompanied by the Indian

ambassador to Kuwait, N. N.

radical changes that have

occurred in the structure of the

oil industry since 1973, referring

to the roles played by inter-

national oil companies, national

companies, governments, and international institutions such as

Opec, the EEC, and the Inter-

Al Wattari reviewed the

The visit was arranged hy

B. K. Puri.

budget after the same is presented every year and has authored several publications including Taxation of Non-Residents in India' and has contributed about 900 articles in prestigious newspapers and publications like Business World', 'Gentleman', 'Dalal Street Journal', 'Signature' and 'Financial Express', will cover tax implications.

The team will also be available for discussions with the parties or individuals who are interested in setting up projects in India or entrusting portfolio man-agement husiness to SBI Capital Markets Ltd.

### Management

Basu, who has had several exposures to specialised mandevelopmental agement programmes in India and abroad, had a long stint in London as Manager of the London branch and subsequently as Gen-eral Manager in charge of the Bank's hranches in the United Kingdom.

After returning to India, he headed Lucknow Circle of the State Bank of India, with a network of over 750 branches, as chief general manager. He is always hubbling with new constructive ideas and is likely to provide a good opportunity for fruitful discussions with prospective investors/entrepreneurs.

Before the establishment of SBICAP, leasing in India was predominantly done hy private leasing companies who were following different and sometimes questionable practices. The advent of SBICAP into the leasing area has given a good boost to leasing husiness in India within a short span of time.

The requirements of lease fin-

emergence of spot and futures prices for crude and products

have changed the mechanism for

trading oil on world markets,

and the emergence of spot and

futures prices for crude and

products have changed the

mechanism for trading oil on

world markets, and oil is now

traded as a commodity on world

stock markets in volumes far in

Impact

figures to indicate the impact of

increased oil prices on demand

for various energy sources,

which was not fully felt in the

years immediately following 1973 owing to the lack of market

flexibility at that time. The share

of oil in world energy consump

tion fell from 52 per cent in 1983 to 45-46 per cent in 1987.

improved in the same period and

the industrial countries managed

to save 20 per cent of the energy

they had needed to produce the

The efficiency of energy use

Al Wattari mentioned some

excess of actual production.

Al Wattari discusses oil strategy with Indian team

takings which are of a large magnitude in amount are also being examined and the company proposes to sanction a few such leases before long for which a number of lease finance companies/banks will participate and pool their resources in arranging eases of high ticket items.

Package Changes in tax laws have an impact on the leasing industry; for example the withdrawal of investment allowance has made leasing favourable, whereas the introduction of sales tax on lease rentals has affected leasing

adversely. However, with rapid indus-trialisation envisaged in the current 5-year plan, the demand for leasing will continue to grow and, in course of time, will be one of the major sources of finance.

SBICAP has developed a package of investment management services for resident as well as non-resident clients. Suitable formats for the use of clients as well as appropriate computer software for computerised servicing of clients' portfolios has been developed.

### Corporations

SBICAP has prepared a pilot scheme for providing equity support to new and relatively unknown entrepreneurs who are. currently finding it difficult to raise resources from the capital market in view of investor resistance to such issues. SBICAP helps-such promotors to raise capital without having to go through a public issue by placing a part of the equity with SBICAP who would offer such shares to the public at a later date when the project has been completed and the companies concerned are

The acting secretary-general referred to Opec's ability to

influence markets, since its

current production stands at

about 17 million barrels per day, compared with more than 38

million had from non-Opec

tion capacity of Opec countries is

estimated at about 10 million

bnd, which exerts a downward

pressure on prices, because most

Opec countries are poor and

depend heavily on oil exports to

He stressed the need for coor-

dination between Opec and non-

Opec producers, since the nature

of the oil industry requires enor-

mous investments that take a

long time to reach the production

stage. Such vast investments

Al Wattari compared the

nature of the function carried out

hy Opec and Oapec. The interests

of the latter were concentrated

on supporting the petroleum

industry of its member countries.

important role in this respect.

Oapec joint-ventures play an

imperative.

market stability

finance their development.

countries. The unused produc

making handsome profits to declare reasonable dividend. SBICAP has so far provided support under the scheme to 5 such entrepreneurs.

Since 1986 a number of public sector corporations in India have issued bonds carrying attractive rates of interest. SBICAP developed a scheme for buying and selling of these bonds in the secondary market thereby giving liquidity for these bonds in the hands of the public. The scheme has been implemented hy SBICAP and it is in operation in a few branches of State Bank of India for the last few months. Services

SBICAP is also offering services to clients who wish to acquire equity holdings en bloc from other shareholders or wish to disinvest such holdings of their own. Using SBICAP's influence, assistance in this respect is being provided either by arranging private placement or hy using established institutional intermediaries. Other forms of capital market services include hridging arrangements pending restruc-turing of capital.

SBICAP is also actively mvolved in developing project appraisal capabilities. At present even in respect of proposals where financing participation is not involved, financial institutions are required to appraise projects which involve going in for equities and loans. Within a short period,

SBICAP will have capabilities of appraising proposals and giving their seals of approbation ren-dering it possible for the companies to raise loans from financial institutions and banks as well as getting clearances from such agencies as Controller of Capital

There was nothing in the Oapec

agreement that would prohibit

the coordination among its

members with respect of pricing

and production policies. It was a

matter of choice that this aspect

In the long run, however, the oil reserves of the non-Arah

members of the Opec are expec-ted to decline, increasing the res-

ponsibility of the Arah countries

as core producers to supply oil

for export, a fact that might

create a future role for Oapec in

In answering questions, Al Wattari referred to the Arab

refining industry's present

capacity as 5 mbd compared with

an estimated demand of 7 mbd in

the year 2000. Fears that the

Arab refining industry would

inundate world markets were

\$18 per barrel was equally

appropriate for producers and

consumers, and would attract the necessary capital to develop

new sources of oil, as well as

being defendable.

He confirmed that the price of

was left to Opec.

this respect.

# Metal workers urge link between trade and workers' rights

GENEVA, May 30, (AP): The International Metalworkers' Federation, which groups unions in 70 countries, urged today that full access to world trade be made conditional on respect for basic workers' rights.

It called for such an enforcable link in a "social clause" in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, GATT, and in national and regional legislation. A 51-page report says repression of lahour rights and consequent low wages is keeping down domestie demand, specifically in the so-called newly industrialised countries such as Taiwan, South Korea, while

The report suggests that low wages based on such suppression of basic rights "constitute an umfair trading advantage which GATT could investigate and, if

providing these countries with

trading advantages.

necessary, take action against just as GATT, the principal body responsible for regulating international trade, is to intervene against other unfair practices.

Herman Rehhan, general secretary of the federation, said in a preface that the proposal was not meant to deprive developing countries "of the advantage they may enjoy through wages lower than the highest paid in the industrialised world."

### Conditions

"But it does mean that the conditions necessary to improve wages and conditions, i.e. the existence of unions able to funclion freely, should be permitted."

The report says a GATT social clause "if effectively applied. would in due course contribute to lifting of bans and interference in trade union rights."

It said the proposals are also

aimed at the multinational companies which "hetween them control two-thirds of the world trade" hut which, it alleged, failed to introduce in Third World countries the same conditions their employees enjoy in their home countries.

### Link

"An enforceable link between trade and workers' rights might force multinationals to export more than their capital, some of their technology and managers from Europe, North America and Jipan," the report said. "It might oblige them to export the democratic rights."

The Geneva-based federation coordinates the international activities of 165 unions worldwide, elaiming 14 million members in eight major industries including aerospaec, automobile, electronics, enginaerospaec, eering, shipbuilding, steel, metal and electrical industries.

# Brazil desperately needs new funds

SAO PAULO, Brazil, (CSM): Brazil is sending a new but mixed message to foreign investors on just how welcome they are here. Some new laws seek to restries foreign husiness, while others try to increase opportunities.

A year ago, as a recession began to affect many husinesses, Congress began writing a new constitution. Since then, many companies, both Brazilian and foreign, have been holding back on new investment, waiting to see what happens.

Funds Since the 1950s, Brazil has largely protected its industry from foreign competition, to develop the economy. After three decades. Brazil now manufac-tures most of its industrial and consumer goods, and the economy, measured hy gross national product, ranks eighth among capitalist countries.

Brazil desperately needs new funds to finance the growth required to pay its \$111 hillion foreign deht, and many top government officials and husiness leaders agree the time has come for Brazil to open up to foreign trade and investment. But many powerful Brazilians have vested interests in the old,

Last week. Brazil's Congress

began voting on new eon-stitutional restrictions on foreign investment. The most radical of the new articles would nationalise mining over a five-year period. The article may be deleted during a final eongressional vote on the constitution. but legal and political analysts say this isn't likely to happen.

The vote to nationalise won by n huge margin, surprising many leading politicians and husinessmen. It was the result of an alliance representing the interests of Brazilian mining and construction companies.

Foreign mining interests, which include American, European, Australian, and South African companies, were unhappy about the vote, although they can retain minority holdings in mining.

### **Provision**

Many businessmen said that if the new provision takes effect, it will hurt Brazilian mineral production, much of which earns export revenues and helps to pay the foreign debt. They explain that few local companies have the money to buy out the foreign majority share-holdings and pay for new prospecting.

33. Al Ajmi & Partners Gen. Conig.

. Abdul Aziz Yousuf Al Issa Est.

35. Sabwan Gen. Trdg. & Contg. Co. 36. Jamaan Al Ashoor Moh'd Trdg.

& Conig. Esi.
37. Barak Moh'd Abdul Aziz Al

A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Sunday 19.6.88 at 9.00 am in the Materials Contraets Section, Ahmadi Pott Refinery to visit the site and discuss the tender conditions.

The company representative shall not be allowed to attend the prelimin-

ary pre-tender meeting if the bidder fails to notify the Kuwait National

Petroleum Company with the names

Barak & Bros Co.

"It will cut back the country's mineral development. ... It will slow down the pace of invest-

ment," said Jose Roberto Opice, a lawyer who represents many foreign businesses in Brazil.

The same alliance also voted to prohibit the government from granting new petroleum exploration contracts to foreign companies. But a move to nationalise all petroleum distribution, written into the previous draft of the new constitution, failed because of effective lohhying by the disiributors, including Exxon, Arco, Shell, and Texaeo.

### Obstacles

working to remove longtime bureaucratic obstacles to imports and exports. Finance Minister Mailson da Nohrega said last month Brazil must increase imports of capital goods and raw materials so as 10 gear up for economic growth.

The government has also moved to loosen restrictions on foreign computer companies. which have called for a more workable and transparent policy to reduce the government's discretionary power in deciding what may be imported or man-

Relevant fee: 2000

Tender's internal No. 906/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Elec-Requirements: Supply & installation of & (eight) turbine generators & auxiliaries for Al Sabieh Station Project.

Closing date: 12.00 noon Tuesday 23.8.88

A pre-tender meeting shall be held on Wednesday 6.7.88 at 10.00 am in Qualified tenderers:-

Company — local agent Ansaldo SPA, Italy — Abdulla Al Hamad Al Saqer & Bros 1. Asea Brown Boveri, Germaoy, (ABB) Sweden; 2. Alsthom S.A.

Mitsui & Toshiba Co. Japan - Al

Westinghouse International Power System Co. America; 2. Hyundai, Korea — United Shipping

Abdulla Al Sayed Hashim Al Gharabally Co.

Relevant fee: KD30 Initial guarantee: 2-t/2% of offers

(Conco) Al Fahad Trdg. & Conig. Co. Ghanim Est.

8. Al Razaka Trdg. & Contg. Co. 9. Al Ruwaisai Construction Contg. 10. United Gulf Construction Contg.

II. Al Alam Factories Co.

19. Al Bdah & M-seri Trdg. & Contg.

23. Burgan Conig. Co.

conditions applied in refineries at least two days before the date of the

sidered if he fails to attend the ahovesaid preliminary pre-tender

Praqualitication of International contractors for the supply and instaliation of wireless communication systems to the Ministry of Elec-

at the request of the Ministry of Elec. & Water hereby invites the International companies which have canabilities and experience to perform the above works to approach the CTC to collect the relevant application forms during office

The forms shall be submitted duly filled in not later than Tucsday,

Provided by M.A. Mursi Umm

### same quantity of goods in 1973. The saving worldwide was 15 per national Energy Agency. He indicated that develophalf of all sales, the magazine ments in world markets and the

# Afghanistan seeks aid War and flight of refugees have ruined economy

war figure.

last year - one third of the pre-

main export earners after natural

gas, were less badly affected but

were still down by 10 to 15 per

Even the vital natural gas, almost all of which is piped to

Soviet Central Asia, is failing

Fresh and dried fruits, the

KABUL, May 30, (Reuter): Before the revolution we were very weak economically. Since then all hranches — agriculture. industry and so on — have suf-

These hleak words from Mohammad Khan Jalalar, Afghanistan's long-serving Commerce Minister, sum up the plight of an underdeveloped country devastated by 10 years of

### by his government, which showed 2.2 per cent growth in Gross Domestic Product in the year ended March 17, 1988. Sale

went up or down." he said. Official figures put Afghan billion afghanis (\$680 million). Despite 10 years of Sovietstyle government, around twothirds of domestic trade is still in the private sector, and Kabul stores are laden with consumer

by the war. has been completely destroyed.

before the war. Exports of Karakul lamh pelts, another important hard currency earner, totalled 400,000

ing everything is on sale in the city - the only problem is finding people who can afford to huy. The situation is the same in the countryside where agriculture, the mainstay of 80 per cent of the population, has been shattered

Kahuli traders are fond of say-

"The people's economic base said Juliet Vergos of the Pakistan-based Alghan aid organisation. Where you have food in the country, frequently you do

not have the money to huy it." Jalalar said exports of cotion seeds, almost all to the Soviet Union, had fallen to 30,000 tonnes last year from 150,000 tonnes

goods.

Afghanistan in its hour of need. Pressure In the past two years falling pressure at the wells has cut exportshy20 to 25 per cent below their 1983 level of 2.6 hillion cuhic metres.

Soviet Union was exploiting its monopoly of Afghan gas purchases. The price first fixed in 1967 had increased more than 20-fold, he said, and was now one of the highest in the world - an effective subsidy to Afghanistan. He

The government admits

chronic shortages of power, raw

materials, chemicals, spares and

skilled manpower, due mainly to

declined to be more specific.

But Jalalar denied that the

But agriculture remains the key to Afghanistan's recovery. In 1978, before the war began, it had just reached self-sufficiency in wheat, the major staple.

Grain production last year officially rose 1.4 per cent to 4.47 million tonnes, including 2.8 million tonnes of wheat, hut these figures are deeply suspect. There is no way to measure

how much wheat is cultivated now," said Jalalar. "In the north we have non-irrigated cultivation and the losses are not very heavy. But elsewhere, where irrigation is needed for wheat and cotton, we do not know how much is produced today."

The flight of more than five million Afghans into Pakistan and Iran and the destruction of the age-old irrigation systems by the war have devastated Afghan agriculture. The Soviet Union is now estimated to be supplying 40 per cent of the country's food

The only consolation, in the

here, is that Afghan agriculture was never highly developed and "a subsistence economy is the easiest to restore."

When the war ends, said Jalalar, "we must spend three or four years on agriculture and resettlement. Only then can we turn to the rest. Aid

rehabilitating the returning refugees. After that the road to a viahle economy looks a long one. In the longer-term, Afghanistan wants to develop its natural resources of oil, gas and copper, encourage small scale factories

The country is seeking \$400 million in immediate aid for

ism industries. Exploiting its iron ore reserves in natural gas-powered foundries remains a distant dream. The Soviet Union, which accounts for 55 to 60 per cent of

partner.

and revive the service and tour-

Afghanistan's foreign trade and 80 per cent of its foreign aid, is bound to remain hy far its largest

# and designations of his nominees according to the safety and security

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2. Ali Al Sayegh Conig. Co.
3. Al Sawari Trdg. & Gen. Conig. Co.
4. Abdulla Adnan Trdg. & Gen. Con-1g.Est.5. Consolidated Contractors Co.

7. Abdul Latif Moh'd Thunian Al

12. Ahmad Ghloum Riza Ashiknani

& Contg. Co.
16. Sultan Moh'd Construction
Materials & Contg. Co.
17. Grand Sabara Contg. Co.

20. Al Marwa Trdg. & Conig. Co.

But there have been some positive developments for foreign investment, too. Government officials are now

### Policy

# **GOVERNMENT TENDERS**

TENDER NO. MEW/22/4T/42-87/88 24. Ali Al Ghanim Est. 25. Al Hamra Kuwait Co. 26. Kuwait Sun Electrical & Mechanical Contg. Est. 27. United Engineering Industries &

Trdg. Est. 28. Kuwaii Kumtee Co. 29. Al-Sayegh & Al Mlouhi Contg. 30. United Construction Co. 31. Al Nasrallah Building Conig. & Land Transport Co. 32. Talal Al Ghanim & Partners

the MEW site to answer the queries

Thuwanni Trdg. Co.
Siemens Co. A.G. Germany —
National & Germany Electrical & Electronic Services Co.

nsortium: Services Co. Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Japan

Hitachi Co. Ltd., Japan: 2. Nissei Sangyo Co. Ltd.: 3. Marubeni Corp.
 Yousuf Ahmed Al Ghanim &

TENOER NO. A 823/C Tender's internal No. 919/88 Concerned pany: Kuwait National Requirements: Completion works of new hole in Mina Abdulla Refinery for oil precipitation removal

Closing date: 12.00 noon Sunday

 Al Mukaber Trdg' & Contg. Co.
 Khalifa Duaij Al Daboos & Bros. 15. Al Mansour & Al Abdully Trdg.

Kuwait Burhan Trdg. & Contg.

21. Al Meer Technical Services Co. 22. Al Adasani Contg. Est.

said meeting. Bidders offers shall not be con-

tricity & Water The Central Tenders Commince

hours against a non-refundable fee KD 50.

# (To be continued)

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		-		
		DISCHARGING AT SHUWAIK	H PORT AS	ON 30/5/88
	B.Nn.		Agent	Tel Nn.
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	2	Kailash	Gh&O	4747815
	3	Barwil Express	Alghanim	4842988
	1 2 3 4 6	Liao Yang	M. Bahar	2433881
	6	Smolny	A. Seas	2421303
	8	lbn Abddoun	KSA	4843150
	9	Tug Amsterdam	Gulf Star	4845501
	10	Barge Jubail	••	•
	12	Norasia Attica	Emad	4841807
	13	Dhaulagiri	Balship	2431973
	14	Jilfar	KSA	4843150
	16	Sunday Cape	Gh&Q	474781 <i>5</i>
	17	Mistral	••	••
		EXPECTED AT SHUWAIKH PO		
	ETA	Ships Name	Agent	Tel No.
	30/5 30/5	Barge Steven Rock	Sager	4845501
		Eastern Glory	Barber	4842988
	30/5		Marafi	4848665
	30/5	Faihul Khair	-	••
	31/5	Lanka Sreedevi	-	•
		DISCHARGING AT SHUAIBA I		
	B NO		AGENT	TEL NO.
	2	Spark le Sun	Gh&Q	4747815
	12	Kanika IV	Gh Barber	4842988
		EXPECTED AT SHUAIBA POR	T	
		Ships Nama	Agent	Tel No.
	30/5	Uco XVII	Sager Ship	4810973
	30/5	Al Noor	Gh Barber	4842988
	30/6	Vii a	RSMS	2423642
	30/5	Al Majeed	MA Bahar	2433881
	31/5	Rhein Express	••	••
	1/6	Torbay	KMMC	2419814
	1/6	Trade Fair	MA Bahar	
	2/6	Ahu Basma	RSMS	2423642
	4/6	Ionian Empress	Barber	4842988
	4/6	Al Wajha	UASC	4843150
	4/6	Dubai	UASC	1042120
	8/6	Vevev	RSMS	2423642
	9/6	Lelaps	1721412	1413041 11
			lna Ca B O	Day 04705
	Alahen	ed by: Alghanim Barber Shipp Im Industries Bidg, Airport Ro	nng Co. P.U.	DOX 21/08,
	VSVJOG	8/4843988 Ext. 3614/3628,	au, Sauwa)	кл. i el No.:
L	707230	U!+9+>300 E.X.L 30 14/30₹6,		

fered. Even the minister cast doubt

on the optimistic figures put out

"We are not very sure . . . it is difficult to say even if it (GDP)

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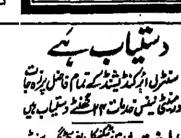
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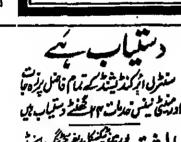
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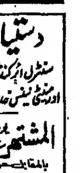
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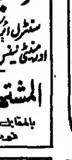
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اس بارے میں بہت می آیاس آرائیاں کی جاری ہیں۔ کتان کے اندر ادر باہر دونوں جگہ کے سابی تجربیہ نکار اس مورتمال كاذب واركتي باتول كوشميرات بين جن كي وجريت جزل مياه في المائل كام كارى دوره التوى ليادر ملك كالقم

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فوفسوبراس كادور دوره بوابه ١٨٨٩ء....امريك شي فوصنر ثاون بسلوانيا میں سیارہ، کے باعث ۳ ہزار افراد موت کاشکار

بورُ حَتَمَ بو منتي- اس لزائي مين تقريباً ٢ ہزار انظرمزی فوجی مارے مسئے اور ۱۲ ہزار فوتی میاری کاشکار ہو گئے جبکہ ۳ ہزار یو ترجمی کام آئے۔ ١٩١٠ء.....جنوبي افريقه كي يونين يناكي متي -۱۹۶۴ء ..... عين في المروس كو تشليم كر ليا-١٩٣٥ء..... جرمن بيزے نے وُق لينڈ العيويام حمله كماسه

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٠٠ بزار لاية اور ٢ لا كه زخي \_ ١٩٤٧ء..... اعزه نيشيا نے مشرقی تيور پر تکمل

کرنس کے نرخ

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(ٹیبزار) ۸۲۰ – ۲۵۵ بحرجي وينار (فيزار) ۲۹۰ – ۲۷ بارات درجم

(نيزار) ۹۸۰ - ۲۷ سووي ريال

خلاصہ کا۔ 2 گاتے ۲۰ - 2 اخبارول کے تراشے ۲۰۰۷ ریڈیو کلب ۰۰-۸ خبریں ۵-۸ آج کاا تخاب ۲۰ ۸ گانے ۳۵ ۸ عربي سيجية ٢٠٠ ٨جمال نما٥٠ - ١٩ تقتيام

مرف ایک بی پاکستانی اخلری نشیز بوست خاجس سف حالید مورتخال برایخ دادرین شرکه ایست کد صدد میاه کلیدندم ان کی دومری بخارت ہے آ ہم حقق محول عل آزادانہ 1 18 - 2 1 Stone مدد فیاہ کے رویے کے بارے عمالی اثار وال کے أيد عاليه اعروب ملك بعوائهول في او ياقا ورجس

بقيه - جوير حريس اال عق - صدافيا صف اول سآكا

کوئی اخلاقات ان کی د طرق کامرد بسب جین انسوں نے کما ك ان كويس الى كوكى في المرك كومت كمات ل كييل-

م كودرب جنس يروت عن و كما كياب والردف كزشة

م انشا،الدوم كية بي كرتے بي • 7 كفا ريانس اركزان رانبول بومازيه قَ فَلَ (١) كُلُّ فَرْجِ 0 22 ر KD ودان 3-7-88 والي 88-7-36 قافله(۲) كل خري-180 ر KD رد انگی 7-88 والسی 88-7-27

بيتى يجيئى تىن مالول بى، تىنى بى آئى - مىيشت ئى دوالىد مويكى بادر فلات فيركلى قرض تربالددارب والربي تى مدد منیا و سازر طرف شده دزیر اعظم جو یجو کی حکومت

ال تزركر ي فرى وستاانساف مياكر فاوراحاس

کوئی مشورہ کے بغیر کیا کیا۔ جو تجونے کما المانت سے آپ ک كيام اوے ؟ اور كماك مدر ضياع في آين كے تحت كاروائي اس جال کا جواب دیت ہے جی اجتباب می کما کہ اکتان سلم لیک دو مری سائی عاصوں سے داجلہ قائم کرے کی جن على سے بيشتران كے اور صدر ضياء دونوں كے خالف رہي میں۔ جو تجونے قری اسمیل اور کابینہ قرافے فیصلہ مرتضید كرية موسة حريد كمأك باقدام جسودي عمل كي بنيادول -منانى يد موده امكا تقلت كانتار ي مردع موا تھا۔ پریس کافرنس سی عائم کی برطرف شدہ کاین کے تقریبا امكانات كمار عص واقع جاسة يرجوني سنة كماكروري كثيبت ميتس ك انول كي كماكران كى كومت مدد منياء كو آخد يرسل بدراد شلاء الخاف يرجود كيا انساني حقق بحال كف على كاسلاماتزيش كوتيز كر ک اقدالت کے پلس رعائد پاشدال بتائی۔ اور سائی عاصی کو آزاداد کام کر انگیا جازت دی اور میام شخلوں میں قوی ہم خیالی شال کی۔ اس سوال کے جواب می ماک پالیسی اقدار بران کے ادر صد ضیاء کے درمیان

محمرى عصف ای شری چارد محرافراد کری ک شدت سے ا بو سے ریس رس آف اعراکی اطلاع کے مطابق ایمید شرص مات لوگ جال يحق بوسة جهال درج حرارت ٢٥٥٣ مَنْ كريْ ( ١٥٥١١قارن بائث) رفكارو كيا كيا- والى ي ١٣٠٠ كلويم كاصلير شرديد والديس الحاوك لوكن ے مرکئے۔ موسمیات کے ابری کا کمنا ہے کہ جاتی اور وسلی جدات عمر کری کی حالیہ اور کوشتہ جس سانوں عمل شديدترين إور منض مقالمت يردرجه قرارت ١٦٨ ورجه مني كريد ( ١٩٥٨ اقدن بائك ) ريفرد كيا كياب، وكرسال ك اس تھے میں معمل کے درجہ حرارت سے یا مج درج زیادہ ے۔ او حریاکتان کے شافی اوروسطی مااقیل عرامی کری کی لر آئی بوئی ب اور متعدد افراد کے لوکٹے سے جال کی ہونے

اور عاريز يركى اطلاعات لي يس بغيه · خفيه مذا كرات

معدت كماكر دشهت وبيشه عب محراي بمي نس تحي

ك ين ب عظامر م ك كونى آ الدوكمانى مس دية -نین شدر بن مرکز بزاروں کی تعداد میں فوق شرعی واعل موے د کھائی دیے ہیں۔ کرائی کے کینوں کا کمتاہے کہ کمی مجى الم واقعه سية رايمكم الموفي شرص أجالىب-

انموں نے کماکر امریک، میں اور اسلای ممالک سے حارب مرجوره تعلقات الدي خارجه السي كرنيادي سنون جرادر بهاس السي كوماري ومحس كم

ونوں و من عربتا باتھاک شام نے مالیوں کورباکرانے کے لتے امریکہ کو دری حمایت کی پیش مش کی ہے۔ دریں اعاد موت كا فبر السفير في فروي بك موا مال فل بروت سے افوا کے جانے دالے تی امرکی بروسرول اور ایک جدرتی استاد کو جلدر ماسط جلنے کا امکان ہے۔ اس تی صورت مال کو جنال بروت على شاى وجيس كى تعيانى س

لخفرم قاب برمه سندوالي بالأمكث فسدخ فلور فيد برا المان محداقال يا طارق

كادرداكيل على حدالياتعاد تلديد كريناه كرين كميادد فرو کے گوں عربی کل مائلت اخی الرالت کی عام ير

ببروت سيعيم كى كاروال سے كرد دى تحى- قبل از يں ١٢٣ بريل و عوت والے وحاکے على عام قراد بلاك اور ١٣٥ ازحى مرائع نے جب طروش کی ایک مزی مندی میں کار م -ازال کی تی - کرشت سال کار مول کے دعاکی عی ١٨ قراد بااك يون عَرض التي ك كارسكا خارث بارے یں معلوم ہوا ہے کہ بیروت یں مول کے دود حانے موسق الرافد كيطاق على موسقوا سادماكس كل وكالن كو أك مك كفاود فالريكية كاعمله فدى طور يرحركت عی آگیا۔ زنیول کو بٹائے کیلے ایمبولنس کری ادر عمار متدی سے کام کردہے تھے ود مراد حاکمت است عن الغل كماسة على وا- وحلكست معدد مارتي تباه مو كتي اور لمب كي كل عدود وور تك يحل محف

کے دہشت گردی کے جیم عمراب تک میں ۱۱۰ افراد ہلاک ہو عے ہیں۔ باب ے دارا فومت چلی گڑھ می مرکدی زرائع نے ایک برح ن سکودیل کر جسب سکودف ک مکریا چھادوں کامرواد عرومی کیا ہے ہے، مکرواد مل ک مراه المتى كوجل بيج ديا كياتها بالجيارون كودر ارصاحب ك عامره كدودان معد تك بلوى فالحيد كالرامي ر فارکیا گیا تعذ سکے کوروداروں کی انتقامیہ ممثل ہے سکھ کرد دوارہ پر مذہب کمنی کماجا اے اور ہو تال بمارت کے گور دواروں كو كترول كر في اے كا جات آج اعراس على اور عى بالح عادول كى يرطرنى كاطلان كيا كيا- حسبو علم رواے اور دیکر زائل ہوائل پر الزام ہے کہ وہ جماری

مرى لنكا

يدادك كوجاء كرديا إدرائع كاكمناب كاأكر بحلوتي ويعيل قيام اس كيوروالس جائا تردع كروس ومعد

می۔ اسطاع عص سر کاواحدة رابعد مور لا في ب ب كوكم بائن چونے چونے چریوں کا کسے افرے تا ایک کہنی کور ڈریو ہے بینام بھیاک اس کے انگی میں قرائی ہے مح سی۔ گزشتہ جو او کے دوران قلیائن کلیہ جرایدا سندری ماد دید سے گزشتر سال دمیری فیا اول کے ان کے

ع 👛 🗷 انتارالنه بهارا 

اه) دمرس مجدالفرطان عباسييرس*ية ا*بطه فاتم كرس فون والطه ٢٣٣٠٩

خون کے عطیتے کی ایل مروط لیاجارہا ہے اور باور کیا جاتا ہے کر برطانوی چرج المجی نیری دعث ، جو مغربی م فالیس کی رہائی کیلئے کوششوں کے كعت - ١٠٠٠ كر لك مريض الديت على جس كا دوران بروت على البعد بو كف في الدين كر بارت على متعاد فرس موصل مولى بري بير ديد ديات بي ادرافس بوداد بيروت كر معاقبت عن ركواكيا سيد بيدات المحص كلاين سيتهيمال على آريش معطب اسك لخفون ک فری اور شدید مزدت ہے۔ اس آپیش کے لگے "فی- نکیو" یا "او نگینو" کم کا تمن لیو خان كا المعالى كا معالى كالمال على المال در كرب كنت كالديك ين ال كرب كافون نى فرالىيى يەخمالىيىلى دېكى كىلىنىدا كراست كەھھە ميرض ب- ماوت على كر شقوارول ليذكوروالا خلن كاكروب د كفوالف ع خلن كالمليدوية كى التاكى

ے۔ جولوگ خل کاصلیہ ویانیا ہیں دو فدی طور پرفان فمر בין تركمت اوزل كى كرتل قذا فى سے ملاقا انتو- • • د متى (دائش) تركدود راعظم تركت ودل المراس على المياكد بناكر المعرافقة الى اوروزير اعلم مرالسنتسر سے میلیمکی می القت کی جس بمراہم امور پر جادلہ خِلال کیا کیا گاہم دیڈیوانٹو نے اس الاعت کی

عى انهوا نے كما قاكرد ١٩٩٠م في مينظرم الدوس

٣٠ د مبره ٨١ او كومد دنياه ماي وزياعم يو مل يوني كه مال طول ارشل ا د سكان تحرك ومتادير و محذا جد كرسنى جكست يسي

ے جل میں بینلام کے بغیرالقدار جاری رکھے کے بارے علی سائی معرون نے خیال ظاہر کیا ہے کراس استفادی وسط یا اور کھ میں کماجا سکا

مكار مدد فياواس دنت اس فرط ع مستنز إي آيم

عليمي بورد كم عيار كے مطابق

بنا ياجار باب زابد سعيد

كهد- ١٣٠ كى (ديوث علد مديق) كهت على

پاکتان کے مغیر جنب زار سیدے مماہے کہ پاکتان انٹریکل اسکول کو 16 بلیدے کے مہاتھ چلایا جارہا تھالاد نہ اق

اساقیه برکوئی کنول تعالیدانسی کمی حم کی دمنرائی حاصل

موقی تنی - البتاب یا کتان سے الی اسامہ فراہم کر کے اور

كريت كے اعد سے باقامدہ تربيت يافة افراد كى ضات ك

استوال بي لاكر اس اسكول كي تنظيم ذك سليك عي ابم كام

انجام دياجارباب مرب ثانسز كوليك فصومى اعوي وي

بوسة مغير ياكتان في حرط عايا كدود اسلام آباد فيكوفال

كالمب كرت بوئ كماس بدال أب اوكول كوتتوب دي

ک فرش سے آیاموں۔ اس ملاقات سے ایک محدث قبل ہ

انول لے لیک ج چی اور ال اور عبادت گزارول سے

تكلب بوت موسة موء - يوشن عل ذبي آزاديول كي

موقع برسترفین میروی اور سیالی بادری نے مدر ریکن مدری من مدرورو

متم كيا ہے۔ مورت حال بمتر بورى ہے اور أيك لاك ك

قريب مناثره لوك محرون كولونا شروع موسحة بس انون-

ما ياك ٨ ١٠ كا كوافراد حارث ويدي الدياك بزار مكاول كي فتيراد

كى مرورت ب ساب اور بارش ي مركوالول كى تعداد

مدار زفیل کی تعداد محلا بنائی گل ہے۔ تقریبالدہ الک خاراک الک میں الدون کی تعداد محلا بنائی گل ہے۔ تقریبالدہ الک میں میں اللہ میں

ی صل جد ہو گئے ہے کہ کئے کے تیار کھڑی تھی۔

ہے نے کے دوران جونی صوبہ بومان جانک سواور میں میں معافراد سال سے باک موجی جی ہے۔

والتحدي

مامسحوكا نفرتس

پاکتان کے آئی کے مطابق کی فرق سے علیمه ہوئے زریع فور مدر منا مرسکتیں ایمرائیں آئید و کو دستانہ جمیوعت سے کوئی واسلا لود تھنؤ کے دو سال بعد تک کمی سای مدے پر مقرد شیس کیا جا تھومت کے ذریعے یہ کام لیٹا ہوگا۔ لیس کی جمی بوانسوں سلیمد کی ہندسیاست چکی دہے گی۔

جس م يكينول ف الرائل قابض فيرمز عظاف واحتى حريد تعيدات مسي والي وااء مار من (رائش) الزرك ايك ١٠٠ مالدم يش ندیل گائی کے نے آکر فوقی کرلی میں وراقع کا کما بے کر حوال بی المد کے ساتھ آخرا بی میٹنی کوارے آیا ماستل كالميد يوليس كوناياك ايدو كالرض العل طلع

ركساسان كرنتش في الماحرى وجساس المب بوسے بوسے وقت بیان ماری با الرون ال م دور ائیل کی اور مطالبہ کیا کہ سویت ہیں کے بڑاروں یو کلب محمل دیے مائی اور او کوں کو محم مطاع بارت کرسے کی اجازت ری جائے۔ انون نے کہا تھے مطوم ہے کہ میرے میرون سے اس بجنے شرح عمر اصلاحیت کی بین کر میان جہدی ایس مرحی جانے بینج شوق کی افراق سے بین میں میں موار ماند اس مرحی جانے بینج شوق کی افراق سے بینج میں میں موار ماند الك بالى مولى رل مان كريم اكر دو كن كرا نياوزيراعكم قاس آرائیل کی جا ری بین که مند نبیاء سابق وزیر مواسلات اسلیم تلک منوبیه نتر در در در میسینیم یا مود ا برازد کابر کر گذی کی این مسئله و کافیان و این کار کاری کار کاری کار کاری کار کاری کار کار کار کار کار کار کار کوفلی مستور کرتے ہیں۔ مدد رکان نے کماستیل جاہد کیہائی کیلیات بوامری اسے دمودل پر قائم رب کار اس ادون كاورار شل الم مكومت مي مط مح وزيره بي ييل جن كا تعلق صور مندھ سے ہے۔ حيدي مؤمل سك مرواء کے طور بر لی کے اس مقدد کے گئے بیشت کے

ييتين فلام الموق كالتطب بحى قرن قياس خيال كياجاريا ون كريسل بينة على قى اسلى عن بين كياجات والاقا. فين كويرد فور و قروارد ينها كام وياكياب اوردوقاق وارا كومت كي صاس عمون وكوت كروب بي - مالق

وزدامی دبائش مجمول براود موست کائم تعیبات الخدم مان اوارول برسلح فظ متنین کے تصیب-حنوبي كوريا ظاف دیج کانے راحجاتی مم کا تجدے ہو کرشتہ بری شروع مرنی اور جن کے سب حومت کوا تھانی اصلاحات کے اور بین کے مطالبہ کے سامنے جھکنا ہوا۔ پارلیسٹ کا فقتا س فیصلے بنتے ہوئے والا قائم قصوص کمیڈول کی تھیل پر محران جشس بارانی کا تھیاہٹ کے احضاء سائل معد جن دو کے

ظاف القيدات ك إجاز استعال ك ميد الرالت كى تحقیقات کریں کی ارکیت کافتار میں ایک سختی آخر مرکاری ارکی جس موقف تھا کہ تحقیقاتی کمیوں کا ہوں۔ مردی ہیں۔ قام سابی انظام پر محمل کیا جائے گا۔ بالا آخر اس مطالبہ کو مشلیم کرنے پر مشق ہوگی۔ تعمران پارٹی کے لیک رکن کو پار کمیشٹ کا انتیکر جن لیا کیا یا ہم بائب انتیکر کے ورون حمدے اوریش ار کان کودیے سے۔ نينسى ديجن

بال- حين المين اس وقت خاصي مشكل وريش آئي جب بجل حاجم اس نعن اورسوع كالقاظروى زيان ش و لئے کو کھا میں نے انسی اسی میل میل تسریدوں کا تخذیمی دیامرکی فاقن اول فاس سکول کے بھل کے درمیان لیک محند گزارادد ده بحت مناثر بوم ایک بیچ کاماکد نینی ریکن سرات بوع بحت و بصورت کی

بربوشيشن اسمين لك تحازراتهام ؠؙؙٚؽۜۺٵڿٛ؞ڛۣڮڛ

لرنية خامس الدانري نزد داري الركيان أسيورنث

ជជជ

( ۲۰ دسمبرا ۱۹ د چنوری ) آب بھتی کی طرف بچھ تبطیعی کر عیس مے أج ستارون كم بمترار ات آب كوفيما كري مدود دي ك- اكر آب كوش جاري ركيس اود سب يحد مكيدي كميب موسك بين جواب كے لئے حكل البنهود إب كالمفيض القياد كي

ارج د او (۲۰۱رجوری تا ۱ اروزوری)

آج آب فود کو مح دائے پر پائیں کے۔ اور ایمی پٹی دفت کر مکیں ہے۔ مجھٹی حس پر مفرورت ہے زياره بحرومه كر اظلامو كا - في الحال آب كو يحدادد مم ادر حلى مرودت عدياً افر آب كوماصل بوسك كا - مياندروي القيار كرس\_

(81,6,60000019) اضغرارى افعال عديري كرت موسة معل سليم كاستمال كري-اسبات كامكان ك كراباي مقاصد کو ایمحول سے دوجل کردیں۔ ای کی قلطی م دومرون كوالزام ندوى ادرتكى دومرك كى خطاير تود کواٹرام دیں۔ فائب دمائی پر قابو یائیں۔

ے کامکیں۔ مرج اسد

چھاریش کریں۔ خشامیںے کاملی۔

کی۔ ہوشیاریسے کام لیں۔

(14, 80 717, 848)

الجنول ع بيخ ك في الدام كري . آب جو

جنی وان فی اور مقاوت آب کے اس سے اس سے

برج بورا

مدتعالت اظرادراع تزى خان

URDU

لكسون تخويجي طلب كرليافها" تسهاري يحك اللهيدة

كانمرهم ي ؟ " بم في البات ثن اوريني مراها المعداد وما يا مريس التي الم كان مطام عد معاد الإن فريك "

روی کیاس ای سے دی مستحد سابوں : بہریت بہر مرف کی عمد در تک دائم بہائم سرجداد کے کھا۔ " بی فریک! " کا جائ و تھیل عمد حرید دور پودا کرنے کو گا لئے یہ می کردیا کہ آپ کی ناک و تک کھے دیادہ ہی

ارے صاحب ہ و کوکیا کو انسیسین کا و آل کا الگ ازنا ہاکہ کوسے ہماک ہے ہماک تکفیہ کے "محک میٹر

عرائي اك كبار عرائة ما تعدول ك مفكيت

فاعلین علی۔ جم کرون جمکائے بپ چپ باہر آگذات عاری ول علی کا حساس بوابو گاجی ورس مند بعد کی با اور خلاف معمل سامنے بھا کر اپنے تضوص ایماز عمل اپنے بائن اتحت کو منانے کی کوشش کی "سنوا بیک آف الگایڈ کا

كورز الدونادمن وجيس مال تك ساه ومغيد كالملكرة

خوت مورمری اور حود رائی ش اینا تالی نش رکھا تا

کلدوری مین دین کے فیلے می المالی اعراد می کرنے کا عادی تعاب سر بع مجمد ۱۹۳۵ء کے مک مک جب اس کے

ابراقتهاديات بردفير كلے كا يُداكر مقرد كيا و سات ي

بايت كى " تىمارا كام بركريناناس كري كايملركر

وابع نسهارا كام وجح يتاتاب كمش فال يمل

ے كريس روزلك يول درمبادل في ما المول الرقي علل

لطيغي في برب خلاف كما كنده أرتكل جماليات كما في المالية

ے کہ پیک عل سفید اقبیل کا مرفت اول! عل سفیدے

فك بيول محرفدت في محصرت تيس بيني كداس على

لپیش کر نطیعی کونش بریشخنیان دول سکھادی سمل سند دئیلڈ کیلنگ کے کیا کہ تھا؟

تمهين خودمعلومي كدميري مخواه ١٠٠٠ ي.

بال الى الى المسلم المسلم الماد الماديال ب

بمباب سيال المصطف الدوخ أول والمدور ما" ا

سوجاسے میں دیک اینڈ پرہاری طرح فنٹا پاکس ہے کی مشری دیست اور سمندری فسل پر افاحت میں کرتے

علم انگریزاقار کومیح دس بے تکسیستریا یونسے دیے ہیں

مر الدين كريري بي ودراكل بي دوري كريك

یں اس کے بعد و بڑھ دو تھنے وجوب میں کھاس کے اس الشد بحر تفویم الکیوں سے تکمی کرتے دیے ہیں ہے وہ الشد بحر تفویم الکیوں سے تکمی کرتے دیے ہیں ہے وہ

انا گارون کے بس ایندس واحد آگریز \* معاف کین کا

اسكالس ين تعلقوا قواري مح نه بأكسب جالًا أندوي ببيخ بك

بسرّر برااین ارمنا نه نگریشان د د موب سرین و کهاس کو

( ۲۲ راکست تا ۲۱ رمستمبر )

چائد کے خوش کوار اٹرات آپ کو دوسروال کے

ماته بم آبك ربة على مدوس كمد طازمت اور

فى زندگى على جورو كاويس مين انسين آب دور كرسكين

ك أكر آب كادنان يزه دباب تو قوراك كم كر

( ۱۲۲رستمبرتا ۱۲۷ر اکتوبر )

و منس موكى معمل دافعات برغير مردري توجد وس-

آب آج کے چن مم کر محتے میں اس لئے احمالا

( ۱۲۳راکتورتا ۲۱رومیر)

کوئی فیملر کرنے سے میلے دو مرول سے مثورہ کر

لیں۔ آب جس موالے کو لے کرتے ہوئے چھارے

تقاحه لح كرف كركتيرا فجا موقع بد آب ہ

بھی کام انجام دے رہے ہیں اس میں تھی بیش قدی ہو

( ۲۲. نوميزنا ۲۱ د کسمبر)

اكر آب دومرون يرايخ آب كومسا كرف

وخش كري كوناكام رس ك ايماكام وجلاياب

دير أيكوكرنات است الخيسة كوني قائده مس موكا

كولى دوست يارشته دار آب كى بات من كرة ش مو كا .

رمحی۔ معتولیت سے کام لیں۔

کی - موشیاری سے کام میں -

معاتبت کریزکری۔

آب جس بات كرد فمابون كا تظار كرديت

دی۔ مدے کامندلی۔

برج ميران

الموركيس بيزيجا تعالم

دوتمن اشتمار دے دول وسند التی کالاء جائے گا اور اللہ اللہ اللہ

ال على يد مي بتان لكايا ي كد ميري كوه و ١٤٥٠ بي بيون

Ad State | Carling

a Wari

OUR BLS

COUPON

 $\omega_{\rm s} \neq k^{\rm st}$ 

ta a res week

تے جو نج کو اور پاکستان مسلم لیگ کو جو خود ان کے جمہوری مای الدار کے اہم سون تے ارائے سے ماکر ایک وشوار رائے کا تھا کیا ہے۔ ان معرین نے کما کہ جزل فیاء فیدواس فی کم کھیا ہے کہ انس امید ہے کہ کسک باق

سای عامیر می ای ایری کاشار می جیسی که خودان کی

یاکتان مسلم لیک۔ بع کے دود تک آگ کے تزب ڈائف کے رہنمامدد خیاء کے اقدام کے جاب پی ایٹ اختلاقات متم کر کے لیک محمد اور مشتوکہ لائحہ عمل احتیاد کرنے کی

بعض میای محمر ن نید خیال مجی ظاہر کیلے کر کمینالط مو کاک حرل میاء نے تحض اسٹا انڈیار کو طول دیے کی خاطریہ

اقدام کیاہے بلک وہ واقعی پاکتان کے استحکام اور اس کی جاء

ك في منظر يس- ال معرون ك مطابق جزل ضياء ف دو سال تكسياتدانون كوسلف لاكراطمينان سه صور خال

كاستلبه كياناتهم انهول فاسخاس هم كالأرد باتفاك اب دويار

کرتے ہوئے کما کر بدائد مردا نے ضاہ الحق کی طرح کا بھاد اس سان کے فیعلہ کونادر مردمے مادمے کردار کا عمار

ہو آ ہے۔ یا ہم بعض پاکتانی معرین نے مدار طاہر کیا ک

مدد مام کلید قدم ان فق افروں کو بھانا ہے واور کی کے

حالیہ تاہ کن د حاکول کے فررد اور ہیں۔ ان معروب کے مطابق یہ مجھ دستس کے صدر ضیا ہ کے

اس تغیلے میں فوج کے لئے ان کی کروری کا عنصر بھی شال

ہو۔ اس خیال کوان معری کے مطابق اس لئے بھی تقویت

می ب کراتے بوسے قری سا در سے بعد جس میں سیکودل افراد کی جائیں محصر موسی پاکستان کی افزاج نے عمل خاموجی

اورسكوت القليار كرر كهاب- سيسيات كي ايك يروفيسر

مما کہ جب تک محنی اور تھکیانہ افتدار جاری ہے جس کا

جمورت سے کوئی واسلہ اور تعلق سی ب قرقہ وارنہ اور

العلمي ورد كم معين كرده معيار كم مطابق اعربمانس تكركم

تعلیم دنا چاہ چیں۔ سفی پاکستان نے جو اسکول کے بورڈ آف کورٹر کے چیئین جی بس کماکہ دا اسکول کی الم برری عمل بارے تک کی کامول کیائے کمائیں فرام کریں گے۔

انوں نے کماکہ مال عراسکول بر سکھے نے اساقہ ہی مقرد سمع مصیری و کہ نمایت لائل اور تجربہ کار بیں۔ انہوں نے

كمأكه حال ي س جن جه خير يا كتافي اسالده كور طرف كيا كيا

قمامي دوباره درخواست دين كالقيار دياكيا ورائى عدد

کو وہ ارد کو لیا کیا ہے۔ انہوں نے بیمش والدین کی طرف

سالك يكان الوالمدي في كماته رويدكي كراسكول

كر لهل والرحور على كواس في استفى دية برجوركما كما المراح مرجوركما كما المراح مودول المراجع ال

ر سیل کی تقرر ی مارمنی حمی اور وہ اے فرائنس قابلیت کے

ر ما انجام میں دے رہے تھے۔ انظامیہ پر ان کا کوئی اسے کے انجام میں قادر بے جھر سائل بورڈ کے چیزشن اور کی کرئی کا کہنا کے کیئر منائل بورڈ کے چیزشن اور کیکروں کو بیٹی دیتے والی پر کیل کے دیگر افزائلت کی میں تردید کی اور ان کارفاع کیا۔

مول نے کما کہ ورش ایوی ایش کی محظیم فوک جاری

ہادراس کے حدیدارول کا تقلب آئد و مقرض او گا۔

کے عدد ۲۹ می اکتان آدنس مرکل کے مدد کال

مرے ای بائن کا و ایم دی مان کے اور ازی کرتے اور کو مشاہد راج کہ اس فر در اکتاب مدے میں دہال اور کو مشاہد راج کہ اس فر در اکتاب مدے میں دہال

مے کوے یں مسالہ فول قیام نے سال کی اولی وساق

مرکر میں بر مرے نقق بھوڑے میں اور امیر فالم لیکدان نقق کو گاذہ کرے کیلے ایم دی شان مجمی مجمی کیت آتے

ریں کے اس محفل عل سفار تخانہ پاکستان کے قوضل افسر

ايراد حسين ثاه نه يي شركت كي -

ایک بری سفار تارے مدد منیاء کے اقدام پر سمرہ

فرج كوافتدار عربالال كاوات أحكاب

كوخشول يش معروف تص

( ١٩ رايريل تا ١٩ رمني ) عائد کے خوش کوار اٹرات آج آپ کے لئے سوائن بداكري ك- الم اب مي احياد ا كام ليل- آپ كوكى بات يرخوشى ماصل موكى - اس اميد ر کوئی خرچہ ند کریں کہ خوش فتمتی آپ کا ساتھ وے

(۲۰۱رمتی تنا ۲۰۱۰ جون) بدن سويس كم برج إلوثبت باحتى - ان

م کے بدھیں اس بر اوری احماد نہ کریں اور ای اے مرے سے مسترد کریں۔ اوی اور ہمونی مونی باق كىلىدىش خرودت سى دياده بريشان شاول - مير

ماقد کام کرتے ہوان کے ماتھ ماتھ رہیں۔ مرف بحق كاميد ومحل سك في وشر مح كري .

يا آمانی اشتعال شرمند آن نوس - اس بلت کایفین کر لي آپ كو آندر ين واقعات كاهم بلجكد اوروب

( ۲۲ر جولاتی تا ۲۱ر اکست ) زیادہ کام کرفی کوشش ند کریں۔ جولوگ آب کے

دولول كى درميانى صور تول كويمى تظريس ركيس . خود كو

دزح ممطان

يرمج تور

(۲۰، مادیج کا ۱۱، ایریل) آج آب کے تبدیلی کرنامایں کے اہمان کے بديش وبالحي طرح مع ليس جكور فساواور عاؤسه دوري - مثكات كور لو كمتر مجي اور يدحا جي اور يروايم ہے۔

دوانگی کنٹیز کراجی دواثلًى كنتيند لايور ٤٠٠٤ كياركالمت إساع حس تتيالك

یت میں میلی ترمیر پاکستان کی معروف و

ورہے سے تین ہزار کے قریب افراد بلاک ہو گئے تھے۔ ي مني كواكم حادث شي ٠٠٠ افراد زوب مح تص

استعال کرنے کا اوام ماکد کیا۔ انہوں نے کماک ہم سب

ناکای ہوئی۔ ان پالیسوں کے متحد علی ملک کو اقتصادی بحران ورهي باور ياكتان كوخود كقالت كي بعائد يدعة موت بعارى لكى ويدونى قرضول يرانحصار كيليماور شديد طوري خسارے کی مہلے کاری رہجور ہوا ہا۔ انہوں نے ملک انصوص سب سے بدت شرکرائی میں لا قانونیت پر قام پانے میں کا مرسنے برجہ نج حکومت کو شرید کھڑ گئی کا برف مایا جس سے کلس کل طاق کی اور گروی فازعات و فساوات کی لیسٹ میں آیا۔ انہوں کے کما کدامی نامدکی صور تحال اس قدر قراب كراوك والمرفيل عالث ماع المواه يا فل کے خون میں دانوں کو سونسی یائے۔ صدد ضیاء نے اپن فدى ترجيلت على اقتصادى بمترى اسلام على اسلاماتريش كا تما كو ين بدان كليدامن عامد كى صور تحال بمتريدات مقامد كالعن كيا- انول في كماكروه مكومت كويرا تمييد لوكون مع في كرمات مفين كالتين كري كمد ضومي

چيت كرس كيد واضح رب كر بعارت اور مرى لكا ك درمیان مے باتیا الماس معلق می موبال اقتلات اور نیم خد مخار کو کسلوں کے قیام کو کلیدی جیست ماصل ہے۔ یہ اس معلیه مدید سے دیدد شخان در دراعظم راجی گاری ک در میان ملے پایا تقا مدلی وزر وقع این تین دورہ ایا کے در میان ملے اور استفاد مار کا مار اور کے مدلی مواد اور ک مائل رمی بات دیت کریں کے۔ دری افاء مری انگاکے الكول افراد ت أع ما تمايده كا ٢٥٣٢ وال يم يدائل منا یادد مندول میم اس کے قام اور فرقد دارا افسادات کے خات کی دعائیں ماغی ۔ واحق رب کد سری تکاکی اکثری آبادی جدھ مت سے تعلق رکتی ہے۔ بعد فی دروق کی ک آمے چدروز کل بعدتی قرص فے ال باقیوں کے لیک

يدرد عندمال ك آفر تكسمام الخفائت كرائ كاعلان کر سیست مرائے اعظامی کر سیستی میں آبھریو کر ام کے مطاق اعظام ال جوال کی میں دو تھے۔ الح كذراتير فرات مازم أن يع كريب لافح مندري الغياني ورائدم بركى دجه الدادير وتت تهجيج

ر عالم اور بد موالی کار اللب کااترام ما تد کیاجس کے تھی می اکتان کے قام شعبہ اے دیمی شریکا زیوا۔ صدر نے عمیری عومت کا اعلان میں کیا جیساک و آخ کی جاری

تمی ۔ انہوں نے ١٠ وٹول میں استقابات کرانے کاوندہ کرتے وے کماکہ وہ الکے چند دوال میں فی کارینہ کا تقرر کریں مر انہوں نے کماکر جس عومت نے لک ایکن مال ہے زائد مرمد مكسا تقام جايا فير وراحي - اتسول في وراقي كياك برنيح كومحلف نواز شات سه حامييل ادرار كان اسمل كو ع مقدمات کی تیز ماحت کیلے صدارت کریں کے۔ اور رشت دیا برنی حی جی کے سب تمام سلوں برنتیدالثال فری طور سخت سراؤی کافتاذ کریں کے۔ رعواني كادور دوره مواادر مناب إليسال القيار كرف شر صفحه اول سے آگے . و سبح ر کے اور اسلامائزیش کو فروع وسید عمل ناکام رس ہے۔ معرول دوم اعظم جونج لےان الوالمات کی تردید کی ہے اور کما كيد مترك دوره توالي كم تحوثك ع وربحدان ت ے کدان کی عوصت فیلی طور راور فارج تعلقات عراقیمی رری کام کیادر جمسورے کو دوبارہ رائے کیا۔ عمر افسویل کہ ل کی ہے۔ جوانسی اس کا حتیار تفویش کر اے۔ انسول کے المنطل كوزيرومت وحيكا كانة كياف الما بنطاؤاه على على وكذا كياب يكن انون ف كماك السن توني برك معد

ساءلے وال کے عراح قالت کرائے کا عدہ بوراکریں کے ور عهام ان کی پاکستان مسلم لیک کو ددیارہ برم انتقار کے آئیں مے۔ مستر برنیج نے وتمبر ۱۹۸۵ء میں صفد میاء کی لرفست ادخل المغتم كنبان كبعدياكتان مسلم ليك ك تطيم وكا- است مليساي عامول كالخابات يم مرکی عائد کر دی گیا سی اور اسیدوارول ہے ا میافاک دو مخض انفرادی طور پر حسد نے سکتے ہیں۔ مسٹر دو جو مدد خیاه کی گورد تقریرے پہلے جس میں وہ اسنے کوشخد و در موسية بمت مخلط و كماني وسيتسقف انسول سفاس بارت شر سوالات كاجولب ديناسته اجتناب كياكه كياج زمعد ضياء ے اس اقدام کاموجب فی؟ اور یک کیاال کے در میان اختلاقات بالمتعاقد تصرانهول في كماوت أفي رسد جرول كى وضاحت كروى جائكى - انمول فالكسام تكر كاس رائه التاف كاكران كى رطريا إنت آميز ب

جس كاعلان ال كي على المك كاتك حنوني كوريا ورظياكن بقه بے نظیر تعبنو تھے۔ کچھ لوگوں کا اعمار تشویش بدعوانی کے بارے میں تا۔ لک کارمکینک بارے کماک انسی بدعوانیل م سخت تشویش ہے۔ چھلے دو سالوں میں قوی اور سوبائی حكومتول كي اوه مدر ياده اركان بري بري اور ليتي كارين میں محوضے کے تصب برائے کرائی کے باروس طاقہ کے

> تبصرے بغيرره عمل سامن آن بين- الوزيش كي تحريك بحالي جمورت کے کنوبنو معران می قال نے کما لدان کے ماتھ اس پردوعل وضع کرنے کے لئے بدھ سے پیشا جات سس كريائي كاخارات كاواريع مى حرب كرد مل كافتر كي بويديس مسلم ليك سر ما كاخبار ميش كر اورية من كرا المبار ميل اورية ان تعاور كالمناك التي كالاستكس بيء ومعزول ودم اعظم محرمال جونج نے فیر ملکی میزبانوں کے سامنے اس بارے م مر کس کران کاملک کتا حجاجار اے اور ان کی ذریہ قیاد ت جموریت میل پیول رق با محریزی کے دوم اخبارات ك ما ال الوديش رسماول ف تعب سكن محاطور برخوش

الك صلب ياين نے كماكر اسس ان تبديلوں: كوئى توكل

جران رو محفاكر بدانسول في بيلم بندونول بن محومت ش مكندردو بدل كي الأبيس من رحمي تحس -برئتم وكياكر بسائلك كدو لي م م كيك آت إلى شرص سر کاری حکام نے فوجیوں کی سوءو کی کیارے میں مر ورف عاملال كيا- اوزيش عامول كوسي طلیا ہ کے جد ایک مظاہروں کے طاور کر اس شرش را و عاموتی معانی ری۔ علی زیں کی ایک خرجی مما مما تھا کہ . لیس اور فوجیوں کے علاوہ جو بحران زرہ شهرش تسلی فساوات و كران كيلي محيط او ي كشت كرد يم من ارتمل اويا

اميدي كاظمار كيا۔ ايك سفرني سفار تفر ف كماك وه مى

التدكم نام سے ہوئے انہا مهال اوروح فرافي والل



عديث تيوي



شعروارب

آج کےون 41 ماء فرانسيي

..وریک کے امن معابدہ سے جنگ محری جماز برسین کے جوائی حملہ کے جواب میں

بابرجسوريد كاعلان كياكياجس كصدرى آر ۱۹۹۶ء .... جنگ محقیم دوم کے نازی محستانو چیف او ولف ایستمان کو امرائیلی عدالت میں ا پل مسترد ہوجانے پر معانسی دیدی گئی۔ ۱۹۷۰م..... بيروش ذلزله ۲۳ بزار افراد بلاك

بند کریا۔

کوئی ریتار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکی ر نسیوں کی قیمت حسب ذیل رہی۔ باکتانی روپ (فی برار) ۲۰۰ – ۱۵ (نیبرار) ۲۰-۵۲۰ (فيترار) ۵۰۰ - ۸ (فيزار) ۲۲۵ - ۱۳ مركى ذاكر (لیبزار) ۸۵۰ – ۲۵۵ (فيبرار) ۲۰۰ - ۱۱۵ ر ماانوی یاوئنژ

(فیزار) ۲۰۵–۵۵ تظرى ريال (في بزار) ۱۵۰- ۱۱۷ وماني ريال بذوبورام

 \_ \_ افتتاحی اعلان ا• \_ \_ حلاوت قرآن اریم ۱۰ ۵ بهترین قبل ۱۶ ۵ یروگرام کا





ادر کابیندوزدی تی به سر گزشته شام مده شیاه التی یا قی اسملى وزف اوروقاق كايشرر طرف كرف كي الهنك تحريك الشراطان آج دير مح تك مترقع قل

حرول پر اسینے ملے تبعرہ بس بریس کا تفرنس کو بتایا کہ معا

فياقدام كمل طوريس الأسكرمان اوروالي طو

كل كوير المرقب كروياتها وركماتها كد حكومت اس عامرة

شاه فمدكے نام اعلی حضرت امير كالميفائم

وم حرين شريقين شاه فعدين عبدالعين كوكن كوي عسكاعلى

معنيت ايرج جارالاحرالعباح كاليك بينام موصول بوا

أعلى حفرت امير كليغام مسلم عوام

كي فوارشات كار جمال عن ماح

معردامر كلينام أيسيروت وراقل فراقدامي-

رعین اور روی رہنما شاکائل کورباج فسنے آج اٹی مرواء

كت - ١٠٠ من (كونا) ليداعلي تلسلين حديدو

کلے و مرساور مسلم موام کی فواہشات کا تعان ہائے اور اُن ائٹ وند و مل جر بشار فی کے کما ہے کہ شران عظیم کی مرکزی کیلی کے در اُن صالح منف کے کما کہ الل

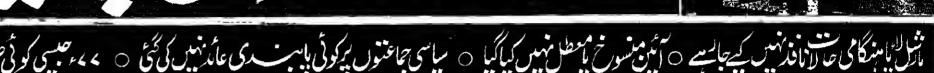
دونوں رہنماؤں کی بات چیت کے دوران انسانی حقوق اور نہ ہیں آزادی پراختااف رائے

اسكو- ٢٠٠ مى (الكِنير) امريك ك صد دوالة ا كافرنس كود مرك دون بات يحت كدودود عل كافون

بدار من او كازف كزشت شد فد كويهايا.



بسرغين بربيوسه كياوه نزكام عوكي وبدعنوانى كفاغه أودمعيشت كؤيوا لجريثا يسريجانى كمريض اخذأ مامت بكيم جاشين كآء متهن مسهد





# ار اجی کے اہم علاقوں میں فوج تعینات کر ڈی گئ

مالاجهزار والطلباء كاهطاهم

نومی اسمن اور کا ببینه نور شبیعهٔ جسن پرخفگی اور اینیک کراطاحب لاردِ عمل

كرا جى- ١٠٠ مى (دائش) ياكتان عى مدر ضاءالتي تعرفين الليب ودسر ياكتاني إس امكان ك خرمندم ی طرفست اجاتک وقاق عکومت کی رطرف کردر پراہوئے بر تے ہوئے و کمانی دیے۔ کراچی کے مدد سال کار کو ایجند وافی تاکو اور اور سے فوق افغالب کے فوٹراٹ و تکلی انائید لفیف باقی نے کماک وہ جاج ہیں کہ ہوا تحت مارش لاہ

# سر کاری حکام کاشهریش فدج کی موجود کی پرتبعره کرنے ہے اجتناب

میدافف اور تعلی اداروں کے باہران کی تعیناتی عمل میں اگل- چندر مجرور فر مریکے اسٹیشن کے قریب ایک چھوٹے چین نے سلاب سے تاہی پر

بين الاقوامي امداد طلب كربي جنوب مشرقي صوبه فوجيان ميس عهرافراد بلاك مبيشترا ملاك اور فصل بتاه بهوهمتي

يحكب ٢٠٠ مي (رائش) عن فالميد حوب مشرقي مے سب عالی سطح برا داد کی اتبل کی ہے۔ سیلاب معاقراه بلاك اوروس لا كه اقراد متاثر موسة بين - كروزول والرى فنكيل اوراملاك تناه موكن يسد امداوي كاررواتيل كواناج "خوراك" قارتي ملان كماد "جرايم كش ادويات" وداؤل اور گائریول کی اشد مرورت سبعد ۲۰متی سعد جاری ندیدارش اورسالب کے باحث موسیعی موکیں <sup>ا</sup> ریانی وخوراک کے ذخائز جاہ ہو گئے ہیں۔ اتوام متحدہ کے مایا کدیکن کی درخواست براه ادی ملان سیجنر تورکیامار کراتی - ۱۳۰ سی (رائش) کراتی می منی شادین کے والرے لیک تریش بنایا کیا کہ مدد شیادالی کے نیل بتعيارول سيمسلخ فق شرك علاقد على ينع جدال ويك اور انتدنس كينيل من اود ودمرى جكول يربحى كيل ك

على فيدشر محسو تل بوأكر مدر خياء سنة ،جنهول في ١٩٨٥ء لل مارشل لاه النما ياتعك باركيينت تؤزف محكومت برطرف



بتجشيروادي يرقيف كادعوى اسلام آباد۔ ۳۰ر می (رائش) فتی محمت ملی کے فتل فطرس فمايت الم واوى في ترموديت افتان فيول س بسيبات أج افقان تعايد مارول كالكرر عمان فينالى ر عان في كمامون القان فيول في الرابي ع فيل واري مى وسي ياند برارودى مرتكس بجهائي بي

ب- أيك ي في الرفعا في كرمود عن اسباد ثول كالملد

# فلیائن میںلانچ کی غرقانی ہے ۱۱۵ر افراد کی ہلاکت کاخد شہ

# انجن میں خرابی کے باعث مسافروں ہے بھری لانج منڈا تاؤ کے قریب سمندر میں ڈوب آئی

كونت قرانى يدايونى جب دوطلاطم فيرسمندر سه كرروى

ماتحدولاوت كليرسلاواقعه

باقىدوسرے سفحه پر تین موی خوانین نے پائے فيهط ميوس بجول كوحم دما

بحرین - ۲۰۰ منی (رائش) جده کے ایک بهتال میں کرشتہ دووتوں کے دوران تین سعودی خواتین نے ٥ فيت ثيب بجون كوجتم وياس طرية اب تك سعودي مرب مين جم كين والي نيست عوب يون كي تعداد ١٠ مو می ہے جیکہ حرید ۲۸ خواجن اسدے ہی سعودی ملس اليمنى كم مطابق ان عن و فاتون بحى شال ب يمن و فاتون بحى شال ب يمن و فاتون بحى شال بدين من و فاتون بحق من اواد شرحى اور گزشت روز ند کورہ خاتران نے تمن برواں نیسٹ ٹرب بچو س کوجمم و یا جیک ووسری خواجین کے بال او کوس نے تحملیا- الفیقید میتال کے ورائع نے بتایا کر شرق وسلی کے ملاقے میں تین فیسٹ ٹیس بیال کی ایک

ملك معرمتي (رائر) حولي قلياس مي كرشدرات ایک مور دائ کے مندری فق موجائے کیاحث فدائد ے کہ ١١٥ قراد ڈوب کر بلاک ہو گئے ہیں۔ کوٹ کارڈ کے مرداد في الكر مندوك ال صريع شركي كوت مي المركي كوت مي المركي المركة المركية المركية المركية المركية المركية الم مادة جول قليان كيريد منزا الاكتريب اوحى رات كونت ين آيانوراراوي إرزيل مرف ايك فض كويها على وكنزي كي الك مندول من تصيوا تعلد اس كم مادد تا یا که ۱۰۰۰ش کی فرید اعلی لاچ کے ایجی میں آو می رات

ہاشمی رفسنجانی ارانی مجلس کے سپیکرمنتخب ہو گئے

شران - ١٠٠ من (كوا) ايراني بار يمينسند يميكر افى د نبانى كوتيرى مرتبداس مدے كے عيدى طورير شخب کر لیاہے یہ بات اوان کی مرکاری فرر میل ایجنی ارغ نے تالی ۔ ایجنی کے مطابق بائی رفسنجانی کے فن عی ۲۲ ووث واسع جكرار كان فير واخر تصد

٣٠ من (ى ب ١) اران لبنان مي | اخبار كم حالي بنار تى المحرد كما كداران عن كلول س لكل عاكر دركع جلسة والسرة فيرككيون كاستلدائم كرسة المالموم المريك سي شويد الجير والبطرة الم ليكام يكداود ومرد معنى كلول س فيداكرات كروبا الماليل كاستدفتم بواود جلدى في صورت مال ملت السنى وقريد الافامى فرح مى محت كردى ي ر فمالیل کے سطے راران کے ایک دفدے مال بی يس بت ویت کی ہے۔ اقام خمد می امریک کے مغرور تن والزند کے می کیلے بتے شای رہمائی سے طول داکرات منع والركول سميت سوله مغربي ير فاليل كرستا

امريكه 'خوزرز خلجي جنگ كاخاتمه چاہتاہے ....والٹرزورش ریاض - ۱۳۰۰ من (ایکنیز) سفرق و سفی کے وورے بر آئے ہوئے اتوام حق بی مستقل امر کی مقدب ور فن والرزنے آئ بال عادم حرص شریقی شاہ فدین عيوالوزليرودير خاربريل سعودالغيصسل يوطانيات كابعث وينويارك دوانه وكعد سعودي ياس اعيني

— باقی *دوسرے صفحہ* ہر

فی املی امری السرف امید طاہری کروونوں رہن گفتف اسکو سے دو منی صطبور پر شماق موجس سے مسلوم بوا ہے کدوئوں رہنائل کی بات بھے کے دوران ندی آزادين اورانساني حق كسائل اخلافت رائ يايكيا ے مطابق امری مندوسے کماکدار ان پراسفے کی بابندی او موائ افرال جگسیندی قرارداد پر مودعل در آ مدے لئے ے۔ مدد ریکن نے آج قرارات کے بعد اسکو کے مرکز يس مودت مؤفين اور موديل علاقات ين اسية جارمان اندازي شاعرى كردى اتون فال الوكون كايك احتاج كو امریک اقیام حمده کی تی قرار دا د جابتا ہے انہوں نے کہا کہ اس كالتفدعن اس فرريتك كاخاله بسير

۔ باقی دوسرے مشعد پر شال ادروسطی بھارت میں لو لگئے۔ ۱۰ ار افراد جاں بحق ہو گئے أمتعده شهرون مين درجيه حرارت معمول سيعه تجاوز كرنميا معهماأول مين شهريد ترين أ

کزشتہ ہیں مالوں بھی اتی شدید کری مجی نسیں بڑی بنائینف فد آف اعراے مطابق ای دیل کے ۳۰ اکو مفردور كرووص الون عن يفتد اور الوركروز او كفيت ملت افراد جانبحق او کے بوگ معدے قرش پر نظے یاؤں ال

كوسىدىن فلانجست بارأى كو فترك قريب كارم كوماكي مم ازم معاقراد باك يدر محد والروق

ہاکی تورنامنٹ میں برطانیے نے

ملائحيا كوبراديا

اليا- (طايخيام) ٥٠٠ رسى (رائش) چه قوي بل فورا

آج يمل شروع بوكرالقتاح ي عرير طالوي فيم \_ 1

الحياك بم كومفرك مقلي عن ليك كل عديراد ياجك

سعت ہوئن اور ایشیش تھیں جولی کریا کے درمیان موسفوالدورم کاکسائی کل سے رابرد ہال رطانی اور

ا دلیک جیمن یا کتان کردر میان پرانی بو گانیک عارت سوعت بیشن سے خلاف عملے می

قبائلی مهاجرین کی واپسی کے لئے

بظرويش بعارت يزاكرات

وعاكم وسر من (داعم) ودارت مارجد كم يكرثري

غدالاملام ف كملب كم بكدداش او بعادت برادول قبائل

ماترین کی وطن واہی کے لئے تے مرے سے ڈاکرات کا

آغاز کریں مے انہوں نے کما کہ ددنوں ممالک کے ماح

استدار او برازی تعبدام کردی مایزین کی بحالی کے سلسلے

میں جاولہ خیال کریں کے یاد رہے بن مباوین میں اور العاد میر ملے سے تعلق رکنے والے افراد کی ہے جو چیاپ مد مرکز میں سے بچ کے لئے عمارت قبل مکانی کر گئے ہے۔

سكررى قارجية كماكم معالمات كوسلحات كى تاره كوششى يار أوروف كامكان ب

الدولي - ٢٦ من (اب) شال اور سفى الدوسين - ازار بلاک موسے میں۔ اخباری اطلاعات کے مطابق

فراع كران كوارت وكدك كالتعديد اومات

كيامركى يح" أكم يول" كميلة إلى؟ نينسي ريكن سع سوويت بحول کے دلچسپ سوالات

ماسكو\_ وحور من (اب) منزننس ريكن اح اج ما ايك عل سكول كادوره كياس دوران موده يجل ك المرف سے منعقدہ پریس کافرنس میں الدوں نے بچل کے دلیپ سوالول کے جواب دیے ایک بجے نے بیٹسی ریکن ے پی اکر کاامر کی مجدوی زبان برجة میں اامر کی خاتون ول نے محمد در سوچے کے بعد جواب دیا "مسی" برانون نيون عوى موال دبراياكه كيامون ي الحرين يرحة برا وجل في مك نبان البات عل ومزيشي ريكن في أروى زان يل "واوا" كمالين بأتى دوسر يرصفعه بر

# تقومت نےمعزول صدر کے خلاف تحقیقات کرانے کالوزیشن کامطالبہ تسلیم کرایا

الم الم الم الم من الم المول المان رواح ودري على الماس مود أبن تهدو وان التالي بالمينت كالتحار كري بوء كماجي راج زيش كوكترول فن اور كراها كدوه مك يم جميدي اصلاحات كري مر مامل ہے۔ انہیں نے مقد کے اوالین سے سال ما انہیں نے مجلے او مام انتہات بن مورت کی ایکی کو انہاں کہ اور انہیں کے ارائی موج وال مصيب محران بالما إلى مدى الموت على ويدي إلى إدا باريست عرا كوب مامل كروى حنى كوراى ین الل کرلی می اوراس کے وریعے کو جی ملا کروی ا عوصت کو بیلی بار اکای کا ماروا کروا برا بے و مکومت کے تح- ۱۲۹۱م كان يرمشتل المبلى ثراب متمران يار في مب

- بانی دوسرے صفحہ ہر

سپول- مسر سی (دائل) جنوب کورا کے مدرد اسے جااکیا کریپ بے مدالشتی عاصل ہیں آئم آئی دورے کما ہے کہ دو فک میں جسورت کا فیادور تروع کا محق کا کھیت کے حصل میں 18 هستیں کم ہو گئے۔ مدد

ر بنما ما الكائل كدباج ف ين ماكرات مورب تهد مشرق

میں۔ رو کی کولیل اور او می جاری کے حرب استفال

ہوے قلطینی مظاہران برامرائل فرج کی فازنگ سے دعی ہو گی۔ اس واقع مل کم از کم دس دومرے افراد تی ہوئے۔ امرائل فرجین نے فازنگ شروع کرنے سے کل آنسو آف دیش شاف حل مردی و پیسنٹ نے آئے ہمال املی صورت بیل مدوور راحم مج سعدالددالد سالم العبار ے الاقات کی اور پر طالوی سفار تخلف کے تر عمان ک مطابق دونول دمناؤل في مستمرى تعلون ير جاول خيال كيا-ر عل كے مال ملے ول كيون افراكات كور مالوى جادوني قوت كاستعال سے چوري الوهميل. ٢٠ مني (رائم) كرشته روزيهال أك يمطوم شعيده بازن جادوني قبت كدود عليك فض كوسوا

برطانوي جزل كي اعلى حفرت

اسلام آباد- ۲۰ معنی (ای) یاکتاتی سیاست

افل نے آج مدد میاوائل کے اس اجالک ممدت بين وال فيملر ، جس ك تحت المول في كرشته دوز كومت يرطرف كردى حيزت اور محكاطود يرفوش اميدي

كالمعاركياب- الوديش كي إكتان يليزيارتي كارجماب

لمربعت است كرا جيهيد كار رزا كماك ووصد فيامك

وك كافر عدم كرني ي حن ايى اس كلوك ين يمل

تظار کرنا ور وقاع است که آیا صدر اینا وعده بورا کرت

ال- الماده تراود الوزيش را المال كى طرف سيسى جارى ك

المعترد كالفالود يريد حك من سعان كالقرر كي تعديق

كرية كوكما قلا يافي مادول كاس الهك يرطرف م

العد- - المركن ( أوا) كليد كلاسار ا

ہوئے لیتان کی بداریو سوشلٹ پارٹی کے سرواہ ولید جنبلاط کے آئ میں اپنے وقد کے جراہ تائب وزیر اعظم ولائد م فارج تی مباح الاجد الجارے لما قاست کے

بعدود ير خارجه ف اخبار لويول كويتاياك فرييس ك اين

لبنان كي صور تحال اوراس مك كودر في ديكر مسائل برجاول

خیال ہوا۔ انہوں نے امید فاہری کہ ابنان کاسٹلہ آئے۔ بنگای وب مرداد کافران ش می درجت آسکنے۔

کھ گور دوارہ پر ہندھک کمیٹی نے جہنج پیاروں کو برطرف کر دیا

٣ كى (دائم) مكرمت كي ذاي | فالعنان كمناول كر التصعيد كر فوال التل

كردى بك منظري ميلى سط

سلحہ مت کے ہانگیاروں پر بھارتی حکومت کے ساتھ سازباز کرنے کاالزام

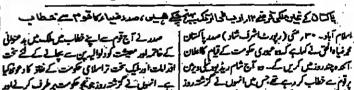
موالرکی دوات محروم کر دیا۔ بیلس تر تمان کے مطابق ایک فنی فی بیا کا اس نامطوم شعره بازے اے لیک مو والر کانوشدہ کھا یا در مجرز جائے کیادواکر اس کی آنھیں خود

القدى - سرسى (ايخنيز) عيف عب ملاق ك اربشاق ك ايل برخل برال ك جس كاستعبد اسكوش بر ابرال ك جكر اسكوش امر كى صدره الذرنكي الدسين والمستحدث مرسون كذار عش المحاصلة على المستحدث المرسون كذار عش المحاصلة على المستحدث المرسون كذار عش المحاصلة على المستحدث المرسون كذار عشرات المحاصلة المستحدث المرسون كذار عشرات المحاصلة المستحدث المس ارادات، وري اعدام واللي وابن فدمز المسلل السليل القدى كالك أجرا كاكر آن يدال سب كادواد بد استیاج کے ظاف اعتما کاردوائی کرتے ہوئے سٹمل کتارے دے کیل کر بم چاہتے ہیں کر سویت دام کی سرد اہان محل میں ایک مورٹ کو کیل مار کر ایک مورٹ کو کیل مار کر ایک مورٹ کو کیل مار کر ایک مورٹ کو کیل کر ایک مورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کیل کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کیل کارورٹ کیل کارورٹ کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کیل کارورٹ کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کیل کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کیل کے کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کیل کارورٹ کو کیل کیل کر کیل کو کیل کیل کر کیل کو کیل کیل کو کیل کو کیل کارورٹ کو کیل عرب ملاقد اور منونی کنارے میں و کا تو اور اے کمل تجارتی اور میں تصاوم کے واقعات ہوئے اور دینین کے قریب میں مالا

اسرائيل فوج كَ فَامُرَكُتُ ہے أيك عرب فعاقان بلذك \* حرابوں كَ متعدد ومكان تباد مرويكُ

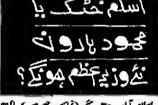
ولي عمد سے ملا قانت الصصد ٢٠٠ من (رائع) يرطانيد ك واكس يجف

المحكى فروضت كالمطلا تجي ذير بحث آيار بنوريد و محنى بعيده حالت خالب شرو حوث وريد دب يس كا محم محل واسى جب سد سود الري دم



رشوت وميشه سيمتي مكراتني زياده كبيني سيس ربي

وي علمت يرطرف كرسفاور في اسمل وزيد كابية وي اسمل وزيد كابيد فيدل وضاحت كرت ويديك كريد عدة اوكى والتى وسى مور تعالى فيس ب جب احمال اسلم خشک با عومت كا تحدالنا قد انول في كماكد كوكي مرشل إاء يا



سلام آیاد۔ ۱۳۰ سنی (تمانتدہ حسومی) یاکستان ش جيدي حكومت كاقيام جدونوں كے لئے التي كرو ياكيا عادراس كام كے لئے موروں فض كے ! قلب كى قرض عاملام آبادش ملائح ومعورے جاری بیاس ممن س

لام آباد – ۱۳۰ رمتی (اپ) معد نسیاه سفاغ پانهمت ورہ برگن اور ہادست کے ماتھ تعلقات بھتریا کی کے۔

نیادائن نے آج کی وین رقم سے خلاب کرتے ہوئے | اچاک برطرف کر ویا ہے۔ سرکھری ورائع نے خایا کہ | حروانتظار کا تکار و بائی کے کیل کر خلب مرحمی وہشت الملائزيش كے عمل كو تيز كرنا وكون كو مستاار فدى المقام اكال تحت كماظم الله بحي شال بين جن كوسكو مت اضاف سیاکردا اس عاسدگی صور تحال کو بمنها عالدر محت اے تمام دوحال اور فیزی اسرد پر فیطے ساور کرنے کا اختیار عدينياه والمرمعيث استوار كرناثال يل-

# بھارتی فوجیس قیام امن کے بعدوایس میں کئیں توصدر ہےور دھنے عام! تخابات کرادیں گئے۔

كلير- ٢٠٠ من (دائر) بمارت كودر دور كرشا إيني- واسرى نكاك كام على اور مرقى ما قيل عن بعدابنت مرى لكاك مدرج ورد صف عارتى فيون الموفوا لا التقابات كيار على بعى عادل خيال كري فا مرطد وار واليي كر معلى على أرارات كيل التي يمال المع جال بعادتي ويس أل عليمكي بندول ك ظاف معروف بلك بير- بمارتي وذيروظره آل عليمل يدول كرموياني كوللول كومريا احداد اسية كامطاليري مي يات ہاتے دوسرے صفحہ پر

تماشاتی سے رہیں یا کارروائی کرتے ہوئے صورتحال

يه كزور مى- ليك ياركى كالكلل بد موالى ير مخب مول

انسوى في حومت سكار كان يرتوى رقياتي فلند عبار طور

مامل بسد ان بان چاروں کو سکووں کی الگ ریاست

كوكمبيامين ممتاز سياستدان كاغوا بھول مار کی (رائز) لاھن امریک کے ملک کولبا کے دارالحومت بھوا میں سلح افراد نے ملک کے متاز سياستدان الدارو كومس برناء وكواغوا كرليا- كومس وديار اوزیش یارٹی کے صوارتی اسیدار رہ بچکے ہیں۔ پایس کے بیار اور اسٹی ان کاکیا موادل اسٹی ان کاکیا موادل کا کیا کر سلم افراد کومش کوئے کر قرار ہو سکتا اور بعد ازال اس کار يم سعاواد ياعوانول فاس كاروائي على استعال كى ور کومس معادید الام میں اور دیاتی پارٹی کے مدارتی امیدوارو یکے میں ایک تک سمی گروپ نے ان کے افوان درواری قبل میں کی کیون خیال ہے کہ ادسی ایک بازد کے درواری قبل میں کی کیون خیال ہے کہ ادسی ایک بازد کے

لوطن إمنشات كممكرول فافواكرايب

فلمانني حينابه مار جعلسازي

خيلا- ١٣٠ من (دائع) عَلِينَ الدبانك كاتك \_ میا میاری اور اس میان در بست ای اور است ای ا اب تك ١٥ المين والركلوا يج ين بيات ظهائي فرج يرايك اعلى مديداد نے مائل - يجر جنل رامون موناتو نے كماك کرشتہ ارچ میں جہا ہے ارول کی خاش کی تم کے دور ان ان کے معنی اور ان ان کے معنی اور دیک کی چیک میں ر آمده ولي جن جن كي ممل تحقيقات كي بعد ذكوره اعدا دوشار سوم موت انسول سے اخبار لوسوں کو بتایا کہ باغیوں سے جلائی کے اس مقدر کے لئے قابان ادر ہاک گانگ کے قام برے بیگوں بس اکاؤنٹ کھول دکھے ہیں آئم جزل دامون نید نیر بنا یا کدان کھاتوں بس تقی رقم ہی کرائی گی جادبذی اطلاحات میں تایا گیاہ کہ گزشتہ اسالوں سے مؤمت کے ساتھ و مریکا جا ایارالی کی فرداری اور پویکٹ سے کے لئے بدور فاق فرق کر دے ہیں دویں ناء معلوم مواے کہ شانی علاقے میں مرکاری فیجل کے ماتير أيك جمزي من جار جمايه بارا ورايك ٨ ماله يجه بلاك بو



# آشرافیہ کے مخبان آباد کاروباری علاقہ میں دھا کہ سے متعد و د کانول کو آگ اُگ گئ' درجنوں مُنارتوں کوشد پرنقصان پہنچ عدد ٠٠٠ مرك (ليغيز) شرق عدد عل

حى- مقلى ريديواسيشنول في زخى بوف والول كے لئے

مهام سے خوان دینے کی ایمل کی ہے۔ یادرے کہ ۱ار می کو

انتمالیتد عینانی رہنمامیتوجو بھی کاریم کے دھاکے میں بال

بال المائك كالمتمديد والماكسيون كالمال وتتبوا

ہو گئے۔ سیکورٹی اور اسپتال کے ڈرائع نے تایا کہ سیلوشک کی والود کارجو محول سے لدی پری تھی ا اثرافیہ کے مخیلان آباد مہائش اود کاروباری علاقے میں وحاک سے میست گیا۔ میں معنوئ أب إيراني نما مُدكّى بنين جاسمًا، توكيفه الله افتو - ۱۳۰ متی (رائش) سودی مرب ایران کے باتھ سفارتی تعلقات مقتلی کرنے کے بعد اپنے ملک میں ایرانی مفادات کے لئے کمی تم کی نما تدکی شین جاہتا ہے بات وماكد آج مع مازهدوس بجهوااور وليس كاكمناب ك كاركوخود كارفوز كزريعازا ياكية ومدداع نبدنيل فلا زجست يارني كود مرب يز او فتر كر قرب كري

رك وزارت خارجه ك أيك تر عمان سفر آن يمال جالي ، عمان کے مطابق سعودی عرب نے مملکت میں ارانی المريد كالمسلمة من في المنظم كاكوني جواب مين إلا ورند خود سعودی عرب کی تعران میں نمائندگی کے لئے کمی اور لكست دائط قائم كياب ياد رب ايران اور مراق وولوس في مران اور بغداد من أيك ووسرك كي نمائد كي سك اختيارات

بيوست كم كاريم وحما كم شك را في يوسفوا المافراد كوفتى الداد كميلف في بابدا بابداب

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

# Richards helps Surrey overwhelm Essex

LONDON, May 30, (Reuter): Jack Richards smashed 105 not out as joint English Sunday Cricket League leaders Surrey raced to an eight-wicket win over

Richards reached his century off 94 balls, his last 50 arriving from 31 deliveries. He hit 11

fours and two sixes out of a win-ning total of 139 for two.

Middlesex, who share top spot, maintained their unbeaten run and sent Sussex to a fourth successive defeat with a convincing 53-run victory.

Figured The highlight of Middlesex's 213 for five was a chanceless 77 by Roland Butcher, who struck

two sixes and five fours. Pakistan's Imran Khan figured in the best Sussex stand of 56 with Ian Gould hut he failed

to master the Middlesex attack. Third-placed Lancashire remained in the hunt by beating Leicestershire on a faster scoring

Leicestershire made 99 for one in reply to 214 for seven when rain washed out play. Stand-in opener Andy Hayhurt struck a career-best 84 for Lancashire. He was called in when England opener Graeme Fowler damaged

his ribs in a fall. John Morris scored his first League half century of the season to steer Derbyshire to a ninewicket triumph over Nottingh-

Results

At Bristol: Gloucestershire v Warwickshire - match abandoned, 2 points each.

At Northampton: Northamptonshire v Kent match ahan-doned, Kent 143 for three in 16 overs (C. Tavare 40 not out) v Northamptonshire when rain stopped play. 2 point each.
At Derhy: Derbyshire beat

Nottinghamshire by nine wickets on faster scoring rate. Nottinghamshire 158 for seven in 34 overs innings closed (D. Randall 59, M. Holding four for 22). Derbyshire, needing 93 in 20 overs, scored 93 for one in 16 overs (H. Morris 50 not out). Derbyshire 4

points.
At Old Trafford: Lancashire beat Leicestershire on faster scoring rate. Lancashire 214 for seven innings closed (A. Hayhurst 84, N. Fairbrother 43. G. Ferris four for 24). Leicestershire 99 for one in 22.3 overs (L. Potter n rain stonn

cashire 4 points.

At Chelmsford: Surrey beat Essex hy eight wickets. Essex 138 for eight in 32 overs innings closed (A. Gray four for 56). Surrey 139 for two in 26.3 overs (C. Richards 105 not out). Surrey

4 points. At Lord's: Middlesex beat Sussex by 53 runs. Middlesex 213 for five 38 overs innings closed (R. Butcher 77, M. Gatting 51). Sussex 160 for seven innings

closed. Middlesex 4 points. At Middleshrough: Hampshire beat Yorkshire on faster scoring rate. Yorkshire 141 for three in 31.3 overs (M. Moxon 44). Hampshire, needing 90 in 20 overs, scored 90 for three in 19 overs. Hampshire 4 points.

SENNA FINISHES IN SECOND PLACE

# Prost wins Mexican GP to extend lead

(Reuter): Alain Prost of France extended his lead at the top of the World Drivers' Championship to a commanding 15 points when he cruised to his 31st Grand Prix

victory in Mexico yesterday. Prost, driving a McLaren, led throughout and set a lap record in the process as he led Brazilian team-mate Ayrton Senna home in flawless style to win hy 7.1 seconds.

Senna, starting from pole position for the fourth time in four races this season, was unable to challenge Prost for the lead and had settled for second place long before the finish.

Ahead It was Prost's third win of the season. Senna won the other

Ferrari pair Gerhard Berger of Austria and Italian Michele Alboreto finished third and fourth ahead of Arrows duo Derek Warwick of Britain and American Eddie Cheever, fifth

and sixth respectively.

Italian Alessandro Nannini. driving a Benetton, was the leading finisher among the cars powered by normally aspirated engines. He came seventh, ahead of team-mate Thierry Boutsen of

Belgium. World champion Nelson Piquet of Brazil retired after 60 of the 67-lap race when his engine

INDIANAPOLIS, May 30, (Reuter): American Rick Mears

took the lead on lap 123 and held on to win his Third Indianapolis

500-mile (804.65 km) race yester-

Mears fell a lap behind in the

early going, but after a change of

tyres, wheels and wing attitudes,

grahbed the lead of the 200-lap

race from teammate Danny

Sullivan and never looked back. Mears handed car owner Roger

Penske his seventh victory in 20

years of Indianapolis 500 com-

Penaiised

driving champion, Emerson Fit-

tipaldi crossed the finish line

finish it was announced that the Brazilian had been penalised two

laps for passing another car on lap 170 while a yellow flag was out at the Indianapolis Motor

Three hours after the race

Tom Benford reviewed tapes of

the race, rescinded the penalty

and returned Fittipaldi to second

Benford ruled that the

Brazilian passed American Rich

Vogler properly within the rules.
"He waved me by," Fittipaldi
said, adding that he and Vogler

discussed the incident after the

race and went to Benford to

Mears' teammate, four-time

champion Al Unser, Sr., driving

on his 49th birthday, was drop-

ped from second to third place

and fellow-American Michael

Andretti was listed fourth. The

results were not to hecome

The 36-year-old Mears, who

present the case.

official until today.

ded however, chief

Speedway.

Two-time world Formula One

but two laps before the

fourth position.

The race distance was reduced hy one lap when Nannini's Beneiton stalled on the grid for the initial start.

Prost made a brilliant start and quickly built a clear advantage over Senna. The McLaren pair remained comfortably ahead of the Lotus's of Piquet and Japan's Satoru Nakajima, who ran third and fourth during the opening laps before Nakajima was overtaken by the Ferraris. He finally retired after 27 laps with a blown

By this stage, the race had become a procession. The positions of the leading six cars remained unchanged from the ninth lap when Berger took third place from Piquei until Nakajima's retirement. And from that stage until Piquet fell by the wayside the competition was equally duli.

One of the most exciting tussles was between the Arrows pair. They fought a close battle before Warwick was able to clinch fifth place with a gutsy drive ahead of Cheever. Berger stormed through the

middle section of the race and closed the gap on Senna for a long period. At one stage, he cut it to three seconds, but tyre wear prevented him from maintaining his charge and by the closing

Fittipaldi's successful protest earns him 2nd place



Prost crosses the starting line first as Michele Alboreto (left) moves to pass him before crossing the

starting line. (Reuter wirephotn) stages he had drifted more than 40 seconds away from the

McLaren pair. Prost's quickest lap was his 52nd when he clocked one minute 18.608 seconds to beat the record set last year by Piques.

Mears scores 3rd Indy-500 victory

Briton Nigel Mansell, winner last year, failed to finish. He retired after 19 laps with electrical problems. It was the fourth time in four outings that the Williams driver had not completed a race.

1986 champion Bobby Rahal,

the fifth place finisher, all were

credited with 199 laps, while Scotsman Jim Crawford was

Originally, Crawford was shown as finishing second, but a late scoring revision dropped

him to fifth and Fittipaldi's suc-

cessful protest dropped the Scot-

sman another place to sixth, Brazilian Raul Boesel, Americans Phil Krueger and

Dick Simon and Arie Luyendyk

of the Netherlands finished seventh through 10th unof-

Mears was one of only four

drivers to hold the lead in the race

that listed three hours 27 minutes

10.2 seconds. Mears' teammate

Sullivan led for 91 laps. Mears held the lead for 89 laps, while Unser was ahead for 12 and

"There's no question he'll

have a seat on our team for a

long, long time," Penske said of

"I don't think this will be the

The race started with an

last time you'll see him in the winner's circle, Penske added.

accident on the second turn of the

first lap when Scott Brayton

spun and carried Colombian

Roberto Guerrero into the wall.

Tony Bettenhausen got caught

Race

four-time winner A.J. Foyt,

three-time champion Johnny

Rutherford, 1983 winner Tom

Sneva, 1985 winner Sullivan,

Canadian Ludwig Heimrath, Steve Chassey and Vogler.

hospital and did not appear to be

Only Chassey was taken to

Also crashing during the race

up in the accident too.

in serious condition.

ficially.

Crawford eight.

placed sixth with 198 laps.

Frenchman Philippe Alliot, who crashed at 240 kph during Saturday's final practice, was on the grid for the start in a rebuilt car, but he also became an early casualty on the demanding altitude circuit.

tyre wear in the opening stages of the race. "But a lot of rubber was laid on the track surface in the second part and my worries went

Senna was also concerned about his tyres. "I had wanted to lead from the first lap hut when I was trying to make up space, I lost rubber on the tyres and had

to slow down. "There was nothing I could do to stop Gerhard hauling up on me and I even thought of stopping for new tyres. But things were not too bad in the closing

As expected, the race was dominated by the turbocharged aspirated cars.

drivers' champi

after four rounds:
1. Alain Prost (France) McLaren 33

lexi race: June 12 — Canadian Grand

stages so I stayed out."

brigade which lose less power at altitude than the normally Standings

I. Alain Prost (France) McLaren 33
points; 2. Gerhard Berger (Austria)
Ferrari, 18: 3. Ayrton Senna (Brazil)
McLaren 15; 4. Michele Alboreto (Italy)
Ferrari 9: 5. Nelson Piquet (Brazil) Lotus
8: 6. Derek Warwick (Britain) Arrows 8: 7.
Thierry Boutsen (Belgium) Benetton 2: 8.
Jonathan Palmer (Britain) Tyrrell 2: 9.
Satoru Nakajima (Ispan) Lotus 1: 10.
Riccardo Patrese (Italy) Williams, 1: 11.
Alessandro Nannini (Italy) Benetton 1:
12. Eddie Cheever (US) Arrows 1.
World Constructors' Championship:
1. McLaren 48 points; 2. Ferrari 27: 3.
Lotus 9: 4. Arrows 9: 5. Benetton 4:
6.Tyrrell 2: 7. Williams 1.
Next race: June 12 — Cauadian Grand

Yankees 7, Mariners 3

Mike Campell followed a twoout double by Mike Pagliarulo in the fifth mning after Seattle scored all its runs in the fourth to pull within 4-3.

runs with a pair of homers as Minnesota stretched its winning Twins a 4-3 lead.

# Higson sets world mark

MONTREAL, May 30. (Reuter): Fifteen-year-old Allison Higson emerged as one of Canada's top gold medal hopes when she set a world record in the women's 200-metre breaststroke at the Canadian Olympic swimming trials yesterday.

Higson, who had brokon fellow Canadian Cindy Onpnu's Commonwealth record in a qualifying heat, dominated the race from the start to win in two minutes 27.27 seconds.

The previous world record of 2:27.40 was set by Silke Horner of East Germany in 1986. "It hasn't hit me yet, I'm so mobbed by her teammates after the race. Shejoins Victor Davis, who set

happy," said Higson, who was

the men's 200-metre breast-stroke mark in 1984, as current Canadian world record holders and gold medal contenders for the Seoul Olympics. "I've had the world record on

my mind for a year now," said Higson. "When I went out, I felt really strong.

"I think I heard the crowd after the 100 (metres). I think I tried to let the crowd take me to listen to the crowd and go for

# The race finished under a cauam still learning the game, says

Meers holds up three fingers to Indicate his third victory. Behind

Mears, Penske aips a beer as Mears ia offered milk.

(Reuter wireshoto)

(352.755 kph).

started from the pole position, averaged 144,809 (233 kph). He

won the pole after setting one-lap

and four-lap records on the 2.5

mile (4.0 km) track of 220.453 mph (354.775 kph) and 219.198

WORCESTER, England, May 30. (Reuter): Graeme Hick reacted to becoming only the eighth cricketer to score 1,000 first-class runs before the end of May by announcing: "I still bave a lot to

He needed to make an improhable 153 to reach his target for Worcestershire on a pitch of uneven bounce and in his first ever exposure to the fearsome West Indies pace attack. But Hick was equal to the task on Saturday and batted all day for Achieved

Since World War Two only Glenn Turner, with the 1973 touring New Zealanders, had achieved the feat. Only W.G. Grace and Don Bradman needed fewer innings than Hick's 11.

Does the fact that Hick is from Zimbahwe and ineligible to play for his adopted England until 1991 leave him frustrated? "1 really need those two years because I am still learning the game," he replied.

If Hick bats again in the threeday match ending today, another 56 runs would give him the highest ever total before the end of May, beating Englishman Tom Hayward's 1,074 in 1900.

'Oddly enough, I felt none of the pressure in this innings that I experienced in the last two games when I had four failures, but I felt agonisingly tense during the final 30 runs or so to 153," he told

Only 22 and considered by Ian Botham to be as good as West Indies captain Viv Richards at the same age. Hick scored his first century when only six, hitting 24 fours in 105 not out in a



Hick: feels he still has a lot to learn

schoolboy match. In 1983, he became the youngest player included in a squad for the World Cup, although Zimhahwe did not play him. Three years later, aged 20, he became the youngest player to score 2,000 runs in an English

But most astonishing of all was his 405 not out against Somerset three weeks ago which followed a 212 in the first county game of the season and took his tally to a

staggering 815 first-class runs by

It was the only first-class 400 this century in England, coming 93 years after Archie MacLaren's record 424 in 1895, also made against Somerset at

tion flag after Michael Andretti

lost a wing on the straight two laps from the finish.

that Mears, who won also this

race in 1979 and 1982, would win

with or without the yellow flag. Unser, Michael Andretti and

But there was never any doubt

Hick's next four innings brought only 32, destroying his chance of reaching 1,000 runs hy May 27, the earliest date for the feat, set hy Australian Donald Bradman in 1930 when only 21.

When Hick made his debut for Worcestershire at the very end of the 1984 season against Surrey at the Oval, incredibly he batted ninth with Worcester's second innings standing at a precarious 194 for seven. He gave notice of his arrival with an undefeated 82 out of a 133-partnership with skipper Phil Neale. Hick's awesome flair with the

hat is complemented hy some more than useful off-spin, which has yielded more than 50 firstclass wickets with a career best four for 31 against Lancashire last year.

In addition, Hick's lightning reflexes have enabled him not just to pick up the line of the hall earlier than most batsmen, but also to become a brilliant slip fielder

Apart from his eye for the ball, Hick's success as a hatsman lies in a tempering of strength with athleticism, diligent training, devastating front foot driving and an ability to punish mercilessly any delivery just off-line.

Hick's technique against short-pitched bowling is considered among the best in the country and his hook-shots are unrivalled, invariably hit low and mostly in front of square. Ominously for bowlers. Hick feels his batting can improve. "There are quite a few areas that I'm going to be working on. That's possibly why I'm enjoying my cricket so much at the moment. I know I can definitely improve as a player over the next two to three years," he said.

Hick's impact has led to appeals for the English Test and County Cricket Board (TCCB) to bend qualification rules and allow the Zimbabwean on to the top class international stage to play for England. Bui TCCB chairman Raman

Subba Row has remained unmoved, and Hick accepts the decision, certain he can maintain his hunger for the game until he Now and again I feel I could

do with two or three days' rest, hut you learn to keep going and I suppose being young helps a lot and being new in the game means you still have a lot of interest in

Enjoyed This winter he will play in New

Zealand as he did last year. Hick singles out his 212 against Lancashire in April as his best innings in England. "The ball was turning a lot and wewere struggling at the time. Obviously I really enjoyed my 400 at Taunton and it's an innings I'll be able to look back on with pleasure when I'm 50 or 60, but it wasn't my best."

Another favourite innings came against more lowly opposition. When Ireland toured Zimbabwe in 1985-86, they claimed they were not meeting good enough opposition. Hick was called in from coaching duties and promptly scored 309.

# **Mavericks beat Lakers**

DALLAS, May 30, (Reuter): Derek Harper scored a career high 35 points to lead the Dallas Movericks to a 118-104 win over the Los Angeles Lakers yester-day, levelling the best-of-seven Western Conference finals at two games each.

Each team has won two games at home. The series now shifts back to Los Angeles for the fifth game tomorrow.

Tempo

The National Basketball Association (NBA) champions, Los Angeles led 57-56 at halftime, but Dallas began to control the tempo in the third quarter and broke the game open.

Harper scored 14 of his 35 points in the third quarter, while Mark Aguirre, who finished with 26; added 12 Dallas points in the decisive third period.

Roy Tarpley scored 16 points. grahhed 13 rehounds and blocked five shots in an impres-sive effort for the Mavericks. Dallas led 89-83 after three

quarters and huilt up the lead by outscoring the Lakers 21-10 in the first five minutes of the fourth quarter.

Irvin 'Magic' Johnson paced the Los Angeles attack with 28 points and 12 assists.

The winner of this series will face either the Boston Celtics or the Detroit Pistons in the NBA championship series. Detroit leads by two games to one with the fourth game set for Detroit this evening.

# outclass Indians

Brewers

NEW YORK, May 30. (AP): Tom Filer is still on pace to break the Major-League record for consecutive victories by a pitcher -a snail's pace, that is.

After stretching his seven-year winning streak to 10 games yesterday with a five-hitter in the Milwaukee Brewers 7-2 victory over the Cleveland Indians, Filer can reasonably expect to tie the American League mark of 17 straight sometime before, say, the turn of the century. The Major-League record of 24 in a row may take a while longer.
"I have some space in there, that's true. I wish I could have

established myself sooner than this," said the 31-year-old righthander, whose winning streak began in 1982 when he was 1-2 for the Chicago Cubs spending the next two years in the Minors.

Trailing 2-1, the Brewers

scored three runs in the third inningoff Tom Candiotti, two on Glenn Braggs' tie-breaking sin-gle. They added three runs in the ninth, with Paul Molitor hitting a

two-run singles.

Athletics 5, Red Sox 4
Carney Lansford, the Major League's leading hitter at .396, singled to start a three-run first innings and doubled and scored in the second to key Oakland's fifth consecutive victory. The athletics scored all their runs against Jeff Sellers, 0-5. Gene Nelson relieved Oakland starter Storm Davis with three runs in. Dave Winfield drove in three

runs, two with his 11th homer. and John Candelaria pitched five innings for his sixth straight victory before leaving with a sore Winfield's homer off loser

Twins 6, Tigers 3
Kirby Puckett drove in three

streak to eight games, its longest since 1985. Puckett hit a solo homer in the third inning and a two-run shot in the fifth off Doyle Alexander that gave the

Minnesota starter Alian Anderson went seven innings. allowing the three Detroit runs. two in the first inning.

Royais 12, Rangers 1 Willie Wilson drove in four runs for the first time in six years and Bo Jackson hit a two-run homer as Kansas City batted around in successive innings. The Royals scored seven runs in the second inning off Ray Hayward and four in the third off Dwayne Henry. Winner Brel Saberhagen scattered four hits in

seven innings. Blue Jays 4, White Sox 2 Rookie Pat Borders tied the score with a solo homer in the seventh inning and the winning run scored later in the inning on pitcher Dave Lapoint's throwing error. Winner John Cerutti scattered five hits over eight innings before giving way to Tom Henke and David Wells.

Orioles 3, Angela 2 Larry Sheets hit a tie-breaker two-run single in the eighth inning as Baltimore snapped its latest losing streak at four games. Mike Boddicker, 2-8, allowed four hits in eight maings-plus for

his second consecutive victory

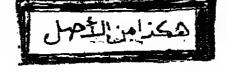
following a personal 13-game losing streak. Resuits

an League Cleveland Chicago Detroit Texas California Boston Seattle Kansas City Los Angeles San Diego Philadelphia St Louis

San Francisco Atlanta



All the winners with their prizes at the conclusion of SAS Ladles Bridge Club's End of Season All the winners with their prices at the sent was won by Lyn Edwardes and Pazri Leavy. Done Materny Tournament earlier this week. The event was worldy by a state and size read Leevy. Done Materny and Irene P. Shuaib took the second place while Clara Bastleri and Suzanne Catternois were third.



GRAF HURRIES INTO SEMIFINALS

# Leconte upsets Becker in Open

PARIS, May 30, (Agencies): Defending champion Steffi Graf, her booming forehands cutting through a cold drizzle, beat Bettina Fulco of Argentina 6-0. 6-1 today to advance to the French Open semifinals.
But men's fifth seed Boris

Becker was upset in a long, raininterrupted match 6-7, 6-3, 6-1, 5-7. 6-4 by 11th seed Henri Leconte, France's last represenfative in the tournament.

Kent Carlsson, the seventh seed, fell to fellow Swede Jonas B. Svensson 5-7, 7-6, 1-6, 6-4, 6-2. Havoc

The repeated rain delays and the length of the Becker-Leconte match at centre court played havoc with the schedule, and forced postponement of the fourthround match between John McEnroe and Ivan Lendl until tomorrow.

Also postponed was a fourthround match between No. 4 Pat Cash and No. 14 Andrei Chesnakov. The winner will face Leconte in the quarterfinals.

McEnroe, who had heen scheduled to follow Becker and Leconte, came out into the players hox dressed in a black overcoat to watch the last hour of the match.

Becked struggled for most of the match. His ground strokes often fell wide or long, and when

Palaro '88

SCHEDULE for Kapilku's

Palaro '88 "Batakan ng Buto"

games on Thursday and Friday:

Thursday

Lawn tennis (Qadsia Sports Club); 5.00 to 6:30 pm

National/Panasonic vs Kay & Associates — men's singles; AG&P Co. of MLA vs Al Yaish — men's singles; Juliet Vergara vs Wilta Aloy — ladies; Edna Forbile vs Marion Ambas — ladies; Ida-Judith Minor vs Elozide Combes

National Panasonic vs Kay & Associates — men's doubles; AG&P Co. of MLA vs Al Yaish — men's

doubles, Kwt Regency vs AG&P-CB
— men's singles; Kwt Regency vs
AG&P-CB — men's doubles.

Friday

Basketball [Kheifan gym):
7:00-8:30 Canada Dry vs Kuwait
Regency, 9:30-10:00 KPTC vs Arab
Tel: 10:00-11:30 Pinoy Rest, vs
Alexco: 11:30-12:30 RiC vs Wood
Group Engga 12:30-2:00 KPBC vs
Kay & Associates; 2:00-3:30 Safeway
vs Cape Contracts; 3:30-5:00 Fisher/
Adan vs Al Jahra Hosp, Iwomen's
volleyball; 5:00-6:30 Mabuhay Rest,
vs AG&P Co of MLA
Table Temis (Kheifan gym):

Table Tennis (Kheifan gym):

Table Tennis (Kheifan gym):

8:30 to 11:30

Arah Tel vs Mowasat Hospital —
Iadies: Canada Dry vs AG&P Co. of
MLA — men's 2:30 to 5:30

KPTC vs Canada Dry — men's; Al
Ghanim Fght vs Arabiel — men's
Chess — 8:30 am (Kheifan gym);

Kabayan vs Canada Dry: RIC vs
AG&P Co. of MLA: KPTC vs Arabtel: Kirby Bldg Sys vs Al Ghanim Fight
Dama after the chess game.
Darts Kheifen semb

Darts (Kheifati gym): 8:30-10:00 Alfaeez vs Kabayan Rest.; 10:00-11:30 Kirby Bldg Sys vs Pinoy Rest.; 11:30-1:00 Kwt Regency vs RIC;1.00-2:30 AG&P Co. vs Al

Ghanim Fght.
Lawn tennis (Qadsia Sports Club):
5:00 to 6:00

Juliet Vergara vs Marion Ambas -

ladies; Zeny Pacina vs Ida Minor — ladies; Gulf Paper vs Al Yaish — men's singles; Kwt Regency vs Far-waniyah Hosp — men's singles; EEMC vs RIC — men's singles;

6:30 to 8:00 Sally Rioja vs Willa Aloy — ladies;

Edna Forbile vs Flor Gamboa — ladies: Gulf Paper vs Al Yaish — men's doubles: Kwt Regency vs Far-waniyah Hosp. — men's doubles: EEMC vs RIC — men's doubles.

LAGONISSI, Greece, May 30, (AP): Italian driver Massimo Biasion, in a Lancia Delta Integrale, held a slim lead today

after the second leg of the four-

day Acropolis Motor Rally.

Biasion. the current World
Championship leader, racked up
56 minutes 58 seconds in penalty

points over six special stages

across 78 kilometres of gravel

road in the Pateras mountains

west of Athens.
Finland's Juha Kankkunen,
piloting the new Toyota Celica
2000, held second place with

57:39, ahead of Mikael Ericsson

of Sweden, in another Lancia

Delta Integrale, with 57:44.

Alex Fiorio of Italy lay fourth with 57:48, followed by Yves Loubet of France with 58:19.

Both are driving Lancia Deltas. Austria's Rudolf Stohl, in an

Audi Quattro, was sixth with

Ninety-four out of 102 starters

were still on the road after 456 kilometres of the 1.775-

Bus veteran driver Bjorn Wal-

degard of Sweden dropped out when his Toyota Celica 2000

developed front axle trouble on

the second special stage.

kilometre event.

**Biasion takes** 

lead after

second leg

Florida Gamboa — ladies.

6:30 to 8:00 pm.



Leconte falls no the ground during his match. (Reuter wirephoto) he tried to rush the net Leconte's

SAN JOSE, Calif., May 30,

(Reuter): She's healthy and the

Mary Decker Slaney, whose

illustrious career had ground to a

halt because of injuries, left no

doubt on Saturday after com-

pleting — and winning — her first 3,000 metres race in three

years, that she is on her way back

schedule. I should run at least

8:25 or faster at the Olympics," said the US distance star, who

was running her second race of

the year after being away from

the track for almost two years for the birth of her daughter and a

Only one woman has ever run

faster than eight minutes, 25

seconds - world record holder

Tatyana Kazankina of the Soviet

Union, who completed the dis-

tance in a startling 8:22.62 in

nam returned to his all-conquer-

ing 1987 form hy capturing the

British PGA Golf championship

by two shots with a closing five-

The world's best player in

1987, when he won eight times as

well as helping Europe retain the Ryder Cup. Woosnam held off Spaniard Severiano Ballesteros

to snatch the first prize of

£50.000 (\$92,500) for his first win

His victory ended five months

of torment as he struggled to

adjust to new clubs he had agreed

to use this year. He missed five

THE strongest entrants in Friday's 2nd Bi-annual Kuwait

Offshore Powerboat Race, will

be the Duhai entrants, according

to many of the locally based drivers. Organisers expect a small race, but one with a high

Duhai, including Abdulla Al

Sha'alli, one of the emirates' top drivers, who won the first Duhai race in 1986, and came second in the 1987 event. He is tipped as a

likely winner of Friday's race.

with Khaled Bakhit reckoned

Certain

Salem Mohammed is entering a 31ft boat, with two engines giving him 400hp apiece. This is

certain to be one of the most

powerful boats in the race, and a

very strong contender. However,

the boat weighs in at 2 tons, and

may be at a disadvantage in cal-

mer water. Ahmad Bin Juma has

a 21ft boat, with a 225hp engine.

Again the hoat is very heavy at

1.5 tons and this could put him at

a disadvantage. Both entrants have travelled from Dubai for

the race. Juma said that he hoped

for a good result, but was par-

the race very seriously is Khalifa

Al Qutami, who came second in

last year's race, despite losing all

One local driver who is taking

ticipating mainly for fun.

likely to come in second.

standard of competition. Four competitors are from

under-par 67 today.

of the year.

By Gail Seery

Ballesteros finishes two shots off pace

series of leg injuries.

"If things go according to

world should beware.

to the top.

quick returns frequently landed But Leconte had trouble putat his feet before he could get into ting Becker away, twice double-

Slaney aims for fast

But Slaney, who recorded his-

tory's second best time of 8:25.83

in her last race at 3,000 metres in

1985, figures things will change,

perhaps before the gold medal is handed out at the Seoul Olym-

Competition

"I don't think I've reached my potential athletically," said the 1973 world champion at 1,500

and 3,000 metres after winning

the 3.000 at the San Jose Grand

Prix event in 8:49.43 despite no

real competition and very windy

for this year, but for two or three consecutive years, my times can

"I know I can be beter than before," said the confident for-

"I haven't felt this good in

years," said the 29-year-old of her physical conditioning.

**Woosnam wins PGA tourney** 

WENTWORTH, England, May successive halfway cuts as he bat- tied for second place with

But I'm not surprised to win. I'm

more surprised that my form has

come back so quickly," he said.

"It's nice to be playing well again and to be hitting the ball where I want. Now I'm looking

forward to the US Open next

Ballesteros, the overnight

leader by one shot from five

players, needed an eagle three at

the last hole to force a playoff.

hut missed the green with his

second shot and could manage

power in one of his engines. He is

rated as one of the strongest local

contenders. He has purchased an

Al Sha'alli Tigercat from Dubai, and will be driving under Perrier

Mineral Water sponsorship for

boar would be at its best in light

sea conditions, with waves around 2ft. He refused to be pres-

sured into any prediction about the other locally based contes-tants in the race, explaining that

each of the boats would be at its

best in different sea conditions.

and that he would not be able to

predict which driver would have

an advantage until the morning

of the race. "If the sea is flat

He explained that this type of

this race.

His final round of 70 left him

only a par five.

"It hasn't really sunk in yet.

"If I can stay healthy not only

conditions.

improve greatly.

mer world champion.

faulting at crucial moments. But on his second match point he rocketed a serve Becker couldn't handle, then ran forward and leaped over the net in celebra-

Graf. who bas dropped only 14 games in her five matches at Roland Garros, was clearly in a hurry to get off a cold, windy and wet centre court as she wrapped up the first set in 16 minutes for the loss of just three points.

Succession One spectator, fumbling to open an umhrella as intermittent rain fell, missed most of the set as the 18-year-old West German defending champion sent a succession of forehand winners whizzing past the helpless Fulco.

"I wasn't very happy," Graf complained afterwards. "It was freezing cold and raining. sometimes very hard, and t've got a cold. I was happy it went pretty fast and I was off the court

pretty soon."
The poor Argentine, ranked 37 in the world, is by no means a had player as her straight sets second-round win over former champion Hana Mandlikova of Australia proved, hut she must have wished she had been anywhere else hut on the other side of the net from Graf.

She saved some pride hy winning one game as she served to

Slanev said two-year-old

Before I was too serious. I

daughter Ashley has given her an

outlet from the track for the first

couldn't relax," said Slaney, who

is married to British discus thr-

ower Richard Slaney, "Now I

But as Slaney prepares for the US Olympic trials with a 10,000-

metre road race in New York on

June 4 and two more track races

- either 800 or 1,500 metres in

San Diego on June 25 and a mile

in her hometown of Eugene, Oregon, on July 2, she is begin-

ning to feel the tension again.
"I can't wait for the good stuff

Recollections of the entan-

glement with Zola Budd in the 3,000 metres at the 1984 Los

Angeles Olympics that led to

Slaney's fall are not discussed

very often these days. But what

events she will run in Seoul is still

Woosnam's total of 274 was 14

under par. Ballesteros and James

finished 12 under par. They each won £26,025 (\$48,150).

Further

and Roger Chapman of Britain shared fourth place a further two

shots behind. McNulty had a 71

and Chapman a 66 in the final

many, the defending champion

and leader for the first two

rounds, finished with a 73 for a

Al Sha'alli tipped to win Kuwait's powerboat race

Sheikh Basel's boat will have an

Sheikh Basel Salem Sahah Al

Salem Al Sabah, whose team,

Messilah Power Boats has three

boats in the race, will be driving a 19ft Challenger hull with an

engine he is confident will give him 90mph. He is certain that his

boat is good enough to place him

high up in the finishing positions,
"If it wasn't for the Dubai
entrants I'd tell them to register

the first prize in my name." he

adopt a cautious approach on the raceday. He would not neces-

sarily be pushing from the start.

but would instead be waiting to

Al Qutami said that he would

Mishal Al Jarallah (left) and Thabit Al Bania during last year's powerboat race.

advantage.

Bernhard Langer of West Ger-

Mark McNulty of Zimbabwe

time in her career.

feel more relaxed,"

to start," she said.

closed with a 68.

times at

save the match - to huge cheers from a sympathetic crowd. Graf won in 43 minutes and it would have been less had not play been halted twice while both players argued that they should stop because of the rain.

The defending champion said her training sessions on days off were harder work than her appearances on centre court.

The tough questions at press conferences sometimes make me sweat more than the matches,

But she said she was looking forward to meeting Gahriela Sabatini of Argentina, who has beaten her twice this year, in the semifinals, "It's always interesting to bave a challenging match."

Martina Navratilova got some revenge today for a French Open loss that her longtime doubles partner said was especially hitter for the Czechoslovak defector because it came against a Soviet

Navratilova herself said yes terday's 6-3, 7-6 loss to 17-yearold Natalia Zvereva, was "par-

ticularly disgusting for me."
The 31-year-old American and partner Pam Shriver defeated Zvereva and Natalia Bykova of the Soviet Union 6-3. 6-2 to reach the quarterfinals in women's doubles.

My major concentration at

Games a topic of much debate.

the (US) trials and the Olympics will be the 3,000," Slavey said. But it would be foolish not to think about running both events (the 1,500 and 3,000) because the schedule this year, as opposed to 1984, is so much more condusive

"In 1984, there were six races in five days. This time there are five races in nine days." Great

The decision on whether to add the 1,500 to her Olympic trials schedule will depend on how she runs in the opening to rounds of the 3,000, Slaney said.

to a double.

"If everything goes great, then I'll run the 1,500," she said. Though the very talented, but often injured Slaney is looking to compete in her third Olympics, she will have the same goal as the

newest Olympians — to win her first medal.

Cauthen set for 3rd Derby winner

EPSOM, England, May 30, (Reuter): Champion jockey Steve Cauthen is poised for a third English Derby success in four years on Wednesday after being handed possibly the best spare ride of his career.

The American partners 4-1 second favourite Unfuwain, one of three horses trained by Dick Hern and one of two discarded by stable jockey Willie Carson.

a hunting accident, has been bles-sed this year with a vintage selec-tion of classic colts and Carson, 45, was faced with the tough task of which to ride.

in the end sentiment played a part when Carson plumped for the horse he bred, Minster Son.

see the tactics adopted by the other competitors. He felt that it

would be best not to push too

hard and risk mistakes or

damaged engines, hut to take it

easy, stay in touch with the front

runners, and watch for an oppor-

Busy

Al Qutami will be entering one of only two Kuwaiti-driven

catamarans; all the rest of the

local entrants will be driving

monohulled craft. Misbal Al

Jarallah's Cougar catamaran

will be more at ease in waves of

around 4ft, and local drivers say

they are looking forward to see-

ing how it performs under race

tunity to take the lead.

Hern, still in a wheelchair after

.alonde retains title down like a puppet's from the blows when Denkins ended the PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, May 30. (Reuter): Canadian Donny Lalonde stopped Trin-

The champion took complete

he was surprised when Stewart stood up after the second round

knockdown. "He was a strong

29 houts, while the victory

pushed Lalonde to a 31-2 record.

American Eddie Davis in the

second round here last Novem-

ber to win the vacant crown.

received a career-best purse of

\$300,000, while Stewart got

It was Stewart's third defeat in

Lalonde, who knocked out

fighter," hc said.

\$100,000

a ponderous right-hander to defend his World Boxing Councontrol from the first round and knocked down Stewart in the cil (WBC) light-heavyweight title at the National Stadium yestersecond round with another fierce Stewart, 27, was up at the day. The dramatic end came two count of eight to the cheers of the 8,000-strong crowd shouting Tiger, Tiger, Tiger." Lalonde, 28, said afterwards

minutes and 27 seconds into the fifth of 12 scheduled rounds when American referee Marty Denkins intervened to save the Trinidadian from taking more punishment,

idad's Leslie 'Tiger' Stewart with

Stewart, a former World Boxing Association (WBA) lightheavyweight champion, fell for the second time in the fight and was up as the referee counted to nine seconds. But he grahbed the ropes for support and leaned helplessly as he was pummelled with left and right combinations.

Stewart's mouth was bleeding and his head was bobbing up and

Samaranch rejects N.Korea's bid SEOUL, South Korea, May 30,

(AP): Juan Antonio Samaranch, head of the International Olympic Committee, said today that North Korea's demand to co-host the 1988 Olympic Games is unacceptable.

He said, however, that the door will be left open until the last minute for the North to take part in the Games.

Samaranch told an airport news conference on his arrival that the North's co-hosting bid is against the "Olympic charter and unacceptable because of its political nature.

Allowed Communist North Korea says it will boycott the Games, to be held in Seoul, Sept 17-Oct 2, unless it is allowed to be a co-

host.
The North says the division of the Korean peninsula would be perpetuated if the South alone stages the Games. But the IOC Samaranch

has said repeatedly that the Games are awarded to a single city and cannot be shared.

Samaranch said North Korea has not yet responded to the IOC's offer that it stage five of the Games' athletic events if it drops the co-hosting demand and takes part in the Seoul Olym-

He described the offer as "a historical proposal" and said it would remain valid until the last

# moment.

**Britain defeat Malaysia** 

IPOH, Malaysia May 30, (Reuter): Britain survived the tropical heat to heat hosts Malaysia 1-0 in a six-nation men's hockey tournament which

began today. The other game between Asian champions South Korea and the Soviet Union ended in a 1-1

draw. Britain were content to soak

up the pressure, relying on quick counter-attacks and it was from one of these that ace striker Sean

Kerly scored the 58th minute

Britain's team manager Roger Sels said: "We expected a tougher match against Malaysia in view of the home ground advantage and the climate."

After a goalless first half, the Soviet Union went into the lead in the 47th minute thanks to substitute Sergei Pleshakoh who connected with a cross from Igor Davydor.

Grabbed

The fitter and faster South Koreans grabbed the equaliser four minutes later through You Seung Jin.

Soviet team mauager Nikhail Osintsev was happy with the draw, saying: The Koreans were too fast for us and we also had difficulty in adapting to the strong afternoon heat."

Britain meet Olympic cham-pions Pakistan tomorrow, while the Soviet Union play India.

# SPORTS BRIEFS

W. Indies match

WORCESTER, England, May 30. (Router): Worcestershire and the West Indies drew their threeday cricket match which ended today. Scores: Worcestershire 321 for three declared. West

Indies 170 for five. **Phil Simmons** 

BRISTOL. England. May 30, (Reuter): West Indies opening batsman Phil Simmons was allowed out of bed today, four days after a life-saving operation needed when he was struck on the head hy a ball during the game with Gloucestershire last week.

World badminton

KUALA LUMPUR. May 30. (Reuter): China moved into the finals of the Thomas and Uber Cup World Team Badminton championship after completing a 5-0 whitewash of Denmark and Indonesia in each of the compeu-

Stapleton fit

LONDON, May 20, (Reuter): Veteran striker Frani Stapleton passed a fitness test today and will captain Ireland in next month's European Championship finals in West Germany.

**Corning Classic** 

CORNING, N.Y., May 30. (Reuter): Sherri Turner, who last week captured the LPGA championship after four winless years on the US Women's Golf Tour. won the \$325.000 Corning Classic hy two strokes yesterday.

**Memorial Golf** 

DUBLIN, Ohio, May 30, (Reuter): Curtis Strange, who set the course record with a 64 on Saturday, shot 67 yesterday to win the Memorial Golf tournament by two strokes over fellow American Hale Irwin and South African David Frost.

Walsall win WALSALL, England, May 30, (Reuter): Walsall beat Bristol City 4-0 in an English League soccer playoff replay match

Cup qualifier

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, May 30, (AP): Jamaica moved one step closer to the 1990 World Cup series in Italy defeating Puerto Rico 2-1 in an elimination match yesterday.

Crowd violence

LONDON. May 30, (Reuter): The English Football Association (F.A.) is now further away from finding answers to the problems of crowd violence than it was 15 years ago. F.A. secretary Bert Millichip admitted today.

Italian Derby

ROME, May 30, (Reuter): Local hope Tisserand, winner of five of his six starts, narrowly held off a strong British challenge despite the rain-softened ground to win the Italian Derby at the Capannelle yesterday.

French filly

PARIS, May 30, (Reuter): French filly Miesque, winner of the English and French 1 000 Guineas last year, landed the Group One Prix d'Ispahan at

Longchamp yesterday despite a bad run through on the rails.

Porto trlumph LISBON, May 30. (Reuter): Three goals in six minutes hy Fernando Gomes gave new Por-tinguese League champions Porto a 4-0 home win over Farense yesterday.

BRIDGE

game held on Sunday: 1. Cher & Zuberi 2. Mesdari & Tiab

KMC KUWAIT MEDICAL CENTER

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conditions.

Mohammed Karam, who won

the last race, is likely to gain a good position, in his AMF Cres-tliner Rampage, which has 2x200hp engines. Husam Sayafe

is husy preparing his Cohra hull and its 2.4 e.f.i. engines. New-comer Abdulla Jaffar will be

The race will start at 1 pm on

Friday and should take about an hour. The difficulty of the race

will depend largely on the size of

the waves. Last year's race, and

the recent Dubai powerboat race

were held in very bad weather

conditions, but the organisers

expect conditions to be more

favourable for this event.

driving a Ski machine boat.

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